

## PERIODS 8 & 9 STUDY GUIDE

### (1945-1980) & (1980-present)

(Chapters 24-30)

**DIRECTIONS:** Keep up with the reading calendar and use the following list of “Terms to Know” as a guide when you take your nightly notes that you can use on your quizzes. Treat the “Key Concepts” as main ideas covered in the unit. The “learning objectives” should be viewed as potential essays/discussion prompts. I will not be collecting these for any points. The better you are at self-discipline and taking your notes, the better you will do on the quizzes, tests, essays, and ultimately the AP exam next month.

### UNIT 8 LEARNING OBJECTIVES BY THEMES

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE A:** Explain the context for societal change from 1945 to 1980.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE B:** Explain the continuities and changes in Cold War policies from 1945 to 1980.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE C:** Explain the causes and effects of the Red Scare after World War II.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE D:** Explain the causes of economic growth in the years after World War II.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE E:** Explain the causes and effects of the migration of various groups of Americans after 1945

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE F:** Explain how mass culture has been maintained or challenged over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE G:** Explain how and why the civil rights movements developed and expanded from 1945 to 1960.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE H:** Explain the various military and diplomatic responses to international developments over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE I:** Explain the causes and effects of the Vietnam War.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE J:** Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE K:** Explain the continuities and changes in immigration patterns over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE L:** Explain how and why various groups responded to calls for the expansion of civil rights from 1960 to 1980.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE M:** Explain the various ways in which the federal government responded to the calls for the expansion of civil rights.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE N:** Explain how and why opposition to existing policies and values developed and changed over the course of the 20th century.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE O:** Explain how and why policies related to the environment developed and changed from 1968 to 1980.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE P:** Explain the effects of the growth of religious movements over the course of the 20th century.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE Q:** Explain the extent to which the events of the period from 1945 to 1980 reshaped national identity.

### CH. 24 Cold War: TERMS TO KNOW:

Cold War	Stalin
Marshall Plan	Yalta & Potsdam
United Nations (Dec. of Human Rights)	Truman Doctrine
NSC-68	Election 1948
Korean War	Mao Zedong
Containment	George F. Kennan
“More bang for the buck”	Domino Theory/Effect
Central Intelligence Agency	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Berlin Blockade, Airlift	J. Edgar Hoover
Warsaw Pact	Molotov Plan
Formosa (Taiwan)	Eisenhower Doctrine
Chiang Kai-shek	Fair Deal
Taft-Hartley Act	Executive Order 9981
House of Un-American Activities Committee	The Hollywood 10/Blacklisting
Alger Hiss	Whittaker Chambers
Richard M. Nixon	Pumpkin Papers
The Rosenbergs	McCarthyism

Red Scare	Checkers Speech
Fidel Castro	JFK
Nikita Khrushchev	Bay of Pigs
New Frontier	Cuban Missile Crisis
Berlin Wall	Panmunjom
Massive retaliation	Suez Canal Crisis
Brinkmanship	Mutually assured destruction

#### CH. 25 1950s Culture TERMS TO KNOW:

Baby Boom	Space Program
Levittown	Military-Industrial Complex
<i>Sputnik</i>	NASA
World Bank, IMF	"Beats"
National Defense Education Act	<i>The Other America</i>
GI Bill	National Interstate and Defense Highways Act, 1956
teenager	TV culture
Kerner Commission	Kitchen Debate
Polio Vaccine	Sunbelt

#### CH 26 Civil Rights Movement TERMS TO KNOW:

Election of 1960 (TV debates)	"I Have a Dream" Speech
Executive Order 8802	Double V Campaign
Dixiecrat	Civil Rights Act 1964
<i>Brown v Board of Education Topeka Kansas, 1954</i>	March on Washington
Title VII of Civil Rights Act 1969	Voting Rights Act 1965
Black Panther Party	<i>De jure</i> and <i>De facto</i> segregation
"Letter from a Birmingham jail"	Black Power
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee SNCC	Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Malcolm X	Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)
Freedom Rides	Strom Thurmond
Stokely Carmichael	Wounded Knee
Nation of Islam/black nationalism	Earl Warren
Greensboro Sit-ins	Thurgood Marshall
Robert (Bobby) Kennedy	Separate but Equal Doctrine
Immigration Act 1965	Massive resistance
Democratic Party Convention (election) 1968	Martin Luther King, Jr.
Southern Christian Leadership Conference	Crisis in Little Rock
La Raza Unida	United Farm Workers
Brown II, All Deliberate Speed	American Indian Movement (AIM)
Rosa Parks	Cesar Chavez
Montgomery Bus Boycott	

#### CH. 27 1960s TERMS TO KNOW:

The New Left	JFK & New Frontier
Student for a Democratic Society (SDS)	LBJ & Great Society
The Warren Court	Affirmative Action
Free Speech Movement, Mario Savio	<i>Roe v Wade, 1973</i>
<i>Griswold v Connecticut, 1965</i>	<i>Engle v Vitale, 1962</i>
<i>Tinker v Des Moines School District, 1969</i>	<i>Gideon v Wainwright, 1963</i>
<i>Katz v United States, 1967</i>	<i>Miranda v Arizona, 1966</i>
Henry Kissinger	Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
The New Left	Counterculture
detente	chaos of 1968
My Lai Massacre	George Wallace
Gloria Steinem	Stonewall Riot

<i>Bakke v UC Regents of California</i> , 1978	Ho Chi Minh City
Credibility gap	Vietnamization
Silent Majority	Kent State University
Medicare/Medicaid	The Pentagon Papers
SALT I	Guns vs. Butter
Gay Liberation Front	The Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)
Second Wave Feminism	Betty Friedan/ <i>Feminine Mystique</i>
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Tet Offensive
38 <sup>th</sup> parallel	Ho Chi Minh
Dien Bien Phu	Vietnam/French Indochina
Agent orange, napalm	Title IX

### Ch 28: 1970s TERMS TO KNOW

Malaise Speech	Silent Spring, Rachel Carson
Stagnation	EPA
SALT II	Gerald Ford
Camp David Accords	Jimmy Carter
Three Mile Island Disaster	Committee to Re-Elect the President (CREEP)
OPEC	Watergate
Love Canal	Sunbelt/Frostbelt/Rustbelt
Oil embargo	Prop 13
Watergate	War Powers Act
Affirmative Action	Deregulation
Religious Revival	<i>Bakke v University of California</i> , 1978
Phyllis Schlafly	ERA
Earth Day	<i>Roe v Wade</i> , 1973
Evangelicalism	Billy Graham

## UNIT 9 LEARNING OBJECTIVES BY THEMES

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE A:** Explain the context in which the United States faced international and domestic challenges after 1980.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE B:** Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE C:** Explain the causes and effects of the end of the Cold War and its legacy.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE D:** Explain the causes and effects of economic and technological change over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE E:** Explain the causes and effects of domestic and international migration over time.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE F:** Explain the causes and effects of the domestic and international challenges the United States has faced in the 21st century.

**LEARNING OBJECTIVE G:** Explain the relative significance of the effects of change in the period after 1980 on American national identity.

### CH. 29 TERMS TO KNOW:

Reagan Coalition	Sandra Day O'Connor
HIV/AIDS	Reaganomics
Neo-conservatism	Phyllis Schlafly
Ayatollah Khomeini	Mikhail Gorbachev
Shah of Iran	Strategic Defense Initiative/Star Wars
Iran Hostages Crisis	Ronald Reagan
Persian Gulf War	Sandinistas
<i>The National Review</i>	Contras
Barry Goldwater	Iran-Contra Affair
Sagebrush Rebellion	Geraldine Ferraro
Religious Right	Jesse Jackson
"Big Government"	Moral Majority
Glasnost	Clarence Thomas
Grassroots organizations (def. & examples of)	Earth Day

Perestroika	Family values
"Teflon president"	

**Ch. 30 TERMS TO KNOW:**

September 11, 2001 (9/11)	Contract with America
War in Iraq 2003	Osama bin Laden
War in Afghanistan	Barack Obama
War on Terror	Elections of 2000, 2008, 2016
PATRIOT Act	Al Gore
Al Qaeda	Clinton Scandals
The Taliban	Clinton Impeachment
ISIS	NAFTA
Don't Ask Don't Tell	Obama Care
DOMA	Internet and technology advances
Globalization	Immigration acts of 1965, 1996
Dot Com Bust	Donald Trump
The Great Recession	Mass Culture
World Trade Organization (WTO)	European Union
multiculturalism	clash over "family values"
George W Bush	Newt Gingrich