Paper Title

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Heading level	Example	Font size and style
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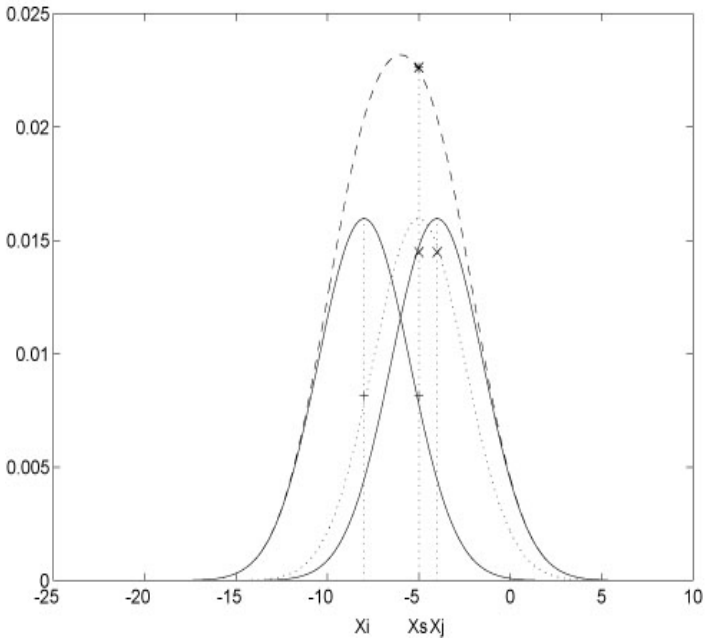


Fig. 1. One kernel at *xs* (*dotted kernel*) or two kernels at *xi* and *xj* (*left and right*) lead to the same summed estimate at *xs*. This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

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Displayed equations or formulas are centered and set on a separate line (with an extra line or halfline space above and below). Displayed expressions should be numbered for reference. The numbers should be consecutive within each section or within the contribution, with numbers enclosed in parentheses and set on the right margin.

$$x + y = z\,. \tag{1}$$

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text but with a small space before the end punctuation mark.

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Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font, e.g., CMTT10 or Courier.

Example of a Computer Program from Jensen K., Wirth N. (1991) Pascal user manual and report. Springer, New York

```
program Inflation (Output)
  {Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and
  10%,...   years};
  const  MaxYears = 10;
  var    Year: 0..MaxYears;
         Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;
  begin
    Year := 0;
    Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;
```

[2] The footnote numeral is set flush left and the text follows with the usual word spacing.

```
    WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn;
    repeat
      Year := Year + 1;
      Factor1 := Factor1 * 1.07;
      Factor2 := Factor2 * 1.08;
      Factor3 := Factor3 * 1.10;
      WriteLn(Year:5,Factor1:7:3,Factor2:7:3,
        Factor3:7:3)
    until Year = MaxYears
end.
```

2.5 Citations

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References

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6. National Center for Biotechnology Information, http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

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