# Styles of Government in open data and transparency in Ukraine

#### What did we want to know?

The UK Cabinet Office's Policy Lab wrote a <u>blog</u> in 2017 on the patterns of government action that they had seen across a number of policy areas, and we thought that the Styles of Government Intervention tool they produced might be useful for understanding open data for government transparency initiatives in Ukraine.

## What levels of intervention and types of role are there?

The tables below are extracted from the Policy Lab blog.

#### Levels of intervention

Low level	Stewardship
intervention	Leading, influencing, and informing
	Procurement, purchasing, and buying powers
	Providing and commissioning services
High lavel	Funding, taxes, tariffs, and subsidies
	Regulation
High level intervention	Laws

### Levels of intervention and government roles

	Early stage intervention	Framing, piloting, and market forming	Scaling, mainstreaming, and market building	Acting in mature markets and policy ecosystems
Government as a steward	Champion Build a case for change and alliances for action	Convening power Applying government's convening power to draw together expertise	Connecting networks Fostering a nexus where government, experts. And citizens can co-create change	Co-producing Co-deliver by steering different actors from across the system to deliver outcomes
Leader	Agenda-setting Build awareness and confidence in new opportunities by providing thought leadership	Strategy and skills planning Prepare for changing workforce demands and consequences of change	Educating and informing Ensure regulation is sufficiently agile and permissive to enable innovation	Collaborating Providing platforms for citizens to protect vested rights and interests
Customer	Catalyst Review, identify, and prioritise key opportunities with strategic value	Standard-setting Develop standards for data collection and presentation	Intelligent customer Utilise public procurement to encourage investment and innovation	Consumer, and supply-chain, protection Protection of consumer rights and upholding of standards
Provider	Innovator Create test beds, sandboxes, and trials in real world settings	Reformer Establish legitimacy, harnessing political will for change	Service provider Provide services directly or indirectly through funding and target setting	Choice architect 'Nudging' behaviour so that the default is both attractive and easy
Funder	Early adopter	Fiscal incentives	Grants and subsidies	Platform provision

	Explore, experiment, and trial new opportunities with strategic value	Direct finance to stimulate new thinking that can drive future opportunities	Incentivise behaviour change through grants or other incentives	Scale up proven ideas through existing infrastructure and public services
Regulator	Encourage voluntary codes Self-regulation, without legislating, allowing for greater flexibility	Governance Ensure regulation supports the conditions for change and delivers policy intent	Building regulatory environment Ensure regulation enables the intended policy outcomes	Compliance Support enhancement and harmonise regulatory compliance
Legislator	Green papers Publish proposals for discussion with stakeholders and the public	White papers and draft bills Publish proposals for consultation and pre-legislative scrutiny	Primary and secondary law Support a bill through parliament and enact legislation	Amend rules Statutory instruments: rules, orders, created by delegated authorities such as a secretary of state

# How do the levels and types of intervention apply to open data and transparency in Ukraine?

Below is an application of the Styles of Government tool to open data and government transparency interventions in Ukraine by Ukrainian government actors and their development partners.

	Early stage intervention	Framing, piloting, and market forming	Scaling, mainstreaming, and market building	Acting in mature markets and policy ecosystems
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	Open Data Government Award	Social Entrepreneurship Hackathon	Support for private sector business ethics services	
	Open Data Leader Award Open Data Social Impact	1991 Open Data Incubator		
	Award  Open Data Media Award	Support for business services that foster open data entrepreneurialism		
		Open Data Leaders Network		

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	Access to communist era archives  Open Data Barometer  Open Data Charter by central government  Open Data Charter by city governments  Open Data City Lviv  LVIV.RADA4YOU.ORG  Open Data Portal  Economic Potential of Open Data in Ukraine report	Insertion of open data teams into government departments	Regional information centres	
Customer	Catalyst Review, identify, and prioritise key opportunities	Standard-setting Develop standards for data collection and	Intelligent customer Utilise public procurement to encourage investment	Consumer, and supply-chain, protection Protection of consumer

	with strategic value	presentation	and innovation	rights and upholding of standards
Provider	Innovator Create test beds, sandboxes, and trials in real world settings	Reformer Establish legitimacy, harnessing political will for change	Service provider Provide services directly or indirectly through funding and target setting	Choice architect 'Nudging' behaviour so that the default is both attractive and easy
	Easyway  OpenMarket  Construction Sector Transparency Initiative  Contr-Agent  Smart Farming  YouControl  007	Public officials' asset disclosure Transparency in judicial decisions application  Prozorro  Administrative services reforms  Spending application  Open School application	eGovernance E-Health	
Funder	Early adopter Explore, experiment, and trial new opportunities with strategic value	Fiscal incentives Direct finance to stimulate new thinking that can drive future opportunities	Grants and subsidies Incentivise behaviour change through grants or other incentives	Platform provision Scale up proven ideas through existing infrastructure and public services

	Transparency and Accountability in Public Administration and Services project Discussion of reforms with comparison to other countries  Decentralization Offering Better Results and Efficiency project			
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	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative	Support for the Better Regulation Delivery Office		
Legislator	Green papers Publish proposals for discussion with stakeholders and the public	White papers and draft bills Publish proposals for consultation and pre-legislative scrutiny	Primary and secondary law Support a bill through parliament and enact legislation	Amend rules Statutory instruments: rules, orders, created by delegated authorities such as a secretary of state
		Draft law on public access to information	Access to Public Information law	

	Draft law on state supervision of public access to information	
	Draft law on open data	