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Research Article

The Article Title Should Be in Cambria Font and 12 Point Size, and Each Word Should Start With a Capital Letter

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I. INTRODUCTION

The opening section of a manuscript is generally the Introduction, where the background, scope, and objectives of the study are outlined. In this part, the significance of the work should be emphasized, and the essential findings together with the key conclusions are briefly presented. This document provides the official template for the Düzce University Journal of Science & Technology. Updated guidelines for manuscript preparation and submission are available on the journal's website: <https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/dubited>. For further questions regarding the use of this template or the article preparation rules, authors may contact the editorial team directly via the journal platform (Ağbulut et al., 2023).

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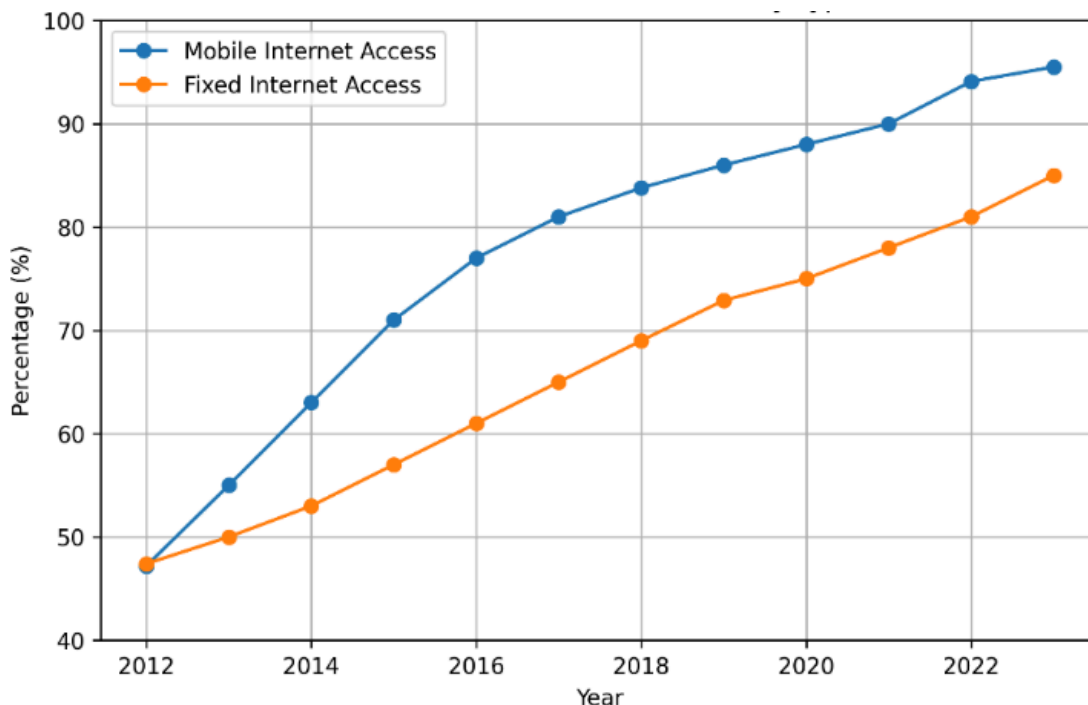


Figure 1. Figure example.

As can be seen in Figure 1....

Table 1. Table example.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
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Table 1. (cont) Table example.

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$$A = xb \tag{1}$$

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REFERENCES

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- Uluer, O., M. Aktaş, M., Karaağaç, İ., Durmuş, G., Khanlari, A., Ağbulut, Ü., and Çelik, D. N. (2018). Mathematical calculation and experimental investigation of expanded perlite based heat insulation materials’ thermal conductivity values. *Journal of Thermal Engineering*, 4(5), 2274-2286.

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APA 7

IN-TEXT CITATION FORMATS (METİN İÇİ ATIF ŞEKİLLERİ).

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Yılmaz, E. B. (2024). Liderlik stillerinin örgütsel bağlılığa etkisi. *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 8(3), 50-65.

References written within the same parentheses in the text are listed alphabetically and separated from each other by a semicolon (;).

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- Yılmaz, Z. (2025a). Aktif öğrenme metotlarının sınıf içi dinamiklere etkisi. *Eğitim Teknolojileri Dergisi*, 15(2), 40-55.
- Yılmaz, Z. (2025b). Yetişkin eğitimi programlarında dijital araçların entegrasyonu. *Uluslararası Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 8(4), 110-125.
- **Parenthetical citation:** (Yılmaz, 2025a, 2025b).
 - **Narrative citation:** Yılmaz (2024a),...; Yılmaz (2024b),...

b- If it is done in the same year and by the same two authors (Aynı yılda ve aynı 2 yazar tarafından yapılırsa):

- Akıncı, B., & Yılmaz, C. (2024a). Eğitimde teknolojinin artan rolü. *Eğitim Teknolojileri Dergisi*, 15(3), 45-60.
<https://doi.org/10.9876/ecb.2023.10.1.15>
- Akıncı, B., & Yılmaz, C. (2024b). An analysis of university students' motivation levels. *Toplumsal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(2), 112-128.
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- Demir, E., Kaya, M., & Şahin, P. (2023a). İklim değişikliğinin tarım ürünleri üzerindeki etkileri. *Ekoloji ve Çevre Bilimleri Dergisi*, 10(1), 15-30.
- Demir, E., Kaya, M., & Şahin, P. (2023b). Su kaynaklarının sürdürülebilir yönetimine yönelik yeni yaklaşımlar. *Uluslararası Su Politikaları Dergisi*, 5(2), 88-105.
- **Parenthetical citation:** EN: (Demir et al., 2023a, 2023b). TR: (Demir vd., 2023a, 2023b).
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Demir et al. (2023a),...; Demir et al. (2023b),... TR: Demir vd. (2023a),...; Demir vd. (2023b),...

d- If the first 3 authors are the same and the others are different (ilk 3 yazar aynı diğerleri farklı ise)

- Kara, E. E., Ak, M., Yıldız, S., Deniz, K., & Güneş, F. (2024). Farklı modelleme stratejilerinin karşılaştırılması: yeni bir alanın metodolojik keşfi. *Teknik Bilimler Dergisi*, 10(1), 40-55.
- Kara, E. E., Ak, M., Yıldız, S., Uzun, H., & Ay, L. (2024). Uygulamalı alanlarda modelleme çeşitliliği: yöntemsel yaklaşımların etki analizi. *Araştırma Yöntemleri Dergisi*, 5(2), 112-130.
- **Parenthetical citation:** EN: (Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Deniz, et al., 2024; Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Uzun, et al., 2024). TR: (Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Deniz, vd., 2024; Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Uzun, vd., 2024).
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Deniz et al. (2024),...; Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Uzun et al. (2024),... TR: Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Deniz vd. (2024),...; Kara, Ak, Yıldız, Uzun vd. (2024),...
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3- Citing Works That Shorten to the Same "et al." form (Aynı "et al." Biçimine Kısaltılan Eserlerden Alıntı Yapmak)

- Can, A., Ateş, G., & Sönmez, L. (2025). The impact of social media platforms on young people. *Medya Çalışmaları Dergisi*,

8(1), 12-25.

Can, A., Deniz, P., & Güneş, E. (2025). The development of digital literacy skills. *Teknoloji ve Eğitim Dergisi*, 4(2), 40-55.

• **Parenthetical citation:** EN: (Can, Ateş, et al., 2025; Can, Deniz, et al., 2025). TR: (Can, Ateş, vd., 2025; Can, Deniz, vd., 2025).

• **Narrative citation:** EN: Can, Ateş, et al. (2025),...; Can, Deniz, et al. (2025),... TR: Can, Ateş, vd. (2025),...; Can, Deniz, vd. (2025),...

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İlk yazarı aynı soyadı olan ve aynı yılda yapılan 3 veya daha fazla yazarlı makaleler, metin içinde "(Can et al./vd., 2025)" şeklinde kısaltıldığında karışıklığa sebep olacağından ikinci yazarın soyadından sonra "et al./vd., yıl" şeklinde yazılır.

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Yılmaz, M. (2024). Yeni nesil öğrenme teknikleri üzerine deneysel bir çalışma. *Öğretim Teknolojileri*, 5(1), 10-25.

• **Parenthetical citation:** (A. Yılmaz, 2024; M. Yılmaz, 2024).

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Öztürk, B., Kaya, D., & Arslan, M. (2021). Social media use and its impact on academic performance among university students. *Journal of Educational Technology and Online Learning*, 4(2), 85-97. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jeto.2021.0045>

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According to APA 7th edition, when there are 3 or more authors, all authors are listed in full. The symbol (&/and/ve) is placed before the last author. If there are more than 21 authors, the names of the first 19 authors are listed. After the 19th author's name, (...) is placed, and the last author's name is added at the end of the list. "&/and/ve" is not used before the last author. If the article has 20 authors, all authors are listed, and an **ampersand (&)** is placed before the last author.

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Aktaş, M., Uysal, D., Smith, A., Narinoğlu, O., Bilgin, C., Jones, D., Dinç, M., Güner, E., Williams, J., Brown, G., Kara, E. E., Çıtır, B., Aslan, S., Aslan, A., Yeşilyurt, Ö., Güneş, F., Erkaya, M., Rençber, N., Oğuz, R.,..., Zengin, H. (2024). Artificial intelligence and learning algorithms in large-scale data sets. *Journal of Computer Sciences*, 30(4), 1120-1145.

• **Parenthetical citation:** EN: (Aktaş et al., 2024). TR: (Aktaş vd., 2024).

• **Narrative citation:** EN: Aktaş et al. (2024),... TR: Aktaş vd. (2024)'...

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2- Citing an Article with an Article Number (Makale Numarası Olan Makaleye Atıf Yapmak)

Aslan, L., Demir, R., Çelik, H., & Yıldırım, E. (2020). Using television series as a tool in medical education: A pilot study. *BMC Medical Education*, 20(1), Article 150. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-020-02000-5>

- **Parenthetical citation:** (Aslan et al., 2020). TR: (Aslan vd., 2020).
- **Narrative citation:** Aslan et al. (2020),... TR: Aslan vd. (2020),...
- **Narrative citation:** in 2020, Aslan et al.,... TR: 2020 yılında Aslan vd.,...

3- Magazine or Journal Article (Magazin veya Dergi Kaynakları).

Demir, A., & Yılmaz, N. (2022, July 5). Climate change reshapes migration patterns in Europe. *Nature*, 607(7918), 45–46. <https://doi.org/10.1038/d41586-022-01999-1>

Kara, S. (2021, March 12). Artificial intelligence in daily life: Opportunities and risks. *The Guardian Weekly*, 204(11), 14–15.

Öztürk, M. (2023, October 10). The rise of e-sports culture. *Harper's Magazine*. <https://harpers.org/archive/2023/10/the-rise-of-e-sports-culture>

- **Parenthetical citations:** (Demir & Yılmaz, 2022; Kara, 2021; Öztürk, 2023). TR: (Demir ve Yılmaz, 2022; Kara, 2021; Öztürk, 2023).
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Petrova, A. A., & Smirnov, I. B. (2024). The use of nanomaterials in aerospace technology. *Journal of Applied Physics*, 35(4), 112-128. [in Russian].

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Petrova, A. A., & Smirnov, I. B. (2024). Primeneniye nanomaterialov v aerokosmicheskoy tekhnike [The use of nanomaterials in aerospace technology]. *Zhurnal prikladnoy fiziki* [Journal of Applied Physics], 35(4), 112-128. [In Russian].

6- If you can't transliterate the title of a work (Bir eserin başlığını transliterasyon yapamıyorsanız)

Li, W., & Chen, Y. (2023). 智能手机对儿童认知发展的影响 [The impact of smartphones on children's cognitive development]. *科技与社会* [Technology and Society], 15(2), 45-60.

Petrova, A. A., & Smirnov, I. B. (2024). Применение наноматериалов в аэрокосмической технике [the use of nanomaterials in aerospace technology]. *Журнал прикладной физики* [Journal of Applied Physics], 35(4), 112-128.

- **Parenthetical citations:** EN: (Li & Chen, 2023; Petrova & Smirnov, 2024). TR: (Li ve Chen, 2023; Petrova ve Smirnov, 2024).
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- **Narrative citations:** EN: in 2023, Li and Chen,...; in 2024, Petrova and Smirnov,... TR: 2023 yılında Li and Chen,...; 2024 yılında Petrova and Smirnov,...

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Lipscomb, A. Y. (2021). Addressing trauma in the college essay writing process. *The Journal of College Admission*, (249), 30–33.
https://www.catholiccollegesonline.org/pdf/national_ccaa_in_the_news_-_nacac_journal_of_college_admission_winter_2021.pdf

8- Missing issue number (Eksik sayı numarası)

Bosco, G., Rizzato, A., Moon, R. E., & Camporesi, E. M. (2018). Environmental physiology and diving medicine. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9, Article 72. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.00072>

Sanchiz, M., Chevalier, A., & Amadiou, F. (2017). How do older and young adults start searching for information? Impact of age, domain knowledge and problem complexity on the different steps of information searching. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 72, 67–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.038>

9- Missing page or article number (Eksik sayfa veya makale numarası)

Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, 21(1). <http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html>

• **Parentetical citations:** EN: (Bosco et al., 2018; Butler, 2017; Lipscomb, 2021; Sanchiz et al., 2017). TR: (Bosco vd., 2018; Butler, 2017; Lipscomb, 2021; Sanchiz vd., 2017).

• **Narrative citations:** EN: Bosco et al. (2018),...; Butler (2017),...; Lipscomb (2021),...; Sanchiz et al. (2017),... TR: Bosco vd. (2018),...; Butler (2017),...; Lipscomb (2021),...; Sanchiz vd. (2017),...

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE REFERENCES (GAZETE MAKALE KAYNAKLARI)

1- Writing Bibliographies for Articles Published in Newspapers (Gazetelerde Yayınlanan Makaleler İçin Kaynakça Yazımı)

Aksoy, E. (2022, February 7). İstanbul'da toplu taşıma kullanımında rekor artış. *Sabah*, 5.

Roberts, S. (2018, November 20). Advances in gene editing raise ethical questions. *The New York Times*, A3.

Yılmaz, H. (2021, May 14). Türkiye'de yenilenebilir enerji yatırımları hızla artıyor. *Hürriyet*.
<https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/ekonomi/turkiyede-yenilenebilir-enerji-yatirimlari-41812345>

• **Parentetical citations:** (Aksoy, 2022; Roberts, 2018; Yılmaz, 2021).

• **Narrative citations:** Aksoy (2022),..., Roberts (2018),..., Yılmaz (2021),...

• **Narrative citations:** EN: in 2022, Aksoy,...; in 2018, Roberts,...; in 2021, Yılmaz,... TR: 2022 yılında Aksoy,...; 2018 yılında Roberts,...; 2021 yılında Yılmaz,...

2- Citing Comments on Articles Published in Online Newspapers (Çevrimiçi Yayınlanan Gazetelere Ait Makalelere Yapılan Yorumlara Atıf Yapmak)

elifk. (2021, June 12). Belki de şehirlerdeki trafik sorununun çözümü toplu taşımayı daha cazip hale getirmekten geçiyordur [Comment on the article "How cities can fight traffic congestion"]. *The Guardian*. <https://bit.ly/3xyCity>

• **Parentetical citation:** elifk (2021).

• **Narrative citation:** elifk (2021),...

BOOK REFERENCES (KİTAP KAYNAKLARI)

1- Book (Kitap)

Jacks, L. M. (2009). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1073/0000175-000>

Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). *Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment*. Academic Press.

Sapoky, R. M. (2007). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

Sven, S., & Leber, L. (Eds.). (2000). *The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide* (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag. <https://thebigpicture-acadewriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk/>

- **Parentetical citations:** EN: (Jacks, 2009; Kesharwani, 2020; Sapoky, 2007; Sven & Leber, 2000). TR: (Jacks, 2009; Kesharwani, 2020; Sapoky, 2007; Sven ve Leber, 2000).
- **Narrative citations:** EN: Jacks (2009),...; Kesharwani, 2020;...; Sapoky (2007),...; Sven and Leber (2000),... TR: Jacks (2009),...; Kesharwani (2020),...; Sapoky (2007),...; Sven ve Leber (2000),...
- **Narrative citations:** EN: in 2009, Jacks,...; in 2020, Kesharwani,...; in 2007, Sapoky,...; in 2000, Sven and Leber,... TR: 2009 yılında Jacks,...; 2020 yılında Kesharwani,...; 2007 yılında Sapoky,... 2000 yılında Sven ve Leber,...

2- Book Chapter (Kitap Bölümü)

- Aron, L., Yıldız, A., & Demir, S. (2021). Digital literacy and its role in higher education. In T. Kaya & B. Öztürk (Eds.), *Innovations in educational technology: Global perspectives* (pp. 201–219). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-67890-1_12
- Kara, M. (2022). Leadership and motivation in organizational settings. In R. Çelik & H. Aksoy (Eds.), *Contemporary approaches to management research* (2nd ed., pp. 75–93). Routledge.
- Thestrup, K. (2010). To transform, to communicate, to play—The experimenting community in action. In E. Hygum & P. M. Pedersen (Eds.), *Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark* (1st ed., pp. 107–118). Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/?id=192>
- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Aron et al., 2021; Kara, 2022; Thestrup, 2010). TR: (Aron vd., 2021; Kara, 2022; Thestrup, 2010).
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Aron et al. (2021),...; Kara (2022),...; Thestrup (2010),... TR: Aron vd. (2021),...; Kara (2022),...; Thestrup (2010),...
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Narrative citations: in 2021, Aron et al.,...; in 2022, Kara,...; in 2010, Thestrup,... TR: 2021 yılında Aron vd.,...; 2022 yılında Kara,...; 2010 yılında Thestrup,...

3- Multi-volume sources (Çok ciltli kaynaklar)

- Hars, B. Y., Graham, S., &/and Urdan T. (Eds.). (2019). *APA educational psychology handbook* (Vols. 1–3). American Psychological Association.
- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Hars et al., 2019). TR: (Hars vd., 2019).
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Hars et al. (2019),... TR: Hars vd. (2019),...
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: in 2019, Hars et al.,... TR: 2019 yılında Hars vd.,...

4- Conference Presentation (Konferans Sunumu)

- Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). *Gun violence: An event on the power of community* [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video>
- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Evans et al., 2019). TR: (Evans vd., 2019).
 - **Narrative citation:** EN: Evans et al. (2019),... TR: Evans vd. (2019),...

5- Abstract of a conference presentation (Konferans sunumunun özeti)

- Cacioppo, S. (2019, April 25–28). *Evolutionary theory of social connections: Past, present, and future* [Conference presentation abstract]. Ninety-ninth annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA, United States. <https://westernpsych.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/WPA-Program-2019-Final-2.pdf>
- **Parentetical citation:** (Cacioppo, 2019).
 - **Narrative citation:** Cacioppo (2019),...
 - **Narrative citation:** in 2019, Cacioppo,... TR: 2019 yılında Cacioppo,...

6- Conference Proceedings Published in a Journal (Dergide Yayınlanan Konferans Bildirileri)

Duckworth, A. L., Demir, H., Gallop, R., Yıldız, A., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2009). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*, 116(47), 2348874504. <https://doi.org/10.1082/pnas.1565698116>

- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Duckworth et al., 2009). TR: (Duckworth vd., 2009).
- **Narrative citation:** EN: Duckworth et al. (2009),... TR: Duckworth vd. (2009),...
- **Narrative citation:** EN: in 2009, Duckworth et al.,... TR: 2009 yılında Duckworth vd.,...

7- Conference Proceedings Published as a Whole Book (Bir Kitap Olarak Yayınlanan Konferans Bildirileri)

Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562*. Theory of cryptography. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9>

- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Kushilevitz &/and Malkin, 2016). TR: (Kushilevitz ve Malkin, 2016).
- **Narrative citation:** EN: Kushilevitz &/and Malkin (2016),...; TR: Kushilevitz ve Malkin (2016),...

8- Conference Proceedings Published as a Book Chapter (Kitap Bölümü Olarak Yayınlanan Konferans Bildirileri)

Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas, & P. Pardalos (Eds.), *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 11353. Learning and intelligent optimization* (pp. 225–240). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21

- **Parentetical citation:** EN: (Bedenel et al., 2019). TR: (Bedenel vd., 2019).
- **Narrative citation:** EN: Bedenel et al. (2019),... TR: Bedenel vd. (2019),...
- **Narrative citation:** EN: in 2019, Bedenel et al.,... TR: 2019 yılında Bedenel vd.,...

DISSERTATION OR THESIS REFERENCES (TEZLER VEYA TEZ KAYNAKLARI)

1- Published Dissertation or Thesis References (Yayınlanmış Tezler veya Tez Kaynakları)

Kabir, J. M. (2016). *Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty* (Publication No. 10169573) [Doctoral dissertation, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

Miranda, C. (2019). *Exploring the lived experiences of foster youth who obtained graduate level degrees: Self-efficacy, resilience, and the impact on identity development* (Publication No. 27542827) [Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University]. PQDT Open. <https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/doc/2309521814.html?FMT=AI>

Zambrano-Vazquez, L. (2016). *The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. <https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615>

- **Parentetical citations:** (Kabir, 2016; Miranda, 2019; Zambrano-Vazquez, 2016).
- **Narrative citations:** Kabir (2016),...; Miranda (2019),...; Zambrano-Vazquez (2019),...
- **Narrative citations:** EN: in 2016, Kabir,...; in 2019, Miranda,...; in 2019, Zambrano-Vazquez,... TR: 2016 yılında Kabir,...; 2019 yılında Miranda,...; 2019 yılında Zambrano-Vazquez,...

2- Unpublished Dissertation or Thesis References (Yayınlanmamış Tezler veya Tez Kaynakları)

Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

- **Parentetical citation:** (Harris, 2014)
- **Narrative citation:** Harris (2014),...
- **Narrative citation:** EN: in 2014, Harris,... TR: 2014 yılında Harris,...

- When a dissertation or thesis is unpublished, include the description “[Unpublished doctoral dissertation]” or “[Unpublished master’s thesis]” in square brackets after the dissertation or thesis title.

- In the source element of the reference, provide the name of the institution that awarded the degree.
- The same format can be adapted for other unpublished theses, including undergraduate theses, by changing the wording of the bracketed description as appropriate.
- If you find the dissertation or thesis in a database or in a repository or archive, follow the “**published dissertation or thesis reference**” examples.
- Tez veya bitirme projesi yayınlanmamışsa, tez veya bitirme projesinin başlığının arkasına köşeli parantez içinde “[Yayınlanmamış doktora tezi]” veya “[Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi]” ifadesini ekleyin.
- Referansın kaynak ögesinde, dereceyi veren kurumun adını belirtin.
- Aynı format, köşeli parantez içindeki açıklamayı uygun şekilde değiştirerek, lisans tezleri dahil diğer yayınlanmamış tezler için de uyarlanabilir.
- Tez veya bitirme tezini bir veritabanında, veri deposunda veya arşivde bulursanız, “**yayınlanmış tez veya bitirme tezi referansı**” örneklerini izleyin.

ISO STANDARD REFERENCES (ISO STANDART KAYNAKLARI)

International Organization for Standardization. (2018). *Occupational health and safety management systems—Requirements with guidance for use* (ISO Standard No. 45001:2018). <https://www.iso.org/standard/63787.html>

Occupational Safety and Health Administration. (1970). *Occupational safety and health standards: Occupational health and environmental control: Occupational noise exposure* (OSHA Standard No. 1910.95). United States Department of Labor. <https://www.osha.gov/laws-regs/regulations/standardnumber/1910/1910.95>

- **Parenthetical citations:** (International Organization for Standardization, 2018; Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 1970).
- **Narrative citations:** International Organization for Standardization (2018),...; Occupational Safety and Health Administration (1970),...
- **Narrative citations:** EN: in 2018, International Organization for Standardization,...; in 1970, Occupational Safety and Health Administration,... TR: 2018 yılında International Organization for Standardization,...; 1970 yılında Occupational Safety and Health Administration,...
- For most standards, the author will be the organization setting the standard.
- Provide the standard number in parentheses after the title without italics.
- Çoğu standart için yazar, standardı belirleyen kuruluş olacaktır.
- Standart numarasını italik olmayan bir şekilde başlığın ardından parantez içinde belirtin.

A REFERENCE TO A REPORT BY A GOVERNMENT AGENCY REFERENCES (BİR DEVLET KURUMUNUN RAPORUNA REFERANS VERMEK)

National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Taking time: Support for people with cancer* (NIH Publication No. 18-2059). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/takingtime.pdf>

- **Parenthetical citation:** (National Cancer Institute, 2019)
- **Narrative citation:** National Cancer Institute (2019),...
- **Narrative citation:** EN: in 2019, National Cancer Institute,... TR: 2019 yılında National Cancer Institute,...

WEBPAGE ON A WEBSITE REFERENCES (WEB SİTESİNDEKİ WEB SAYFASI REFERANSLARI)

1- Webpage on a website with an individual author (Bireysel yazarı olan bir web sitesindeki web sayfası)

Mantel, B. (2025, April 24). *How to be a caregiver for someone with multiple sclerosis*. AARP. <https://www.aarp.org/caregiving/health/info-2025/multiple-sclerosis-care-plan/>

Schaeffer, K. (2021, October 1). *What we know about online learning and the homework gap amid the pandemic*. Pew

<https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2021/10/01/what-we-know-about-online-learning-and-the-homework-gap-amid-the-pandemic/>

- **Parenthetical citations:** (Mantel, 2025; Schaeffer, 2021).
- **Narrative citations:** Mantel (2025),...; Schaeffer (2021),...
- When individual author(s) are credited on the webpage, list them as the author in the reference.
- Provide as specific a date as possible for the webpage.
- Some online works note when the work was last updated. If this date is clearly attributable to the specific content you are citing rather than the overall website, use the updated date in the reference.
- Do not include a date of last review in a reference because content that has been reviewed has not necessarily been changed. If a date of last review is noted on a work, ignore it for the purposes of the reference.
- Italicize the title of the webpage.
- Provide the site name in the source element of the reference.
- End the reference with the URL.
- Web sayfasında bireysel yazar(lar) belirtilmişse, bunları referansta yazar olarak listeleyin.
- Web sayfası için mümkün olduğunca kesin bir tarih belirtin.
- Bazı çevrimiçi eserlerde, eserin en son ne zaman güncellendiği belirtilir. Bu tarih, web sitesinin genelinden ziyade, alıntı yaptığınız belirli içeriğe açıkça atfedilebiliyorsa, referansta güncelleme tarihini kullanın.
- Referansta son inceleme tarihini belirtmeyin, çünkü incelenen içerik mutlaka değiştirilmiş olmayabilir. Eserde son inceleme tarihi belirtilmişse, referans için bu tarihi dikkate almayın.
- Web sayfasının başlığını italik yazın.
- Referansın kaynak ögesinde site adını belirtin.
- Referansı URL ile bitirin.

2- Webpage on a website with a retrieval date (Bir web sitesinde, erişim tarihi belirtilen web sayfası)

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved January 9, 2020, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/>

- **Parenthetical citation:** (U.S. Census Bureau, n.d.).
- **Narrative citation:** U.S. Census Bureau (n.d.),...
- When contents of a page are designed to change over time but are not archived, include a retrieval date in the reference. (n.d.: no date)
- Bir sayfanın içeriği zaman içinde değişecek şekilde tasarlanmış ancak arşivlenmemişse, referansa erişim tarihini ekleyin. (tarih yok: tarih belirtilmemiş)

3- Webpage on a website with an organizational group author (Organizasyonel grup yazarı olan bir web sitesindeki web sayfası)

World Health Organization. (2018, May 24). *The top 10 causes of death*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death>

- **Parenthetical citation:** (World Health Organization, 2018).
- **Narrative citation:** World Health Organization (2018),...
- For a page from an organization's website without individual authors, use the name of the organization as the author.
- Provide as specific a date as possible for the webpage.
- Some online works note when the work was last updated. If this date is clearly attributable to the specific content you are citing rather than the overall website, use the updated date in the reference.
- Do not include a date of last review in a reference because content that has been reviewed has not necessarily been

changed. If a date of last review is noted on a work, ignore it for the purposes of the reference.

- Italicize the title of the webpage.
- Because the author of the webpage and the site name are the same, omit the site name from the source element to avoid repetition.
- End the reference with the URL.
- Bireysel yazarları olmayan bir kuruluşun web sitesindeki bir sayfa için, yazar olarak kuruluşun adını kullanın.
- Web sayfası için mümkün olduğunca kesin bir tarih belirtin.
- Bazı çevrimiçi eserlerde, eserin en son ne zaman güncellendiği belirtilir. Bu tarih, web sitesinin genelinden ziyade, alıntı yaptığınız belirli içeriğe açıkça atfedilebiliyorsa, referansta güncelleme tarihini kullanın.
- Referansta son inceleme tarihini belirtmeyin, çünkü incelenen içerik mutlaka değiştirilmiş olmayabilir. Eserde son inceleme tarihi belirtilmişse, referans için bu tarihi dikkate almayın.
- Web sayfasının başlığını italik yazın.
- Web sayfasının yazarı ve site adı aynı olduğundan, tekrarlamayı önlemek için kaynak ögesinden site adını çıkarın.
- Referansı URL ile bitirin.

CITING TRANSLATED WORKS (ÇEVİRİLMİŞ ESERLERE ATIF YAPMAK)

1- Journal article, republished in translation (Dergi makalesi, çevirisi yeniden yayınlandı)

Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, 15(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225> (Original work published 1970).

- Parenthetical citation: (Piaget, 1970/1972).
- Narrative citation: Piaget (1970/1972),...

2- Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation (Derlenmiş bir kitabın bölümünde, çevirisi yeniden yayınlandı).

Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111–138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961).

- Parenthetical citation: (Heidegger, 1961/2008).
- Narrative citation: Heidegger (1961/2008),...

3- Book, republished in translation (Kitap, çevirisiyle yeniden yayınlandı).

Coelho, P. (1993). *The alchemist* (A. R. Clarke, Trans.). HarperOne. (Original work published 1988).

- Parenthetical citation: (Coelho, 1988/1993).
- Narrative citation: Coelho (1988/1993),...

4- Citing a work where the translator and editor are the same person. (Çevirmeni ve editörü aynı kişi olan esere atıf yapmak).

Freud, S. (2010). *Civilization and its discontents* (J. Strachey, Ed. & Trans.). W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1930).

- Parenthetical citation: (Freud, 1930/2010).
- Narrative citation: Freud (1930/2010),...

DOI AND URL SHORTENERS (DOI VE URL KISALTICI)

When a DOI or URL is long or complex, you may use shortDOIs or shortened URLs if desired.

Use the [shortDOI service provided by the International DOI Foundation](#) to create shortDOIs. A work can have only one DOI and only one shortDOI; the shortDOI service will either produce a new shortDOI for a work that has never had one or retrieve an existing shortDOI.

Some websites provide their own branded shortened URLs, and independent URL shortening services are available as well. Any shortened URL is acceptable in a reference as long as you check the link to ensure that it takes you to the correct location (<https://tinyurl.com/>; <https://t.ly/>).

DOI veya URL uzun veya karmaşık olduğunda, isterseniz kısa DOI'ler veya kısaltılmış URL'ler kullanabilirsiniz.

Kısa DOI'ler oluşturmak için [Uluslararası DOI Vakfi tarafından sağlanan kısa DOI hizmeti](#)ni kullanın. Bir eser yalnızca bir DOI ve yalnızca bir kısa DOI'ye sahip olabilir; kısa DOI hizmeti, daha önce kısa DOI'si olmayan bir eser için yeni bir kısa DOI oluşturacak veya mevcut bir kısa DOI'yi alacaktır.

Bazı web siteleri kendi markalı kısaltılmış URL'lerini sağlar ve bağımsız URL kısaltma hizmetleri de mevcuttur. Kısaltılmış URL'ler, doğru yere yönlendirdiğinden emin olmak için bağlantıyı kontrol ettiğiniz sürece referanslarda kabul edilebilir (<https://tinyurl.com/>; <https://t.ly/>).

Also See for Style and Grammar Guidelines: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines>