Pizza Trader (obsolete)

An exercise in Fusion Tables INSERT, UPDATE, SELECT for App Inventor 2

9/2017

```
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```

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Creating a Service Account

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This app in the Gallery

More Projects

Background

This is a simple single table Fusion Tables app for an imaginary fraternity house $\eta \pi$ (lota Eta Pi) to reduce food waste by sharing excess pizza amongst themselves. It should allow:

- Over stuffed frat house members to offer up their extra slices of pizza to others
- Hungry frat members to see what extra slices of pizza are on offer and by whom
- Pizza recipients to mark the offered slices as accepted by them
- Members to see who is being generous and who is being a freeloader
- College health department to track food poisoning outbreaks back to their source

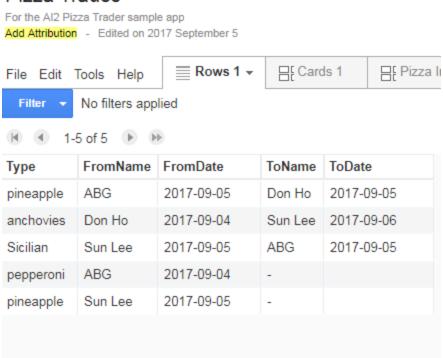
Warning; Google has shut down their Fusion Tables service. I leave this tutorial up so people can study its design.

Prerequisites

This tutorial is intended for people who have completed the starter tutorial Pizza Party successfully at http://appinventor.mit.edu/explore/ai2/pizzaparty.html and know how to set up a service account for a Fusion Table.

Pizza Trades Table

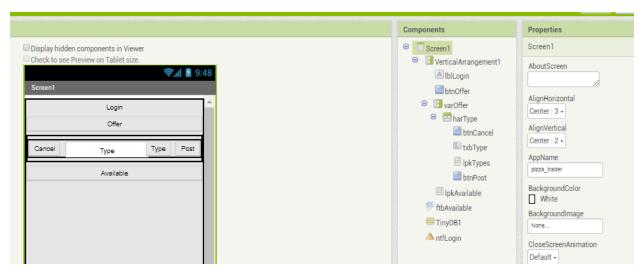




Five slices of pizza were offered, but only three were accepted (To Name not equal to '-', the default value.)

For details on how to set up this table and its service account and one of its Fusion Tables controls, see <u>Creating a Service Account</u> in the Appendix.

Designer



From the top down, Screen1 has:

- A Login label.If logged in, the name from TinyDB is shown, else "Login".
- An Offer button, used to display the vertical arrangement varOffer
 - A Cancel button, to back out and hide varOffer
 - A text box to type in a new kind of pizza or display the selection from lpkTypes
 - A List Picker to pop up an easy list of pizza types to offer
 - A Post button to set up and launch the INSERT into the Pizza Trades table, if the User is logged in.
- An Available List Picker, to show available (ToName = "-") slices.

Non-visible components include TinyDB (for Login retention), some Fusion Table controls for INSERT, SELECT, UPDATE, and some Notifiers for various situations.

Blocks

Login

Screen1.Initialize

```
when Screen1 - Initialize
     set [blLogin - . Text - to (
                                   call TinyDB1 - .GetValue
                                                                  LOGIN
                                          valuelfTagNotThere
                                                                 " Login "
     😝 if
                              Text → = →
                  IblLogin -
                                              " Login "
     then
            call ntfLogin . ShowTextDialog
                                                 Please enter a user name for your pizza account
                                   message
                                        title
                                               " (Name?) "
                                 cancelable
                                              true -
            set btnOffer •
                            Visible •
                                             false -
            set varOffer •
                                             false
                            Visible →
            call requestAvailable -
```

The user name is stored in TinyDB under tag 'LOGIN'.

You must supply a name to offer or withdraw pizza.

The user gets only one chance to enter a name, via a Notifier.

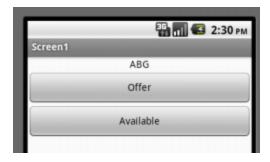
when ntfLogin AfterTextInput

```
when <a href="https://ntermedia.org/">ntfLogin - .AfterTextInput</a>
                          response
                         do set (blLogin -
                                                 Text ▼ to get response
                               🤠 if
                                                              is empty | | | | | | | | | | | |
                                                                                        Text -
                                           and -
                                                              compare texts | | | | | | | | | | |
                                                                                             . Text →
                                                                                                                 " Login
                              then of call TinyDB1 .StoreValue
                                                                              " LOGIN "
Note - duplicate user name
                                                            valueToStore
                                                                             IblLogin -
                                                                                           Text -
not yet implemented.
                                       set btnOffer .
                                                         Visible → to
                                                                            true -
                                       set varOffer . Visible to
                                                                           false -
                                       call requestAvailable -
```

This is a very loose registration process, since this is just for a frat house where every one knows one another. No checking is made for names already used to donate or receive pizza.

Once the name is available, the Offer button is enabled, and procedure <u>requestAvailable</u> is called to ask Fusion Tables for available pizza for the List Picker.

Screen shot - just signed in



Presenting Available Pizza

requestAvailable

```
to requestAvailable

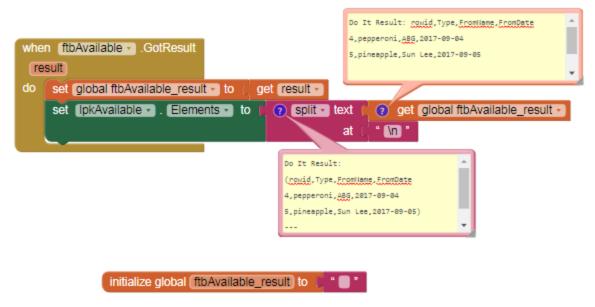
do set ftbAvailable Query to SELECT ROWID, Type, FromDate FROM SELECT ROWID, Type, FromName, FromDate FROM get global table_id WHERE ToName = '-'

"WHERE ToName = '-' "

call ftbAvailable SendQuery
```

This procedure sets up the query text for the Fusion Table control ftbAvailable, then sends the query. Notice how we ask for ROWID, which is not visible in <u>Pizza Trades Table</u>. We will need that later, to get to records in the Fusion Table. Also, notice the WHERE clause, where we ask for only the pizza that has not yet been given away. After sending the query, there is nothing more that can be done, until the Fusion Table control's .GotResult triggers.

When ftbAvailable.GotResult



I'm doing some things differently from other tutorials, in how I accept data from Fusion Tables, for a reason ...

I have devoted a global variable to a copy of the result value, for debugging purposes. I would not have been able to apply a Do It to the result as I did, if it were a transient local variable.

I also have avoided use of the **list from csv table** conversion block, instead just splitting the incoming text result at the line feed (\n) characters, into a one dimensional list of comma separated text rows, ready for use as an Elements list in my List Picker lpkAvailable. I want those commas in there, to delimit my fields and to avoid having to strip off road kill () wrappers left over from list to text auto conversion.

No table was used here, just text and a list of text.

IpkAvailable



When lpkAvailable.AfterPicking

```
when [pkAvailable - .AfterPicking
                 🖸 🔞 if
                                              . SelectionIndex - 2 - 1
                               lpkAvailable -
                        set global lstSelection - to list from csv row text lpkAvailable - . Selection -
                        🧔 if
                                     length of list list get global lstSelection > 3
Avoid the fusion Tables
                               set global rowid - to
                                                      select list item list get global lstSelection -
                                                                                                   index 1
headings
                               set global Type v to select list item list get global IstSelection v
                                                                                                   index 2
                               set global fromName - to
                                                           select list item list get global lstSelection -
                                                                                                        index 3
                               set global fromDate v to select list item list get global lstSelection v
                                                                                                       index [4]
                              call confirmAcceptance -
```

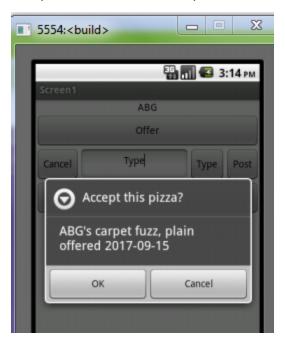
The List Picker lpkAvailable has Elements for all the currently available pizza. Each Element has a csv text containing rowid, Type, fromName, and fromDate for that slice of pizza. If we select a slice, we call routine <u>confirmAcceptance</u> to verify the selection.

confirmAcceptance

```
to confirmAcceptance
     call ntfAccept - .ShowChooseDialog
                                message
                                                         get global fromName -
                                             🧔 join
                                                         " ('s) "
                                                         get (global Type -
                                                         " offered "
                                                         get (global fromDate -
                                      title
                                             " (Accept this pizza?) "
                              button1Text
                                              " (OK) "
                              button2Text
                                              " (Cancel) "
                               cancelable
                                             false -
```

Note that we do not complain if a person wants to accept pizza that he donated. This would be a good place to mention that, and delete the row if he donated it instead of updating it with his acceptance.

Acceptance Notification sample



When ntfAccept.AfterChoosing

If the user okays the update, call procedure update

Accepting a Pizza Slice

Update

```
yUT3QB4bYMhZ7GrzQk3ReAEBdspI47Y3BsE063Eh
                       ABG', ToDate = '2017-10-10' WHERE ROWID = '7'
to update
 set ftbUpdate *
                   Query ▼ to
                                                    UPDATE "
                                                   get global table_id
                                                   " SET ToName = '
                                                  IblLogin ▼ . Text ▼
                                                    ', ToDate = '
                                                   call Clock1 .FormatDate
                                                                                  call Clock1 .Now
                                                                       instant
                                                                       pattern
                                                                                   yyyy-MM-dd
                                                    ('WHERE ROWID = ')"
                                                   get global rowid 🔻
 call ftbUpdate *
                   .SendQuery
```

The **rowid** global was set in <u>When lpkAvailable.AfterPicking</u> after the user selected from lpkAvailable. ¹

This is the query syntax for an update in Fusion Tables:

¹ Astute readers will notice that my rowid value of '7' is missing from my illustration of the List Picker showing available pizza. That's because I took the screen shots in the wrong order, after slice 7 became unavailable, and am too lazy to do them over again in the right order - ABG.

To <u>update</u> values in one or more columns of an existing row in a table, use the following syntax in an HTTP POST request:

```
UPDATE <table_id>
SET <column_name> = <value> {, <column_name> = <value> }*
WHERE ROWID = <row_id>
Returns
```

If the request succeeds, the server responds with a 200 OK status code and the number of affected rows in <u>JSON format</u>.

when ftbUpdate.GotResult

```
when ftbUpdate v .GotResult

result

do set global updateResult v to get result v

call ntfUpdated v .ShowMessageDialog

message get global updateResult v

title u Update Results v

buttonText v OK v

call requestAvailable v

initialize global updateResult to u v

initialize global updateResult to u v

initialize global updateResult to u v

v
```

We are taking the lazy way out after the Update, displaying the result message without looking at it, leaving the interpretation for the app user. Notice the \n between "affected_rows" and the "1" in the result.

Since the available slices have changed in the table, we need to call <u>requestAvailable</u> to refresh the list picker from the Fusion table.

Offering New Pizza

When btnOffer.Click

```
when btnOffer · . Click
do set varOffer · . Visible · to not varOffer · . Visible ·
```

This button toggles the visibility of the input panel for offering pizza.

when btnCancel Click

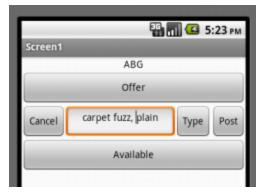
This button lets you cancel submission of a pizza offer. It just needs to hide its enclosing arrangement, and clear the type.

when lpkTypes AfterPicking

```
when [lpkTypes - . AfterPicking do set txbType - . Text - to [lpkTypes - . Selection -
```

For convenience, common pizza types are preloaded in the List Picker to help fill the text box pizza type. If you want to get fancy, build up complex types using text JOIN blocks.

Pizza type entry



In this case, I have combined the stock type **plain** with some more unfortunate details about my slippery pizza slice. I next hit the **Post** button.

when btnPost_Click

This is where we send an INSERT to Fusion Tables for our pizza offer. The INSERT syntax is at https://developers.google.com/fusiontables/docs/v2/sql-reference#insertRow.

```
Do It Result: INSERT INTO 1yUT3Q84bYMhZ7GrzQk3ReAEBdspI47Y38sE063Eh (Type, FromName,
                             FromDate, ToName) VALUES ('carpet fuzz, plain', 'ABG', '2017-09-15', '-')
when btnPost - .Click
    set ftbINSERT -
                       . Query • to
                                        🧔 🕜 join
                                                        INSERT INTO
                                                        get [global table_id +
                                                        (Type, FromName, FromDate, ToName) VALUES (')
                                                        txbType -
                                                                   . Text -
                                                         (1) .
                                                       IblLogin → . Text →
                                                         .
                                                        call Clock1 .FormatDate
                                                                                       call Clock1 - .Now
                                                                            pattern
                                                                                       " yyyy-MM-dd "
                                                        · (14) ·
    call ftbINSERT . SendQuery
```

When building a query, be careful to double check that your spaces after the word INTO have not been eaten by the Blocks Editor. I usually go back and retype the end of the text block, to add the lost trailing space. This is a common cause of syntax errors in SQL. Also notice the balanced parentheses around names and values, and the apostrophes (') around text values. I chose yyyy-mm-dd as my date format to get the benefit of chronological order matching text sort order.

when ftbINSERT GotResult

```
when ftblNSERT - .GotResult result do call requestAvailable -
```

If the INSERT succeeded, we will have to refresh the available pizza List Picker Elements using procedure requestAvailable.

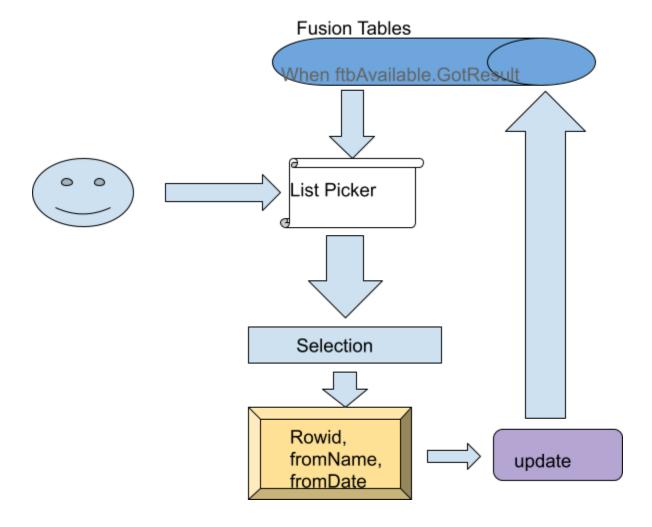
We can double check that it arrived by hitting the Available List Picker:

Available Pizza Display



Notice how the comma in the pizza type is protected by double quotes, so it doesn't get confused with the commas separating columns in the table.

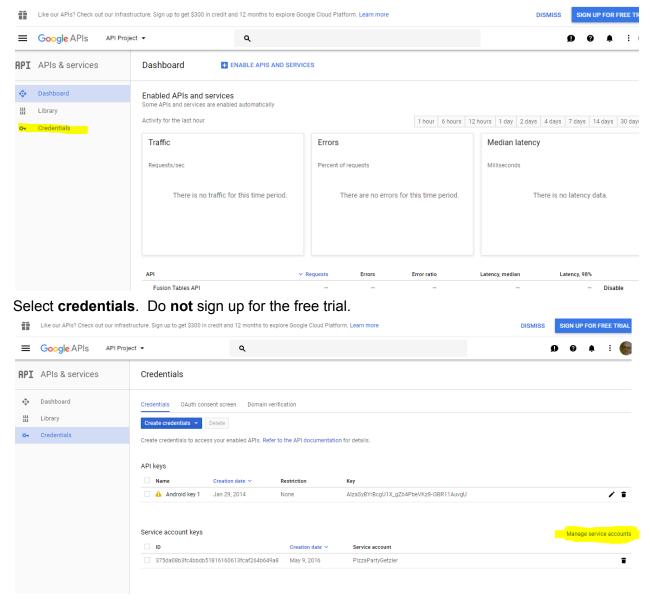
Data Flow



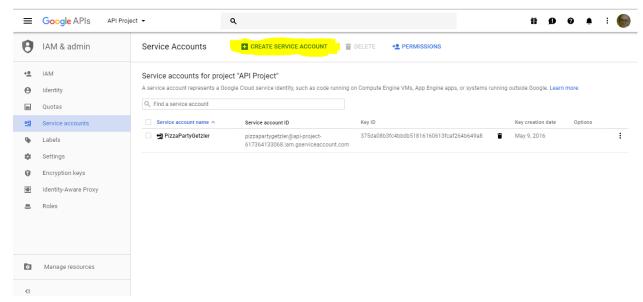
Appendix

Creating a Service Account

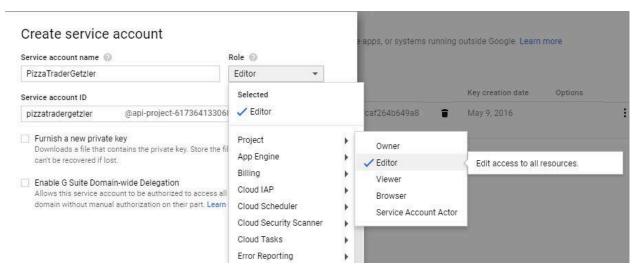
Go to the Google Developers Console at https://console.developers.google.com/



At the lower right of the Credentials section, under **Service account keys**, follow the link **Manage service accounts**.



We are now in the **Service Accounts** branch of **IAM & admin**. Follow the **CREATE SERVICE ACCOUNT** link.



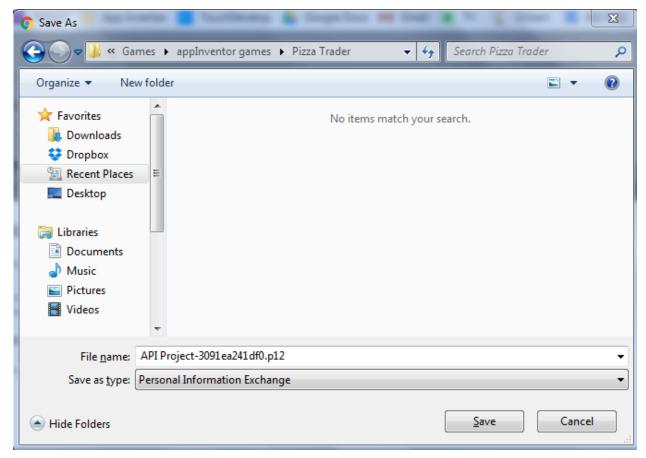
We enter the new account name **PizzaTraderGetzler** and for good measure give it a role of Project->Editor.

Create service account

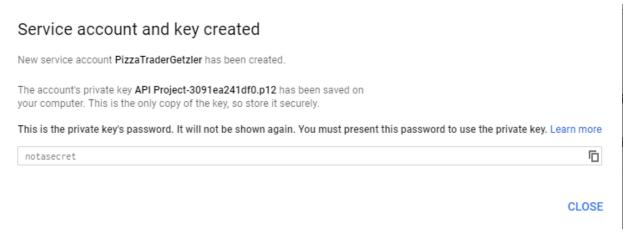
Service account name PizzaTraderGetzler		Role ② Editor ▼		
				Service account ID
pizzatradergetzler	@api-project-617364133068.iam.gserviceacco C			
Furnish a new privat	contains the private key. Store the			
Key type JSON Recommended P12 For backward con	mpatibility with code using the P1	2 format		
don't have permission to Enable G Suite Doma	ion to modify the domain-wide o modify the product name for ain-wide Delegation count to be authorized to access a al authorization on their part Lear	the consent screen all users' data on a G Suite		

CANCEL CREATE

We then ask for a .P12 private key for compatibility with Al2's Fusion Table component.

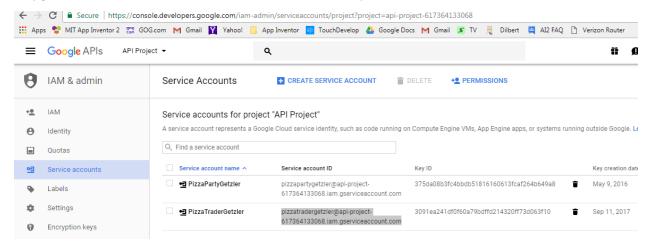


Save the .p12 file, for uploading into the Media folder in Al2.

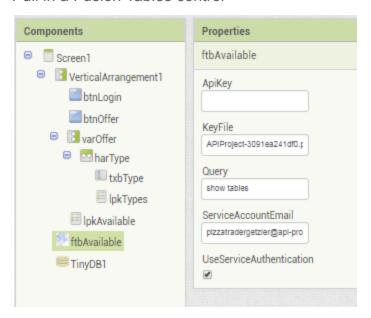


This is just a confirmation that the creation is complete, and a not very secret secret.

Copy the service account email address to the clipboard



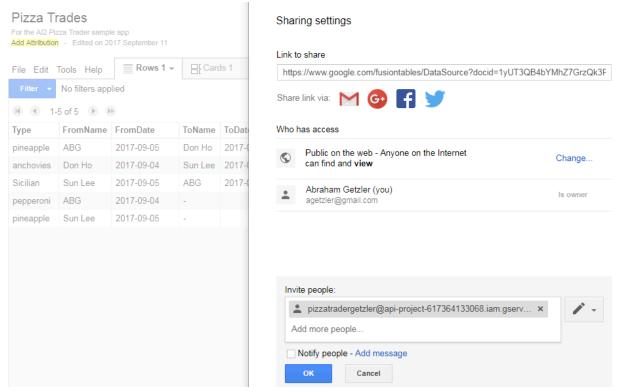
Pull in a Fusion Tables control



This Fusion Tables control is meant for use with a query to show all available pizza slices, hence the name I chose. I have pasted in

- 1. the .p12 file name, selected from the Media Drawer where I uploaded it,
- 2. The service account email, copied from the API Project page, and
- 3. Checked the Use Service Authentication checkbox.
- 4. I also left the ApiKey box empty.

Sharing the Table with the Service Account Email



From the Google Docs Pizza Trades table, I select the Sharing button at the top right corner, and fill in an invitation to my service account email address, with edit capability. For instructional purposes, I left the table public for any one to view. That wasn't necessary for the app to work.

Sharing settings

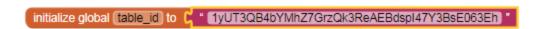
Link to share



Copy the table_ID for the Blocks Editor

At the Sharing settings pop up, the Link to share is highlighted, ready to copy. Notice at the end, it has **docid=...** with a very long ID key, which you will need to copy and paste into the Blocks Editor, into a global variable text box for use as the Al2 table_ID.

table ID



This app in the Gallery

ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/?galleryId=4775793106092032

More Projects

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1acg2M5KdunKjJgM3Rxpy_Rf6vT6OozxdlWglgbmzroA/edit?usp=sharing