

12. THE PRONUNCIATION OF THE ENDINGS: -S/ES and -ED

A. *Cách phát âm @m @u@i S/ES của @éng t@ ng@i th@ ba sè Ýt, danh t@ sè nhi@u*

- ☐ Đặc l@ /S/ n@u sau t@ t@n c@ng b@ng c, c @m nh /k/, /p/, /f/ (-gh, -ph), /θ(-th), /t/.

	Plural nouns	3 rd – singular verbs
/p/	maps /mæps/	stops / stops/
/t/	cats / kæts /	calculates /'kælkjuleits/
/f/	laughs / lɑ:fs /	laughs / lɑ:fs /
/k/	books / buks /	attacks / ə'tæks /
/θ/	lengths / lenθs /	

- ☐ Đặc l@ /Iz/ sau c, c t@ t@n c@ng b@ng @m /ks/ (-x), /ʃ/ (sh), /tʃ/ (-ch), /s/ (-ss), /dʒ/ (-ge), /z/ (ze), /z/ (-se, -z)).

	Plural nouns	3 rd – singular verbs
/s/	glasses	misses
/ks/	boxes	mixes
/ʃ/	wishes	washes
/tʃ/	churches	matches
/ʒ/	garages	massages
/dʒ/	pages	stages
/z/	bruises	rises

- ☐ Đặc l@ /Z/ sau c, c t@ t@n c@ng b@ng c, c ph@ @m c@n l'i, v@ t@t c@ c, c nguy@n @m.

	Plural nouns	3 rd – singular verbs
/b/	cubs	robs
/v/	caves	lives
/d/	beds	reads
/g/	eggs	digs
/l/	hills	fills
/m/	rooms	comes
/n/	pens	learns
/ŋ/	rings	brings
/ou/	potatoes	goes
/ei/	days	plays
/e /	hairs	wears

*Notes:

I. Choose the word that show the –s ending is pronounced.

	/s/	/z/	/iz/		/s/	/z/	/iz/
1. potatoes				8. reads			
2. cooks				9. massages			
3. rubs				10. laughs			
4. rises				11. caves			
5. length				12. plays			
6. calculates				13. maps			
7. rose's				14. daniel's			

Exercise 1: Circle the word which has the underlined part pronounced as:

0./s/	chores <u>s</u>	brothers <u>s</u>	shift <u>s</u>
1./z/	halves <u>s</u>	dates <u>s</u>	kit <u>s</u>
2./s/	speaks <u>s</u>	bags <u>s</u>	days <u>s</u>
3./s/	activities <u>s</u>	parents <u>s</u>	feelings <u>s</u>
4./z/	hours <u>s</u>	projects	take <u>s</u>
5./z/	pet <u>s</u>	love <u>s</u>	laugh <u>s</u>
6./s/	photograph <u>s</u>	stay <u>s</u>	question <u>s</u>
7./z/	weekend <u>s</u>	bas <u>s</u>	month <u>s</u>
8./iz/	problem <u>s</u>	share <u>s</u>	wash <u>e</u> s

9./iz/ physics watches nights

10./iz/ jobs joins misses

Exercise 2: Choose the underlined words has pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. neighbors | B. friends | C. relatives | D. photographs |
| 2. A. snacks | B. follows | C. titles | D. writers |
| 3. A. streets | B. phones | C. books | D. makes |
| 4. A. cities | B. satellites | C. series | D. workers |
| 5. A. develops | B. takes | C. laughs | D. volumes |
| 6. A. explains | B. wakes | C. phones | D. names |
| 7. A. phones | B. streets | C. books | D. makes |
| 8. A. proofs | B. regions | C. lifts | D. rocks |
| 9. A. involves | B. believes | C. suggests | D. steals |
| 10. A. serves | B. blocks | C. banks | D. tourists |
| 11. A. remembers | B. cooks | C. walls | D. pyramids |
| 12. A. miles | B. words | C. accidents | D. names |
| 13. A. sports | B. plays | C. households | D. minds |
| 14. A. makes | B. views | C. reads | D. decides |
| 15. A. albums | B. tanks | C. shops | D. plants |
| 16. A. gets | B. loves | C. sings | D. buys |
| 17. A. collects | B. cooks | C. swims | D. claps |
| 18. A. stamps | B. friends | C. relatives | D. guitars |
| 19. A. envelopes | B. tunes | C. books | D. guitarists |
| 20. A. athletics | B. participants | C. efforts | D. skills |
| 21. A. things | B. engineers | C. scientists | D. individuals |
| 22. A. parks | B. animals | C. planets | D. environments |
| 23. A. helps | B. provides | C. documents | D. texts |

B. C, ch ph, t @m @u@i ED cña @éng tở cã quy t³/4c.

☐ Đặc lự /id/ sau tở tỄn cỄng bỄng @m /d/ ho/Æc /t/.

need – needed decide – decided want – wanted start – started

☐ Đặc lự /t/ sau tở tỄn cỄng bỄng @m /k/, /p/, /f/ (-gh, -ph), /s/, /ʃ/ (-sh), /tʃ/ (-ch), /θ/ (-th), /ks/ (-x)

wash – washed book – booked stop – stopped watch – watched fax – faxed....

☐ Đặc lự /d/ sau tở tỄn cỄng bỄng c, c @m cỄn l'i.

play – played plan – planned offer – offered bathe – bathed call – called borrow – borrowed

***Notes:**

* C, c tỄnh tở tỄn cỄng bỄng ED th× @u@i ED còng @íc ph, t @m nh c, ch ph, t @m cña @éng tở cã quy t³/4c. Tuy nhi^n, mét sè tỄnh tở cỄn cỄng bỄng -ed, ho/Æc mét sè tr'ng tở tỄn cỄng bỄng -edly, th× -ed @íc ph, t @m lự /id/.

Adjectives:

/id/ naked : kháa th@n crooked : cong, o@n ragged : nhều, cò wretched : khèn khæ
rugged : gắ ghỒ learned : uy^n b, c

Adverbs:

/id/ deservedly : xong @, ng supposedly: cho lự markedly : mét c, ch rả rựng, @, ng chó ý allegedly : cho r@ng

Exercise1: Check the correct column according to how the ed- is pronounced:

Talked, missed, naked, called, occurred, wretched, invited, polluted, studied, closed, laughed, markedly, collected, rugged, watched, rented, robbed, deervedly, looked, ended, demanded, washed, started, needed, boiled, enjoyed, plugged, named, singed, faxed, followed, filled, robbed, passed, finished, printed, explained, waited, wailed, exceeded, played, stayed, showed, worked, touched.

/ d /	/ t /	/ id /

Exercise 2: Choose the underlined words has pronouced differntly from the others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 24. A. invited <u>ed</u> | B. attended <u>ed</u> | C. celebrated <u>ed</u> | D. displayed <u>ed</u> |
| 25. A. removed <u>ed</u> | B. washed <u>ed</u> | C. hoped <u>ed</u> | D. missed <u>ed</u> |
| 26. A. knocked <u>ed</u> | B. naked <u>ed</u> | C. stopped <u>ed</u> | D. called <u>ed</u> |
| 27. A. looked <u>ed</u> | B. laughed <u>ed</u> | C. moved <u>ed</u> | D. stepped <u>ed</u> |
| 28. A. wanted <u>ed</u> | B. parked <u>ed</u> | C. stopped <u>ed</u> | D. watched <u>ed</u> |
| 29. A. laughed <u>ed</u> | B. passed <u>ed</u> | C. suggested <u>ed</u> | D. placed <u>ed</u> |
| 30. A. believed <u>ed</u> | B. prepared <u>ed</u> | C. involved <u>ed</u> | D. liked <u>ed</u> |
| 31. A. lifted <u>ed</u> | B. lasted <u>ed</u> | C. happened <u>ed</u> | D. decided <u>ed</u> |
| 32. A. practiced <u>ed</u> | B. ranged <u>ed</u> | C. washed <u>ed</u> | D. touched <u>ed</u> |
| 33. A. collected <u>ed</u> | B. changed <u>ed</u> | C. formed <u>ed</u> | D. viewed <u>ed</u> |
| 34. A. walked <u>ed</u> | B. entertained <u>ed</u> | C. reached <u>ed</u> | D. looked <u>ed</u> |
| 35. A. watched <u>ed</u> | B. stopped <u>ed</u> | C. pushed <u>ed</u> | D. improved <u>ed</u> |
| 36. A. approached <u>ed</u> | B. stocked <u>ed</u> | C. develop <u>ed</u> | D. painted <u>ed</u> |
| 37. A. admired <u>ed</u> | B. looked <u>ed</u> | C. missed <u>ed</u> | D. hoped <u>ed</u> |
| 38. A. played <u>ed</u> | B. admired <u>ed</u> | C. liked <u>ed</u> | D. called <u>ed</u> |
| 39. A. collected <u>ed</u> | B. discarded <u>ed</u> | C. watched <u>ed</u> | D. wanted <u>ed</u> |
| 40. A. placed <u>ed</u> | B. practiced <u>ed</u> | C. stopped <u>ed</u> | D. named <u>ed</u> |
| 41. A. hoped <u>ed</u> | B. attracted <u>ed</u> | C. added <u>ed</u> | D. participated <u>ed</u> |
| 42. A. equipped <u>ed</u> | B. delivered <u>ed</u> | C. transferred <u>ed</u> | D. received <u>ed</u> |
| 43. A. worked <u>ed</u> | B. pumped <u>ed</u> | C. watched <u>ed</u> | D. contented <u>ed</u> |
| 44. A. sponsored <u>ed</u> | B. answered <u>ed</u> | C. enjoyed <u>ed</u> | D. locked <u>ed</u> |
| 45. A. played <u>ed</u> | B. traveled <u>ed</u> | C. stayed <u>ed</u> | D. looked <u>ed</u> |
| 46. A. dived <u>ed</u> | B. stopped <u>ed</u> | C. cooked <u>ed</u> | D. replaced <u>ed</u> |
| 47. A. protected <u>ed</u> | B. destroyed <u>ed</u> | C. included <u>ed</u> | D. needed <u>ed</u> |
| 48. A. stationed <u>ed</u> | B. belonged <u>ed</u> | C. established | D. studied |
| 49. A. parked <u>ed</u> | B. watched <u>ed</u> | C. endangered | D. stopped |
| 50. A. studied <u>ed</u> | B. raised <u>ed</u> | C. played <u>ed</u> | D. worked <u>ed</u> |