

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
 REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
 BARIADI DISTRICT COUNCIL  
 FORM FOUR PRE MOCK EXAMINATIONS – MARCH 2023

**012**

**HISTORY MARKING GUIDE**

1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv
C	C	B	C	C	E	C	D	D	B	D	A	C	D	D

**(01@=15 MARKS)**

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
C	F	J	I	E

**(01@ =05 MARKS)**

3. (i). Otto Von Bismark relates to Berlin conference because is the one who summoned the meeting in Berlin as German counsellor and international spokes person in November 1884.  
 (ii). Because he initially defeated the British at Shona and Ndebele war of resistance in Matebele land in 1896  
 (iii). He organized Jihad movement with the purpose of driving out French colonizers from West Africa in 19<sup>th</sup> century  
 (iv). Missionaries were regarded as agent of colonialism relying on nature of their activities in the colonies, for example  
 -They built Churches and schools were western education, values and civilization were taught  
 -They were instrumental in supervising the production of Cash crops in the colonies  
 (v). Because he defeated them at war in kalenga (1891 -1898) upon which German commander and Chief of the envoy to Mkwawa headquarter's Emil Von Zelewisky was killed by Mkwawa soldiers.  
 (vi). Assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand the leader of Austria- Hungary together with his wife Sophia.

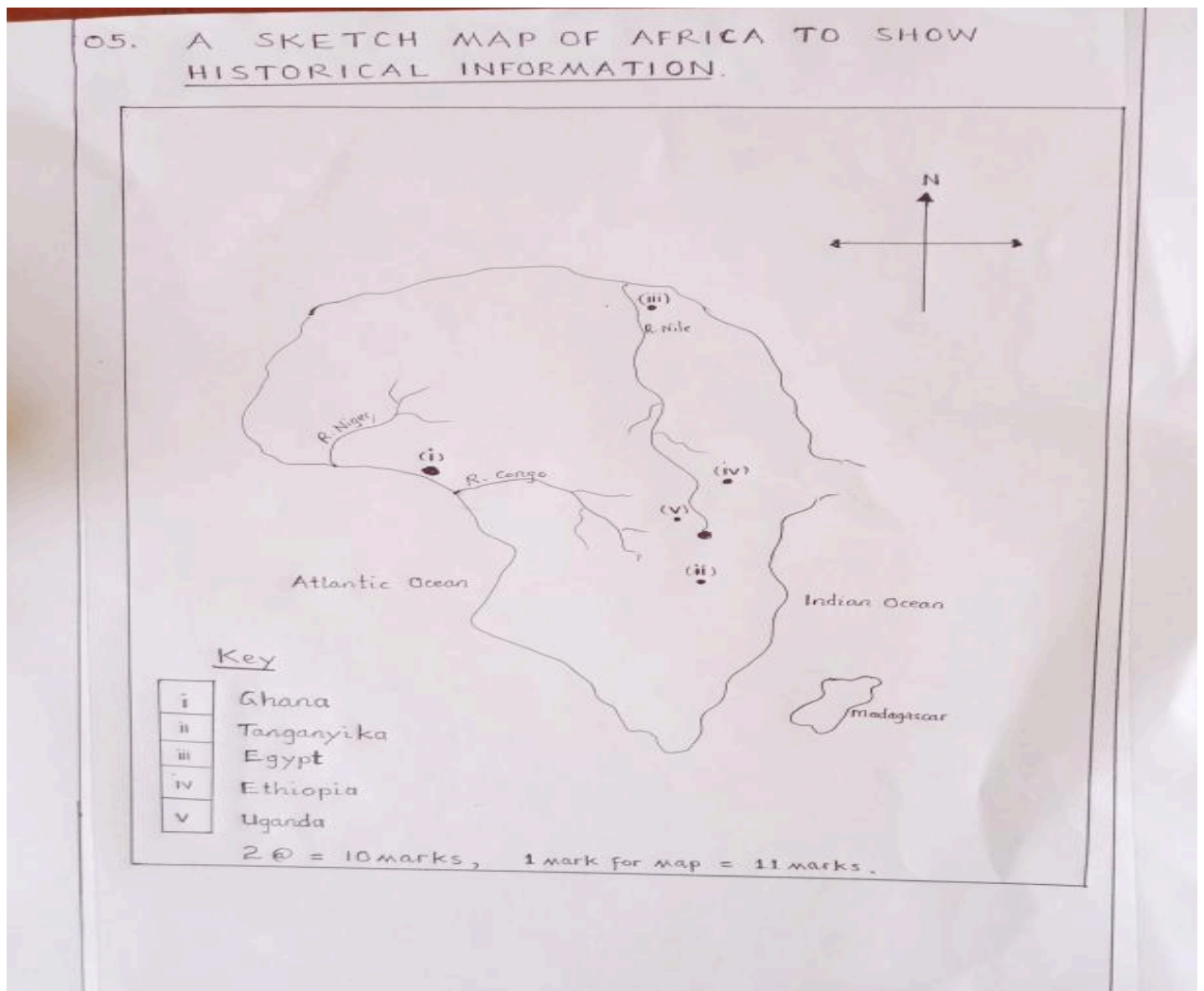
**(02@ = 12 MARKS)**

4.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi
6	2	5	3	4	1

**(02@=12 MARKS)**

5.



6. Introduction (1.5 marks)

**Main body (2@ =12 marks)**

- Formation of some state decline of agricultural production
- Frequent wars where Ngoni people passed
- Hunger and famine
- death of people
- decline of some states
- Family separation

Conclusion (1.5 marks)

7. .Introduction (1.5 marks)

**Main body (2@ =12 marks)**

- Need for assistance to defeat their neighbours, example the case of Mangi Meri of Moshi and Mangi Sina of Kibosho
- Some Africans didn't know the intention of Europeans
- Expectations of gifts and favours from Europeans
- Weak political, economic and military technologies of some African societies compelled them to collaborate
- Existence of slave trade
- Existence of natural calamities example hunger, disease and floods

Conclusion (1.5 marks)

8. Introduction (1.5 marks)

**Main body (2@ =12 marks)**

- depopulation
- decline of prices of agricultural products
- reduction of government expenditures on social services
- separation of families
- intensification of exploitation of resources
- political re-division of the continent

Conclusion ..... (1.5 marks)

9. Introduction ..... (1.5 marks)

>Main body (2@ = 12marks)

- It was a cheap form of colonial labour
  - Acted as a market of European's manufactured goods.
  - Minimized African resistance
  - Ensure colonial masters constant supply of labour power.
  - It was easy to supervise
  - it was a source of colonial government revenue through taxation
- conclusion (1.5 marks)