

THE DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

## MATH 341: Statistical Methods I

### *Fall 2024 Course Syllabus*

**NJIT Academic Integrity Code:** All Students should be aware that the Department of Mathematical Sciences takes the University Code on Academic Integrity at NJIT very seriously and enforces it strictly. This means that there must not be any forms of plagiarism, i.e., copying of homework, class projects, or lab assignments, or any form of cheating in quizzes and exams. Under the University Code on Academic Integrity, students are obligated to report any such activities to the Instructor.

### COURSE INFORMATION

**Course Description:** Covers applications of classical statistical inference. Topics include transformation of variables, moment generating technique for distribution of variables, introduction to sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, maximum likelihood estimators, basic statistical hypotheses and tests of parametric hypotheses about means of normal populations, chi-square tests of homogeneity, independence, goodness-of-fit. Effective From: Spring 2009.

**Number of Credits:** 3

**Prerequisites:** Math 244 with a grade of C or better or Math 333 with a grade of C or better.

**Course-Section and Instructors:**

| Course-Section | Instructor           |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Math 341-001   | Professor K. Carfora |

**Office Hours for All Math Instructors:** [Fall 2024 Office Hours and Emails](#)

**Required Textbook:**

|           |                                                  |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Title     | <i>Mathematical Statistics with Applications</i> |
| Author    | Wackerly, Mendenhall, and Scheaffer              |
| Edition   | 7th                                              |
| Publisher | Thomson Brooks/Cole                              |
| ISBN #    | 978-0495110811                                   |

**University-wide Withdrawal Date:** The last day to withdraw with a W is **Monday, November 11, 2024**. It will be strictly enforced.

## COURSE GOALS

### Course Objectives

Covers applications of classical statistical inference. Topics include transformation of variables, moment generating technique for distribution of variables, introduction to sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, maximum likelihood estimators, basic statistical hypotheses and tests, classical tests of parametric hypotheses about means of normal populations, chi-square tests of homogeneity, independence, goodness-of-fit.

### Course Outcomes

- Learn estimation techniques such as maximum likelihood.
- Develop the skills to compute uniformly minimum variance unbiased estimators.
- Learn the likelihood ratio test.
- Learn to compute confidence intervals.
- Learn to perform hypothesis tests.
- Learn to compute the power of tests

**Course Assessment:** Will be based on regular homework, two midterm exams, and one final exam.

## POLICIES

**DMS Course Policies:** All DMS students must familiarize themselves with, and adhere to, the [Department of Mathematical Sciences Course Policies](#), in addition to official [university-wide policies](#). DMS takes these policies very seriously and enforces them strictly.

**Grading Policy:** The final grade in this course will be determined as follows:

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Attendance      | 5%  |
| Homework        | 10% |
| Quizzes         | 25% |
| Midterm Exam II | 30% |
| Final Exam      | 30% |

Your final letter grade will be based on the following tentative curve.

|    |          |   |       |
|----|----------|---|-------|
| A  | 90 - 100 | C | 66-74 |
| B+ | 85-89    | D | 60-65 |
| B  | 80-84    | F | 0-59  |
| C+ | 75-79    |   |       |

**Attendance Policy:** Attendance at all classes will be recorded and is **mandatory**. Please make sure you read and fully understand the [Math Department's Attendance Policy](#).

**Homework and Worksheet Policy:** Homework problems assigned are listed at the end of each Chapter lecture. Assignments are on canvas and homework will be submitted via a **single PDF upload** to the appropriate canvas assignment.

**Calculator:** You need a scientific calculator for this course. **Graphing calculators are not allowed.**

**Exams:** There is **one midterm exam** held in class during the semester and one final exam. Exams will likely be held on the following days but are subject to change

|                   |                                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Midterm Exam      | Tuesday October 15, 2024        |
| Final Exam Period | December 15 - December 21, 2024 |

The final exam will test your knowledge of all the course material taught in the entire course. Make sure you read and fully understand the **Math Department's Examination Policy**. This policy will be strictly enforced.

**Makeup Exam Policy:** There will be **NO MAKE-UP QUIZZES OR EXAMS** during the semester. In the event an exam is not taken under rare circumstances where the student has a legitimate reason for missing a quiz or exam, the student should contact the Dean of Students office and **present written verifiable proof** of the reason for missing the exam, e.g., a doctor's note, police report, court notice, etc. clearly stating the date AND time of the mitigating problem. The student must also notify the Math Department Office/Instructor that the quiz/exam will be missed. In the case of a missed quiz with documentation, the quiz will be excused. In the case of a missed exam with documentation, the final exam score will take the place of the missed exam.

## ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

**Math Tutoring Center:** Located in the Central King Building, Lower Level, Rm. G11 (See: **Fall 2024 Hours**)

**Further Assistance:** For further questions, students should contact their instructor. All instructors have regular office hours during the week. These office hours are listed on the Math Department's webpage for **Instructor Office Hours and Emails**.

**Accommodation of Disabilities:** The Office of Accessibility Resources and Services (OARS) offers long term and temporary accommodations for undergraduate, graduate and visiting students at NJIT.

If you need an accommodation due to a disability, please contact the Office of Accessibility Resources and Services at [oars@njit.edu](mailto:oars@njit.edu), or visit Kupfrian Hall 201 to discuss your specific needs. A Letter of Accommodation Eligibility from the office authorizing student accommodations is required.

For further information regarding self identification, the submission of medical documentation and additional support services provided please visit the Office of Accessibility Resources and Services (OARS) website at:

<https://www.njit.edu/accessibility/>

**Important Dates** (See: **Fall 2024 Academic Calendar, Registrar**)

| Date                                | Day                 | Event                        |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| September 2, 2024                   | Monday              | Labor Day                    |
| September 3, 2024                   | Tuesday             | First Day of Classes         |
| September 9, 2024                   | Monday              | Last Day to Add/Drop Classes |
| November 11, 2024                   | Monday              | Last Day to Withdraw         |
| November 26, 2024                   | Tuesday             | Thursday Classes Meet        |
| November 27, 2024                   | Wednesday           | Friday Classes Meet          |
| November 28 to<br>December 1, 2024  | Thursday and Sunday | Thanksgiving Recess - Closed |
| December 11, 2024                   | Wednesday           | Last Day of Classes          |
| December 12, 2024                   | Thursday            | Reading Day 1                |
| December 13, 2024                   | Friday              | Reading Day 2                |
| December 15 to<br>December 21, 2024 | Sunday to Saturday  | Final Exam Period            |

### Course Outline (Tentative)

| Lecture # /<br>Date | Chapter/<br>Sections | Topic                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, T 9/3            | Intro<br>Review      | Quick introduction to the course<br>What you're expected to know from MATH 244/333                                                     |
| 2, F 9/6            | 3.9<br>4.9           | Moment Generating Functions of Discrete Variables<br>Moment Generating Functions of Continuous Variables                               |
| 3, T 9/10           | 4.9<br>5.2           | Moment Generating Functions of Continuous Variables<br>Bivariate Probability Distributions                                             |
| 4, F 9/13           | 5.2                  | Bivariate Probability Distributions                                                                                                    |
| 5, T 9/17           | 5.3                  | Marginal and Conditional Probability Distributions                                                                                     |
| 6, F 9/20           | 5.3<br>5.4<br>5.5    | Marginal and Conditional Probability Distributions<br>Independent Random Variables<br>Expected Value of a Function of Random Variables |

|             |        |                                                           |
|-------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 7, T 9/24   | 5.6    | Special Theorems for Expected Value                       |
|             | 5.7    | Covariance of Two Random Variables                        |
|             | 5.8    | Expected Value, Variance of Linear Functions of Variables |
| 8, F 9/27   | 6.3    | Method of Distribution Functions                          |
| 9, T 10/1   | 6.4    | Method of Transformations                                 |
|             | 6.5    | Method of Moment-Generating Functions                     |
| 10, F 10/4  | 6.7    | Order Statistics                                          |
| 11, T 10/8  | 7.2    | Sampling Distributions: Normal Distributions              |
| 12, F 10/11 | 7.2    | Sampling Distributions: Chi-Square Distributions          |
|             | Review | Short Review of Topics on Midterm Exam                    |
| 13, T 10/15 |        | <b>Midterm Exam (Chapters 3-6)</b>                        |
| 14, F 10/18 | 7.2    | Sampling Distributions: t-Distributions                   |
|             | 7.3    | The Central Limit Theorem                                 |
| 15, T 10/22 | 8.2    | Bias and Mean Square Error of Point Estimates             |
|             | 8.6    | Intro to Confidence Intervals                             |
| 16, F 10/25 | 8.6    | Large-Sample Confidence Intervals                         |
|             | 8.7    | Selecting the Sample Size for Confidence Intervals        |
| 17, T 10/29 | 8.8    | Small-Sample Confidence Intervals for Population Means    |
|             | 8.9    | Confidence Intervals for Population Variance              |
| 18, F 11/1  | 9.7    | Method of Maximum Likelihood                              |
| 19, T 11/5  | 9.5    | Minimum-Variance Unbiased Estimation (MVUE)               |
| 20, F 11/8  | 10.2   | Elements of a Statistical (Hypothesis) Test               |
|             | 10.3   | Common Large-Sample Hypothesis Tests                      |
| 21, T 11/12 | 10.3   | Common Large-Sample Hypothesis Tests                      |
|             | 10.6   | Attained Significance Levels (P-Values)                   |
| 22, F 11/15 | 10.4   | Calculating Type II Error and Finding Sample Size         |

|                                  |                                       |                                                                                |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 23, T 11/19                      | 10.8<br>10.10                         | Small-Sample Hypothesis Testing<br>Power of Tests and the Neyman-Pearson Lemma |
| 24, F 11/22                      | 10.10                                 | Power of Tests and the Neyman-Pearson Lemma                                    |
| T 11/26<br><b>R Schedule</b>     |                                       | <b>No class T 11/26 - follows a Thursday schedule</b>                          |
| 25, W 11/27<br><b>F schedule</b> | 14.1-14.2<br>14.3                     | Analysis of Categorical Data; The Chi-Square Statistic<br>Goodness of Fit Test |
| F 11/29<br><b>No Class</b>       |                                       | <b>No class F 11/29 - Thanksgiving Break</b>                                   |
| 26, T 12/3                       | 14.4                                  | Contingency Tables and the Test of Independence                                |
| 27, F 12/6                       | Catch-up<br>Review                    | Finish any leftover material<br>Short Review of Topics on Final Exam           |
| 28, T 12/10                      | Day of fun!                           | Group Work (Quiz Grade) - Challenge Problems                                   |
| Date TBD<br>12/15-12/21          | <b>Final Exam (Chapters 7-10, 14)</b> |                                                                                |

*Updated by Professor K. Carfora - Oct 2024  
Department of Mathematical Sciences Course Syllabus, Fall 2024*