

GMRC | Foundational Reading List

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This list is meant to be a jumping off point for anyone looking to become more familiar with Trust and Safety concerns in the Majority World. Curated by the Global Majority Research Committee, this is an evolving list, with new materials added as they become available.

To delve deeper into specific Majority World regions or topics, please refer to the more extensive [Zotero archive](#).

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3. Feteih, Nadah, et al. "Advancing Trust & Safety in the Majority World | TechPolicy.Press." *Tech Policy Press*, 1 May 2024, <https://techpolicy.press/advancing-trust-safety-in-the-majority-world>.
4. Kwet, Michael. "Digital Colonialism: The Evolution of US Empire." *TNI Longreads*, 4 Mar. 2021. *Transnational Institute*, <https://longreads.tni.org/digital-colonialism-the-evolution-of-us-empire>.
5. Shahid, Farhana, and Aditya Vashistha. "Decolonizing Content Moderation: Does Uniform Global Community Standard Resemble Utopian Equality or Western Power Hegemony?" *Proceedings of the 2023 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, ACM, 2023, pp. 1–18. *DOI.org (Crossref)*, <https://doi.org/10.1145/3544548.3581538>.
6. Schoenebeck, Sarita, et al. "Online Harassment in Majority Contexts: Examining Harms and Remedies across Countries." *Proceedings of the 2023 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, ACM, 2023, pp. 1–16. *DOI.org (Crossref)*, <https://doi.org/10.1145/3544548.3581020>.
7. Sengupta, Anasuya, et al. "State of the Internet's Languages Report." *Internet Languages*, 15 Jan. 2020, <https://internetlanguages.org/en/summary/>.
8. Nicholas, Gabriel, and Aliya Bhatia. "Toward Better Automated Content Moderation in Low-Resource Languages." *Journal of Online Trust and Safety*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1, Sept. 2023. *tsjournal.org*, <https://doi.org/10.54501/jots.v2i1.150>.
9. Held, William, et al. *A Material Lens on Coloniality in NLP*. arXiv:2311.08391, arXiv, 14 Nov. 2023. *arXiv.org*, <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2311.08391>.
10. Karen Hao, "AI and the Very Old World Order." Directed by The Lucy Family Institute for Data & Society, 2023. *YouTube*,  Karen Hao, "AI and the Very Old World Order"
11. Maung, Barani Maung, and Keegan McBride. "Unequal Risk, Unequal Reward: How Gen AI Disproportionately Harms Countries." *Oxford Internet Institute*, 8 Nov. 2023,

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<https://www.oii.ox.ac.uk/news-events/unequal-risk-unequal-reward-how-gen-ai-disproportionately-harms-countries>.