# Summary Table - Turn On a Light

#### **GROUP 31 -**

Phenomenon: Soccket Ball

Guiding question: How does playing soccer cause the ball to light?

Driving Question Board - Add new View others

<u>Initial Model</u> <u>Final Model</u>



Supporting phenomenon	Link to work	What we did	What we figured out	How does this connect to the phenomenon
Wondertube	<u>Link</u>	Observed the WonderTube Phen T-chart of observations and generated Questions	How it works - there was 2 magnets with eye hooks inside the tube that allowed the pom pom movement to move other pom pom	There appears to be a mechanism inside the Soccket ball that generates a series of pushes and pulls. It is possible that this is due to a series of magnets.
Solar cat	<u>Link</u>	<ul> <li>pen light</li> <li>Pen light with 3 different tubes (clear and 2 metal tubes)</li> </ul>	The Solar Cat incorporates an electromagnet and copper wire connected to a solar panel and circuit board, enabling the cat's movement.  Light → solar cat → causing electromagnet to create energy and start the repulsion of magnets and move the pendulum that is inside the cat → we see the result of the cat head and tail move back and forth (pendulum) (motion in cat (mechanical)	Based on this supporting phenomenon, we know believe the Soccket Ball probably uses magnet and electromagnets inside

Magnet drop	Link	<ul> <li>Cause (independent variable) (Only change 1 thing other possible causes becomes a control)</li> <li>Effect (Dependent variable)</li> <li>Speed through the tube is dependent on diameter of the pipe and which metal best allows electrical conductivity. It is best in copper.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Plastic Fastest: Dropping the 5 magnets through the clear plastic tube did not slow down the magnet when dropped inside. 1 sec</li> <li>Brass: the magnets moved / dropped through the tube in 2 sec.</li> <li>Copper: the magnets moved / dropped through the tube in 4 sec.</li> <li>the copper tube slowed down the magnet drop because of the repulsion of the magnets. More repulsive forces when more magnets are added.</li> </ol>	Moving magnets can cause/induce magnetic fields, which in turn generate electrical energy. This energy can then be stored within a battery or capacitor.
Battery train	<u>Link</u>	Btrain.netlify.app - simulation	As the magnet touching the copper it is creating a circuit. Electricity pushing through the copper wire allows us to	
Motor spin	<u>Link</u>	Spin DC motor attached to voltmetercan see energy can be created when it turns		
Turn on a light	<u>Link</u>			

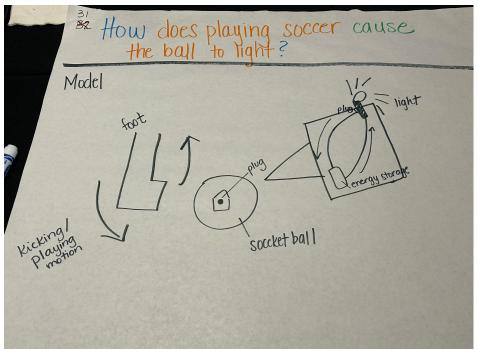
Draw a model of the soccket ball that answers the following question **How does playing soccer cause the ball to light?** 







# Initial Model



Final Model

#### Wonder Tube - Back to summary table



### Solar cat - Back to summary table

# $Magnet\ drop\ -\ \underline{{}^{\text{Back}\ to\ summary\ table}}$

### Battery train - Back to summary table

# Motor spin - Back to summary table

# Turn on the light - Back to summary table