## **Social Theories of Deviance**

## **Feminist**

- Feminist criminologists
  - > Frida Adler
  - Meda Chesney-Lind
- Theories of deviance only developed with men in mind
  - > Rape laws in the U.S
    - Years of protest to change definition of rape (changes occurred in the 1990s)
- ❖ In regards to crime and deviance, women are treated in stereotypical fashion.
  - > i.e. women more likely to be scorned for having multiple sexual partners
- Feminist perspective tends to follow economic relationships
  - > (Traditionally) Men have had greater earning power than women
    - This results in women less likely to report abuse against primary source of income.
  - ➤ Males have had more control in the workplace, which has provided more opportunities for deviant behavior (embezzlement and fraud).
    - pricing
    - accounting
    - product control
- Areas for growth in future feminist scholarship
  - ➤ How to define deviance (including feminist scholarship)
  - > White-collar crime
  - Drinking behavior
  - > Drug abuse
  - > Differential sentencing rates between genders