

Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации
федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
«Национальный исследовательский университет ИТМО»

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

Дисциплина «Технологии виртуализации»

Лабораторная работа №1

Группа: Р34102

Выполнил: Конаныхина А.А.

Проверил:
к.т.н. преподаватель Белозубов А.В.

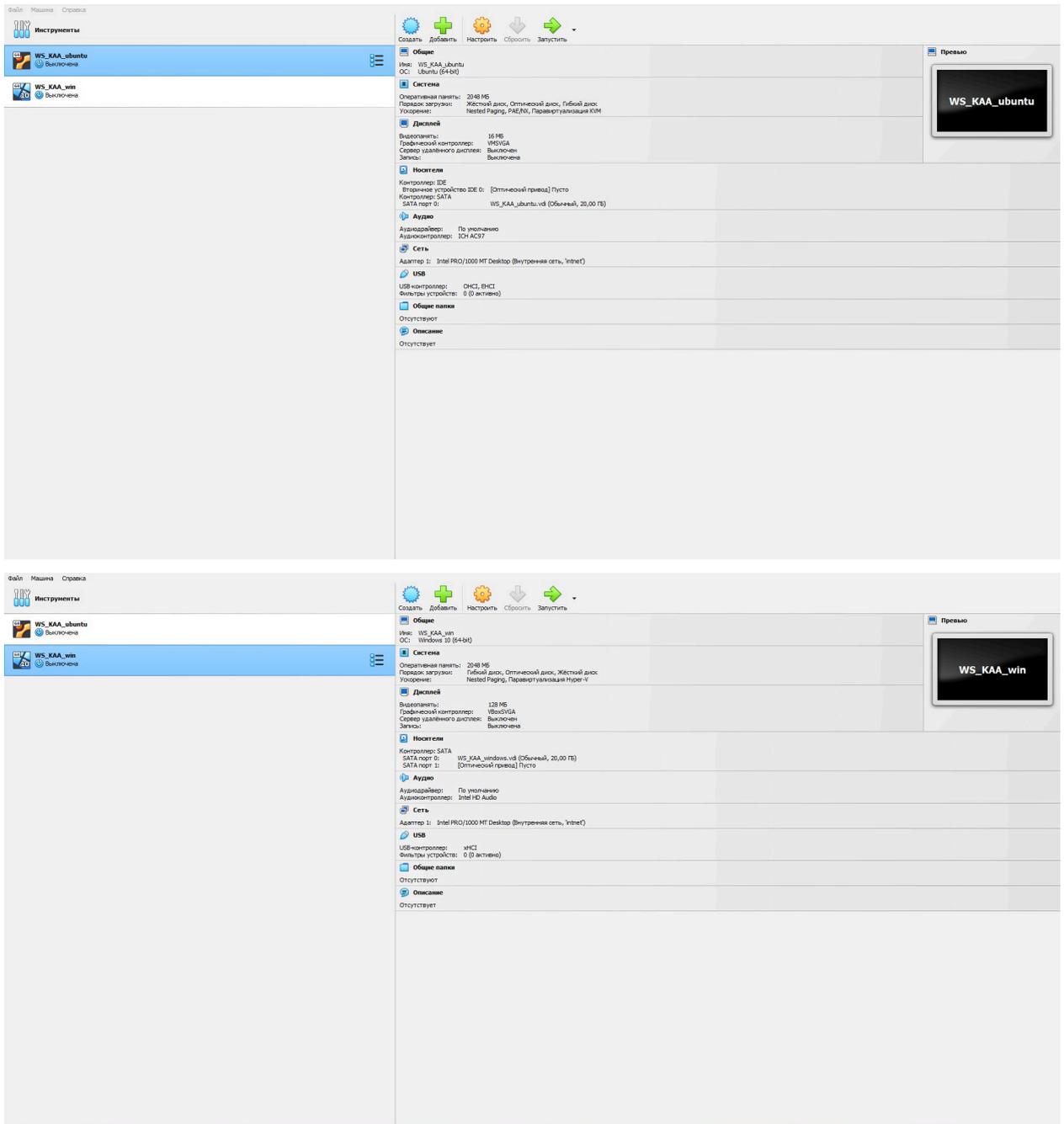
Санкт-Петербург, 2023 г.

Цели работы

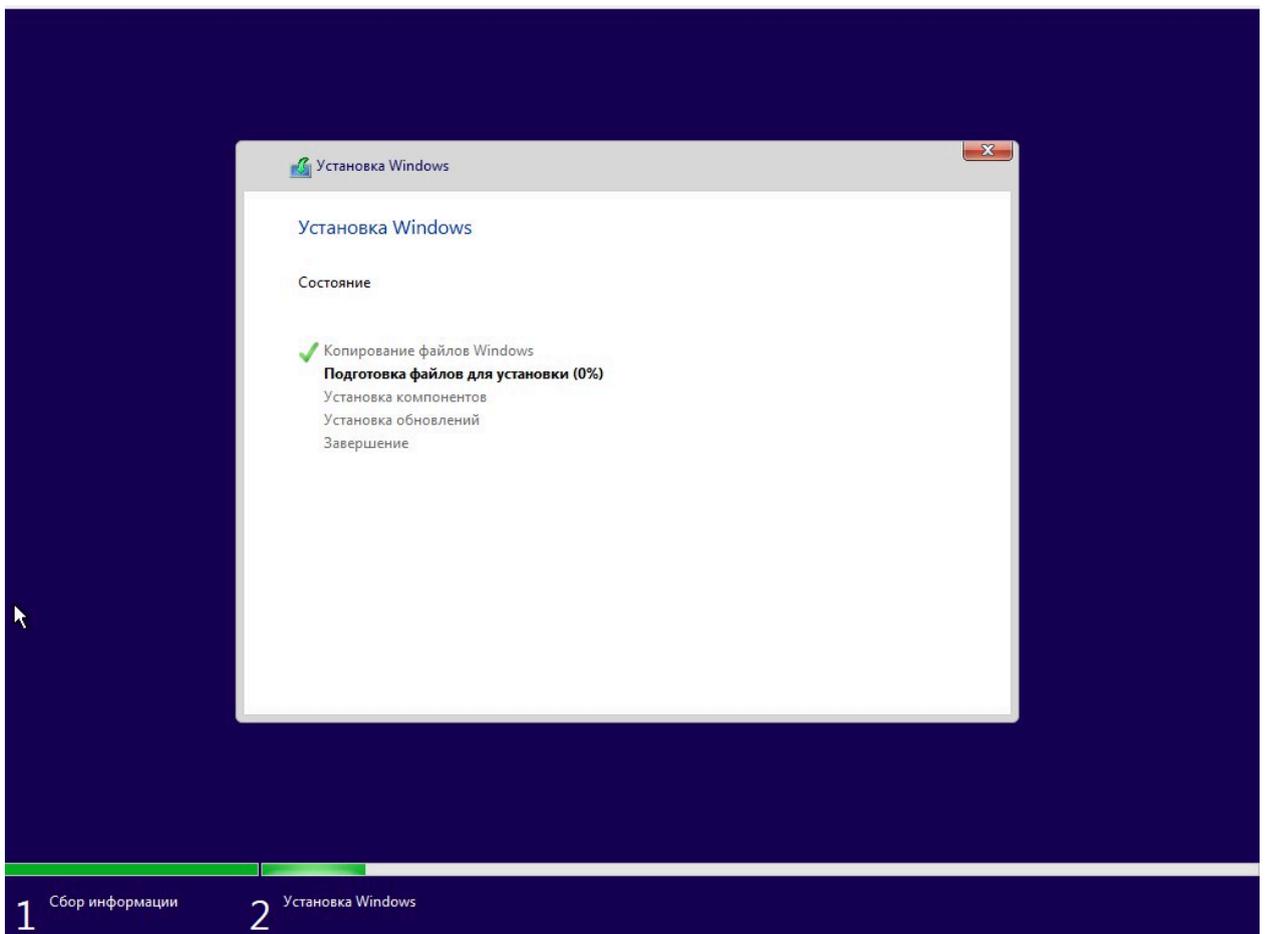
Изучить работу гипервизора VirtualBox и его основных функций, настроить сетевые интерфейсы гостевых ОС, создать снимок системы, создать общую папку и буфер обмена.

Выполнение

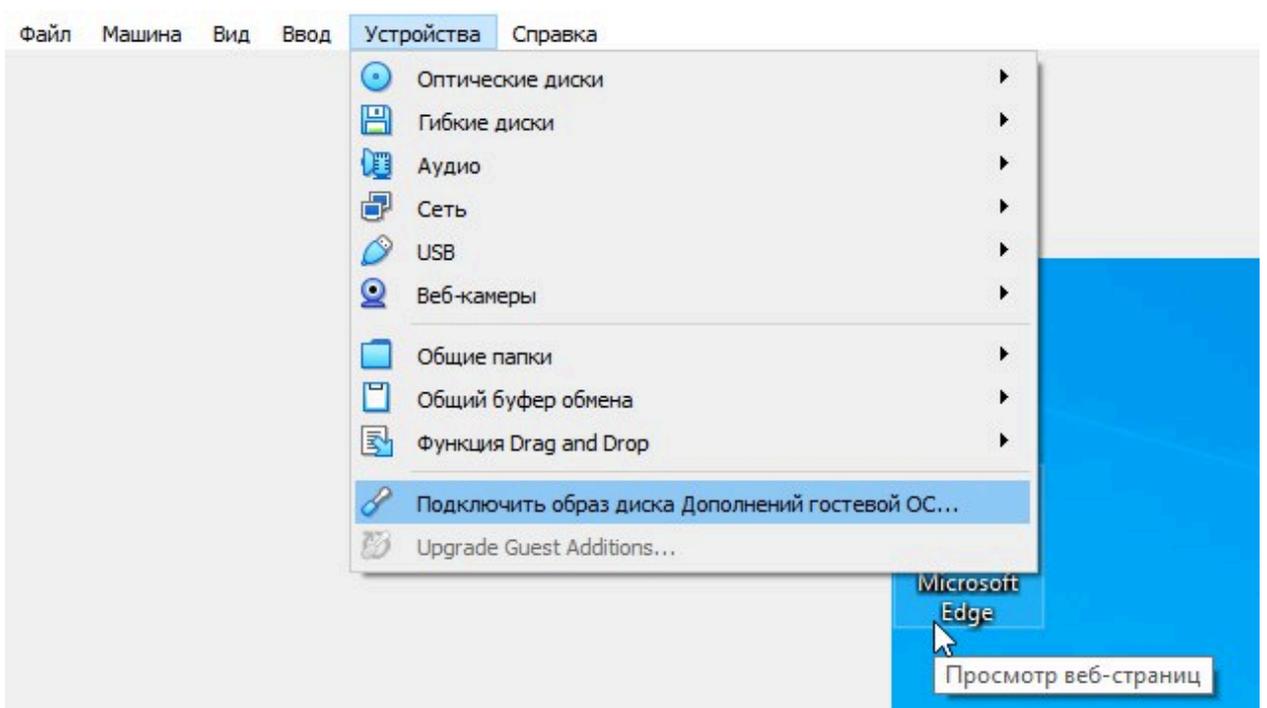
Скачиваем ISO файлы образов операционных систем, и создаем две виртуальных машины с параметрами:



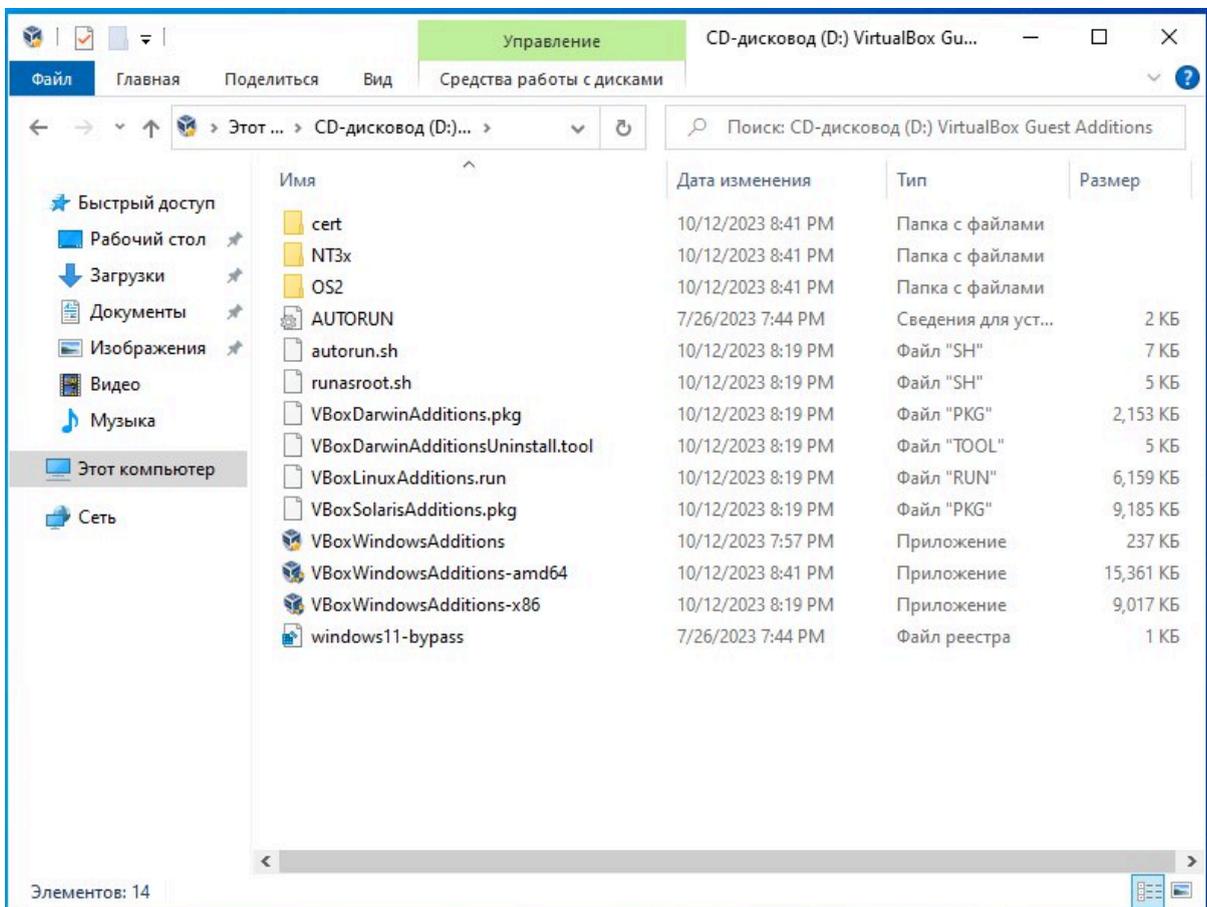
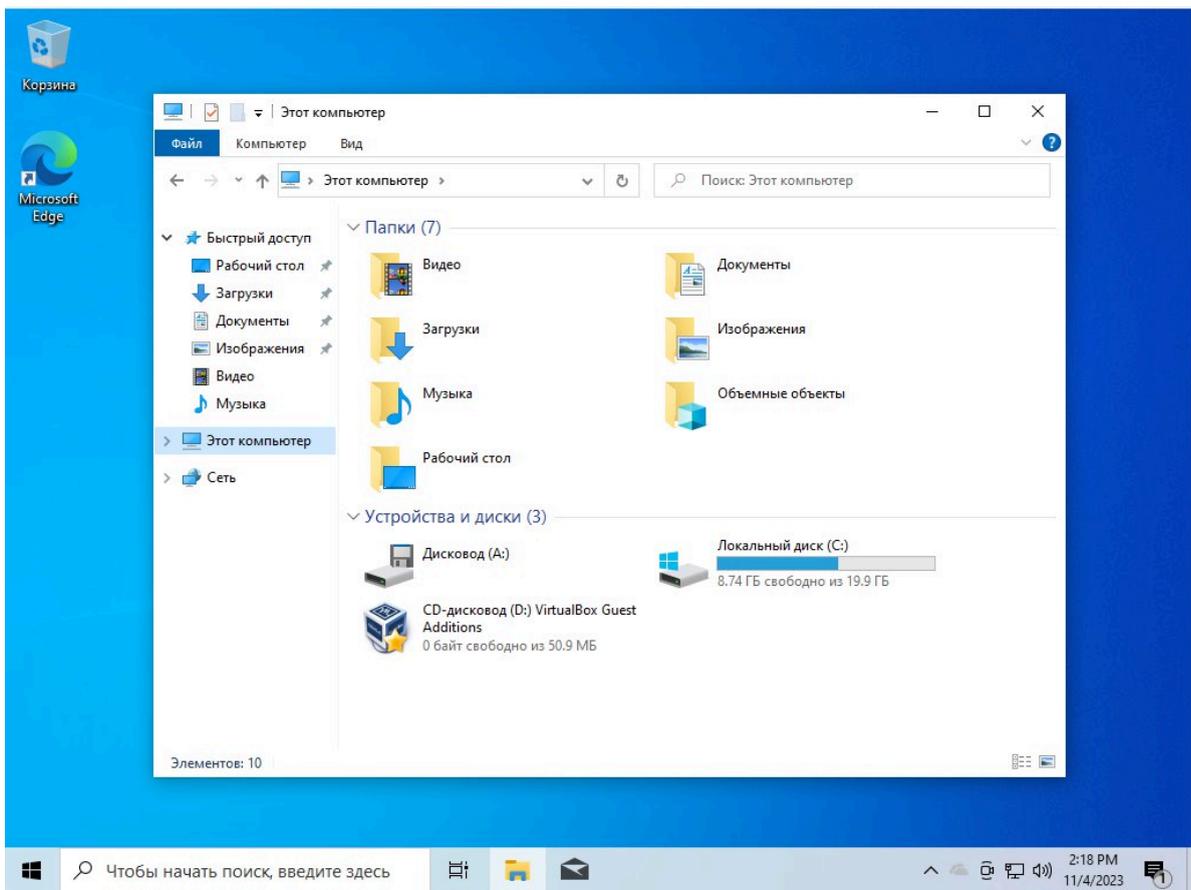
Запустим win:



Проведем стандартную установку windows. Теперь установим дополнения гостевой ОС:



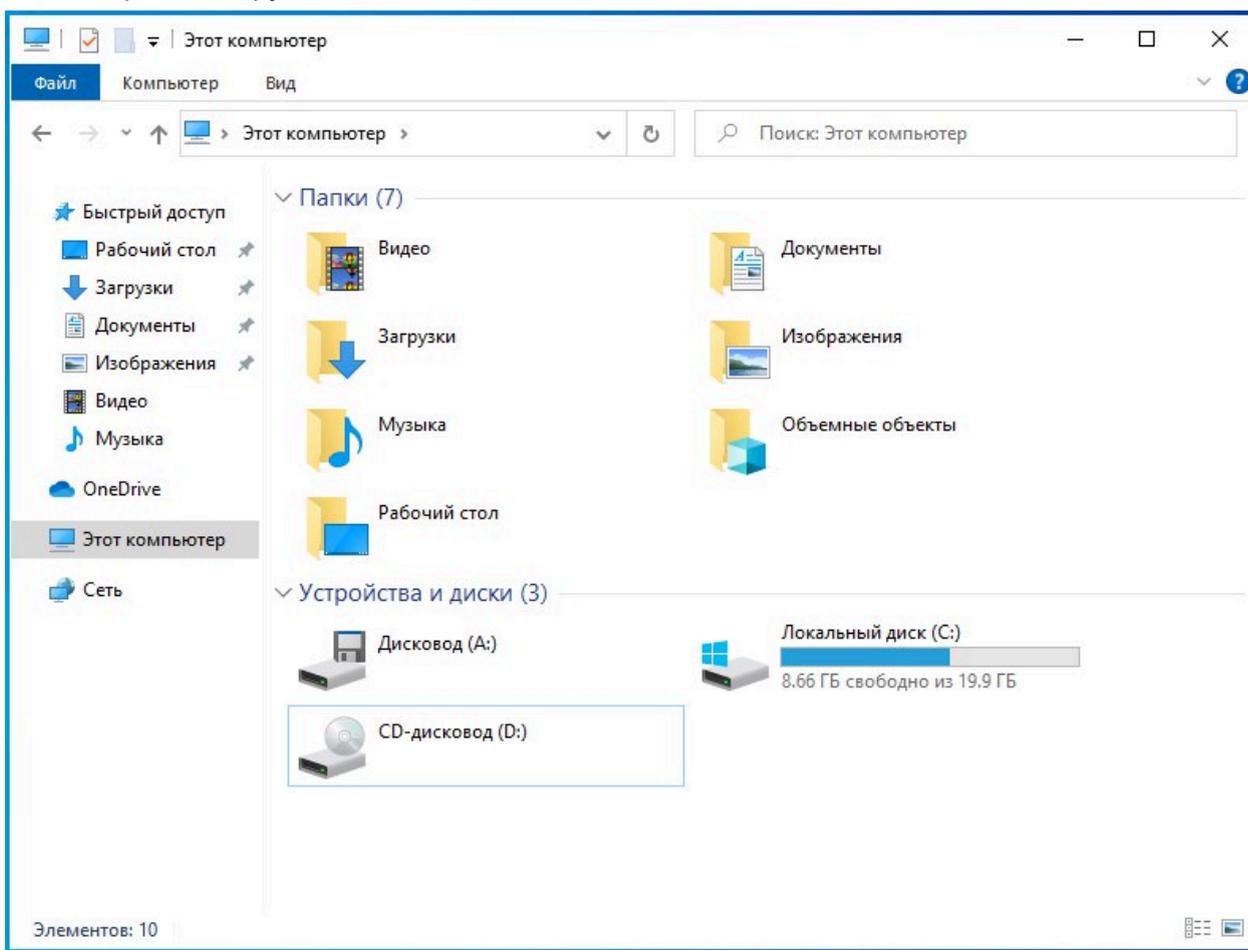
В ОС появится диск с установщиками:



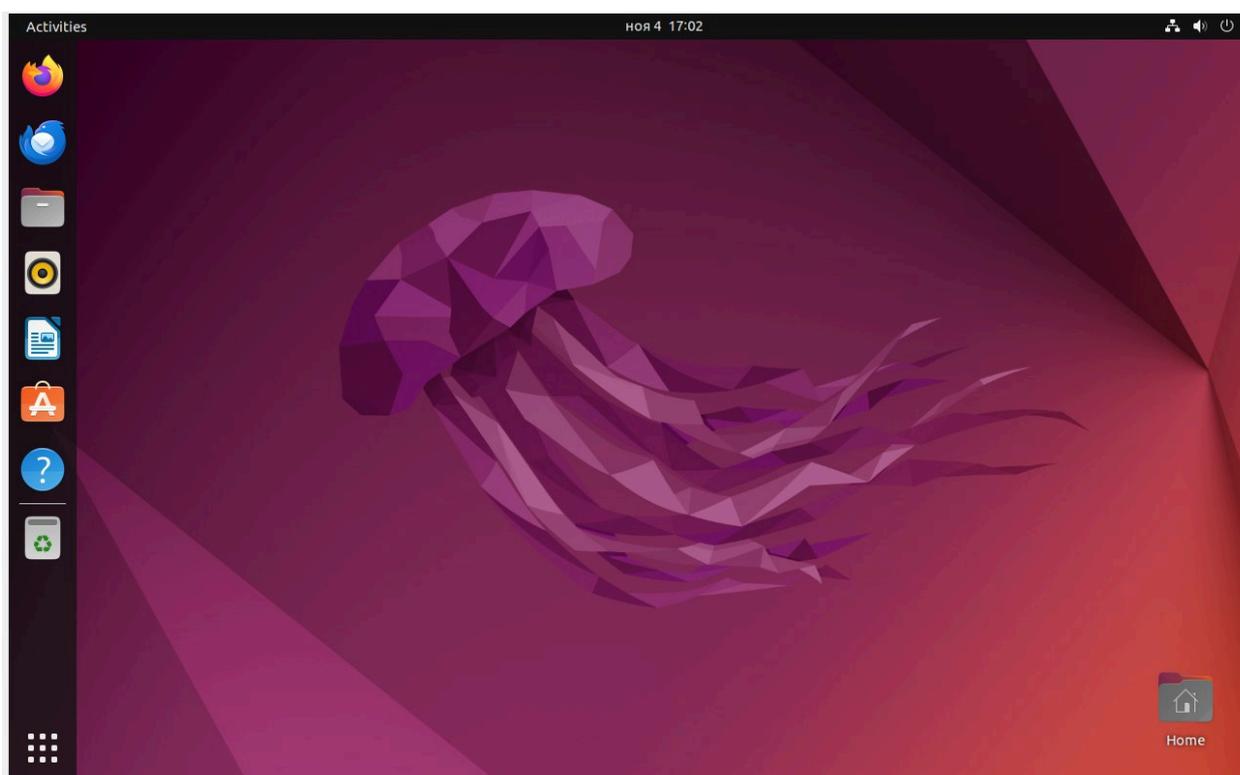
Запускаем установщик:



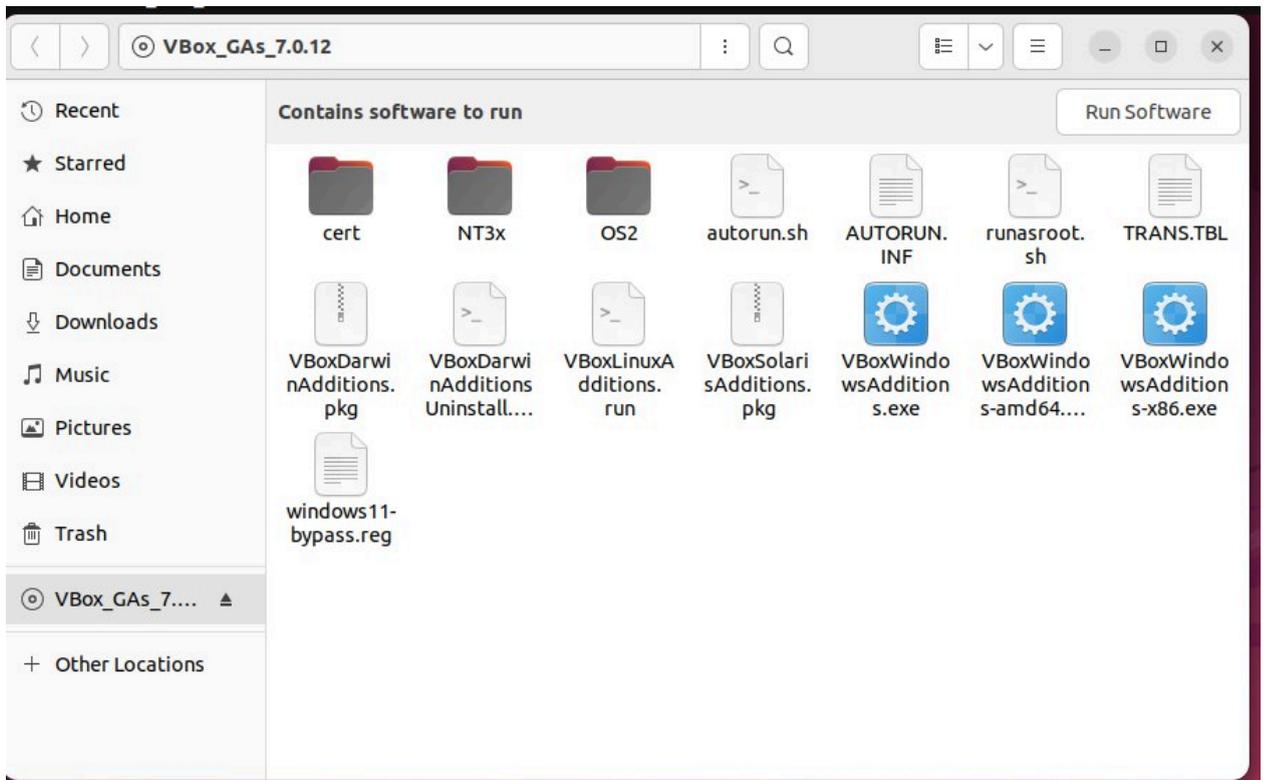
И размонтируем диск:



Теперь сделаем то же самое с ubuntu:



Монтируем диск с установщиком:



Запускаем установку:

Activities Terminal ноя 4 17:04

VirtualBox GAs 7.0.12

VirtualBox Guest Additions installation

kaa@kaa-VirtualBox: /media/kaa/VBox... VirtualBox Guest Additions installation

```
Verifying archive integrity... 100% MD5 checksums are OK. All good.
Uncompressing VirtualBox 7.0.12 Guest Additions for Linux 100%
VirtualBox Guest Additions installer
Copying additional installer modules ...
Installing additional modules ...
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Starting.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Setting up modules
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Building the VirtualBox Guest Additions kernel
modules. This may take a while.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: To build modules for other installed kernels, run
VirtualBox Guest Additions: /sbin/rcvboxadd quicksetup <version>
VirtualBox Guest Additions: or
VirtualBox Guest Additions: /sbin/rcvboxadd quicksetup all
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Building the modules for kernel 6.2.0-36-generic.

This system is currently not set up to build kernel modules.
Please install the gcc make perl packages from your distribution.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Running kernel modules will not be replaced until
the system is restarted or 'rcvboxadd reload' triggered
VirtualBox Guest Additions: reloading kernel modules and services
```

Activities Terminal ноя 4 17:05

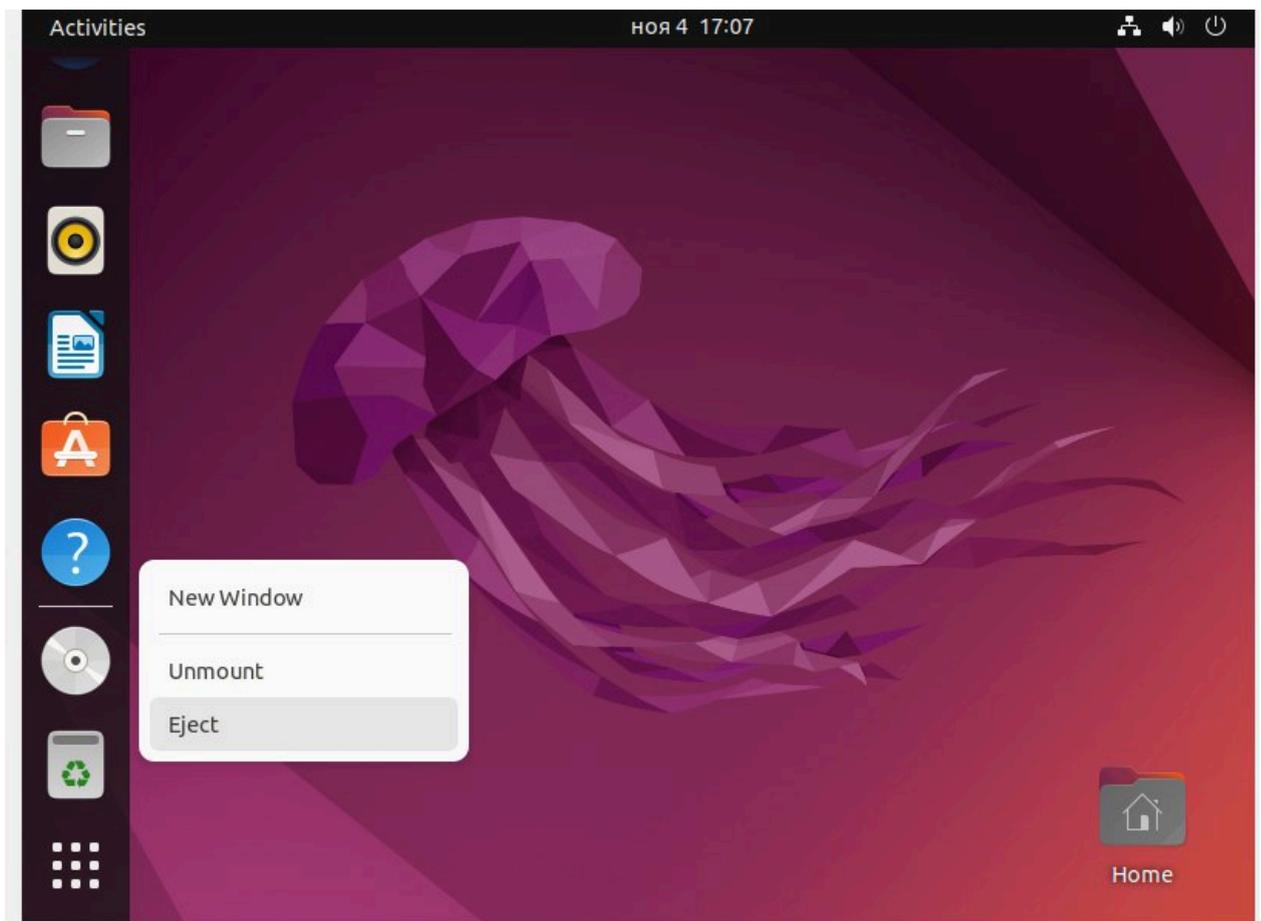
VirtualBox GAs 7.0.12

VirtualBox Guest Additions installation

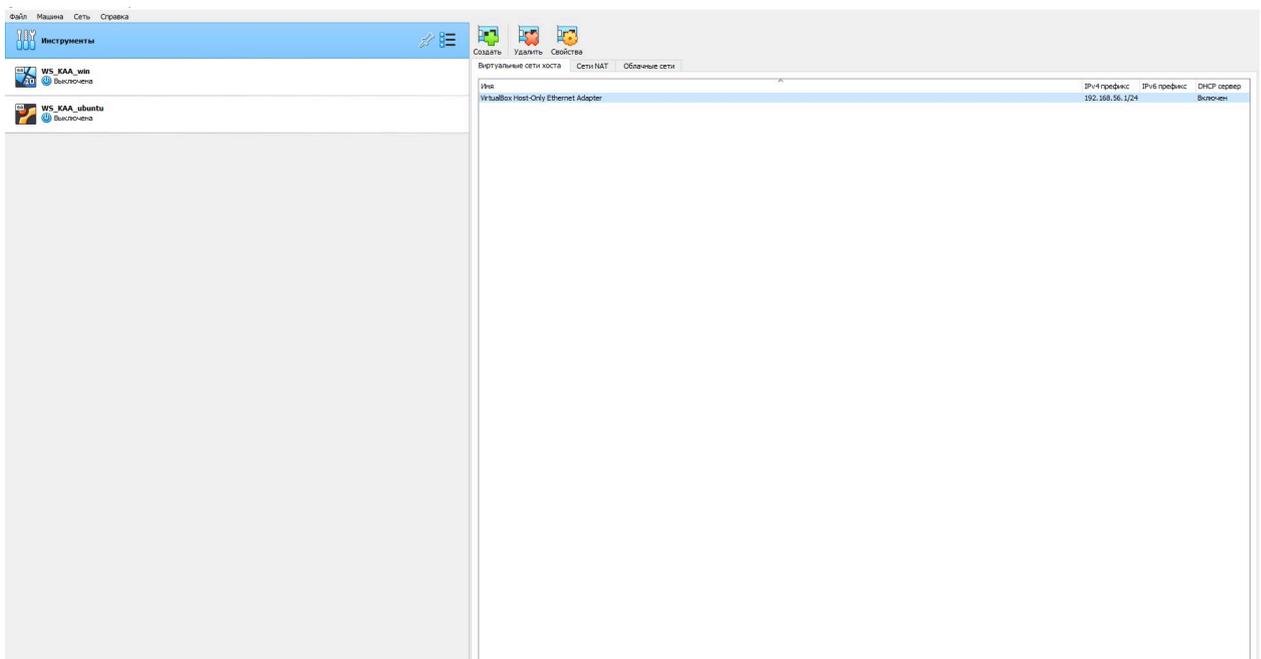
kaa@kaa-VirtualBox: /media/kaa/VBox... VirtualBox Guest Additions installation

```
Uncompressing VirtualBox 7.0.12 Guest Additions for Linux 100%
VirtualBox Guest Additions installer
Copying additional installer modules ...
Installing additional modules ...
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Starting.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Setting up modules
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Building the VirtualBox Guest Additions kernel
modules. This may take a while.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: To build modules for other installed kernels, run
VirtualBox Guest Additions: /sbin/rcvboxadd quicksetup <version>
VirtualBox Guest Additions: or
VirtualBox Guest Additions: /sbin/rcvboxadd quicksetup all
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Building the modules for kernel 6.2.0-36-generic.

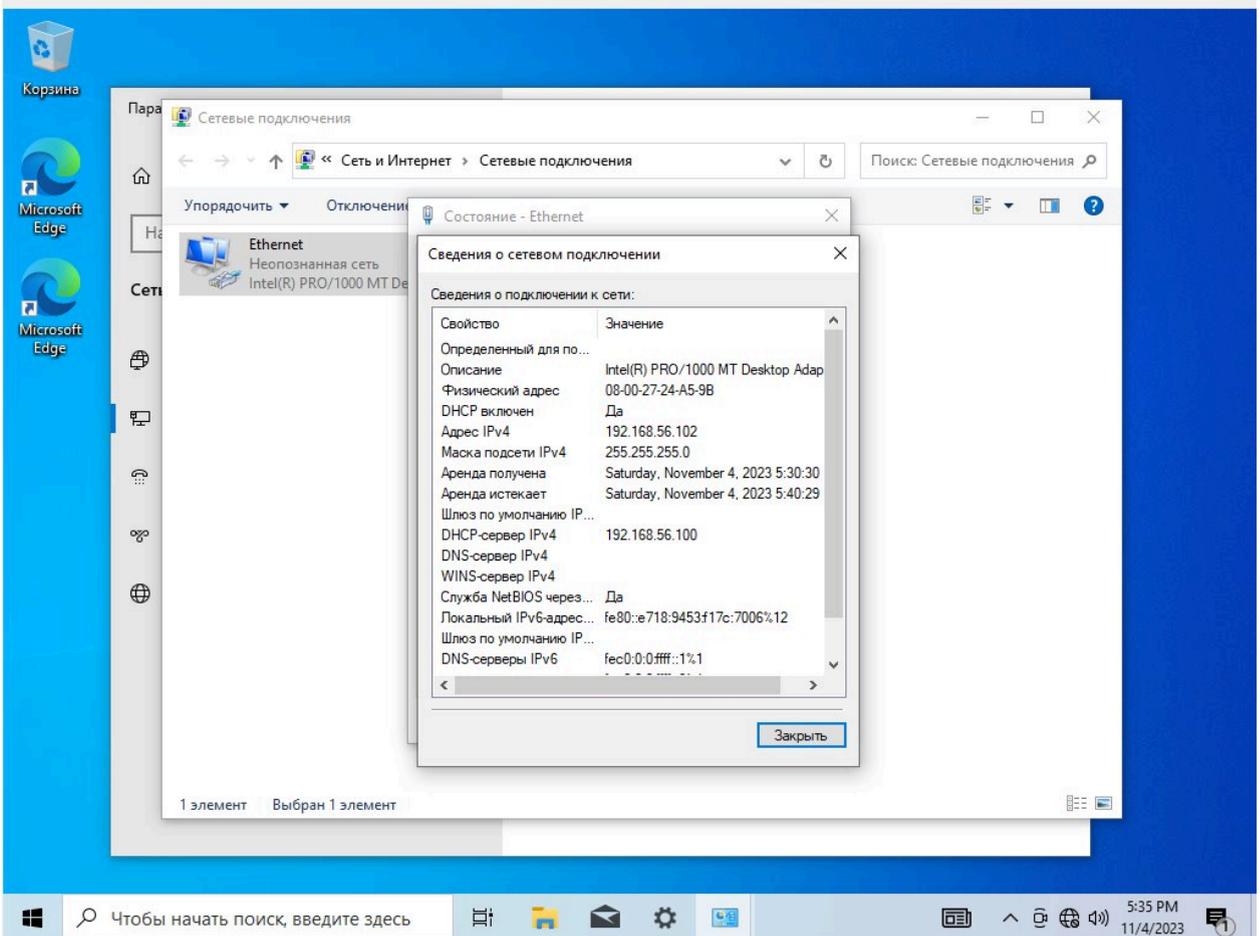
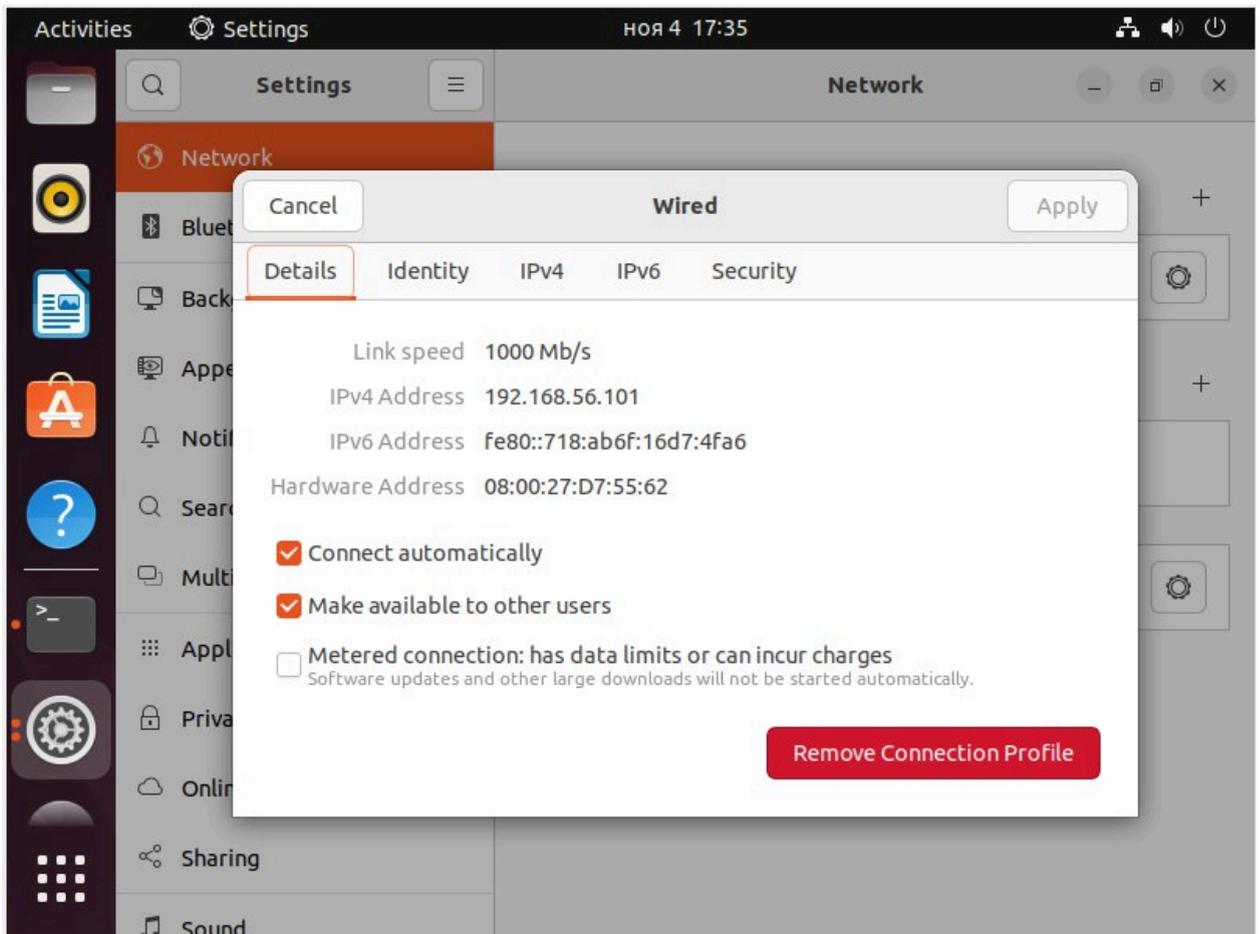
This system is currently not set up to build kernel modules.
Please install the gcc make perl packages from your distribution.
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Running kernel modules will not be replaced until
the system is restarted or 'rcvboxadd reload' triggered
VirtualBox Guest Additions: reloading kernel modules and services
VirtualBox Guest Additions: kernel modules were not reloaded
VirtualBox Guest Additions: kernel modules and services were not reloaded
The log file /var/log/vboxadd-setup.log may contain further information.
Press Return to close this window...
```



Не забываем размонтировать диск.



Создадим сетевой хост и поменяем у систем адаптеры устройств.
Проверим IP адреса систем:



С помощью утилиты ping проверим соединение между собой и с интернетом.

```
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping 192.168.56.101

Pinging 192.168.56.101 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.56.101: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.56.101:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping itmo.ru
Ping request could not find host itmo.ru. Please check the name and try again.
PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
```

Создадим еще один адаптер:

Имя адаптера	Состояние	IP-адрес
VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter	Включен	192.168.56.1/24
VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter #2	Включен	192.168.99.1/24

Настроим его параметры:

Адаптер DHCP сервер

Настроить адаптер автоматически

Настроить адаптер вручную

IPv4 адрес: 192.168.99.1

IPv4 маска сети: 255.255.255.0

IPv6 адрес: fe80::8704:8daa:ad77:f3f1

IPv6 длина маски сети: 64

Применить Сбросить

Адаптер DHCP сервер

Включить сервер

Адрес сервера: 192.168.99.2

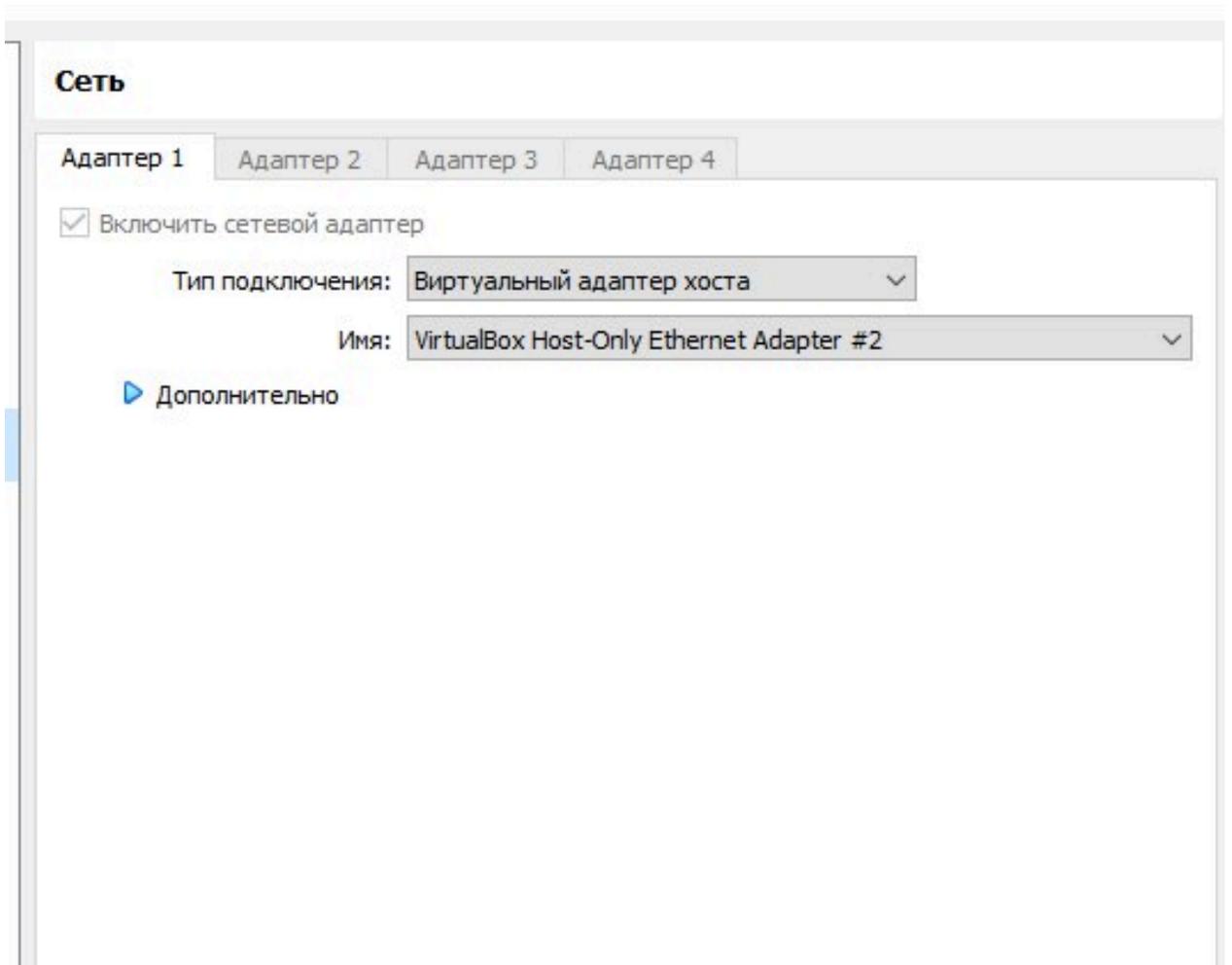
Маска сети сервера: 255.255.255.0

Нижняя граница адресов: 192.168.99.10

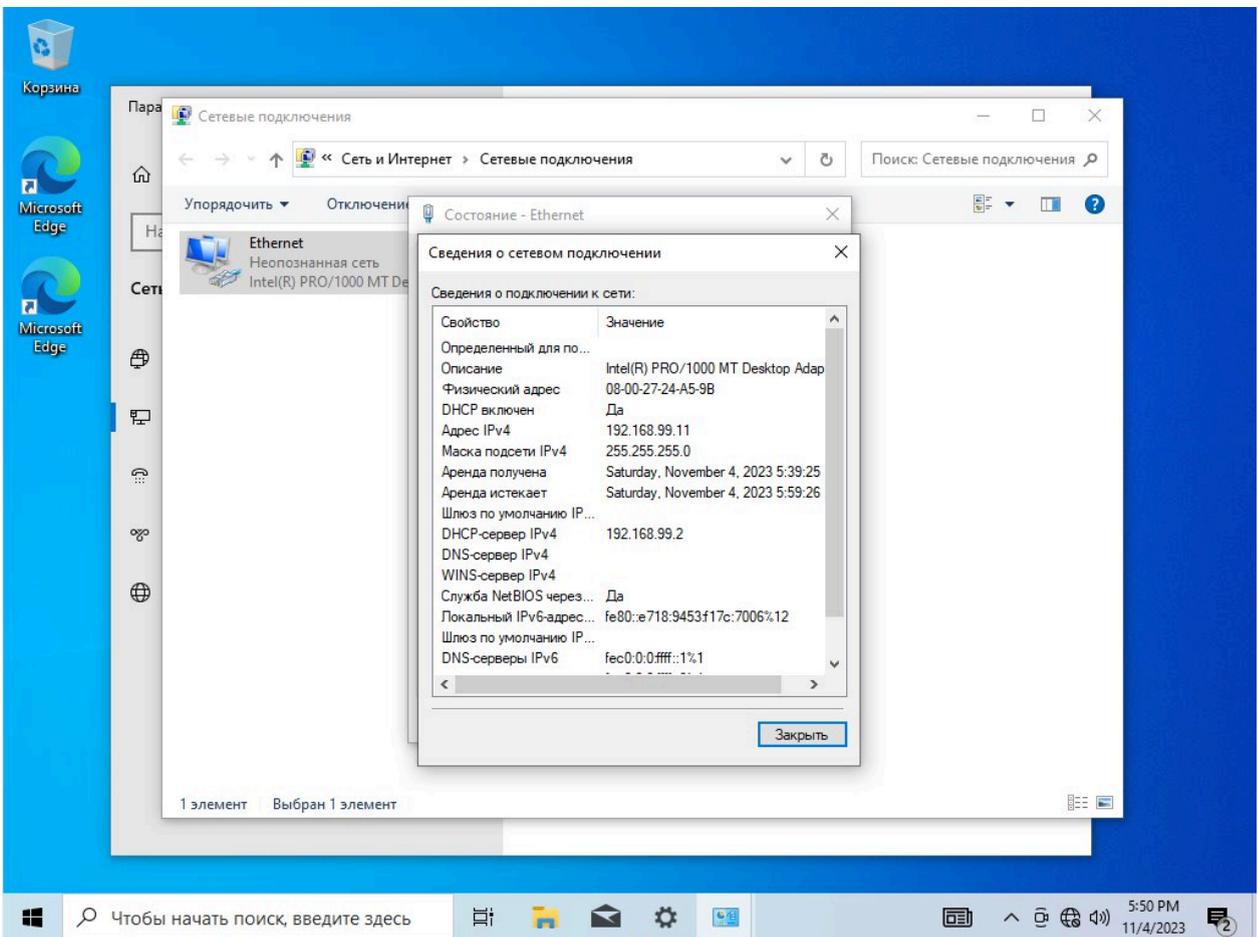
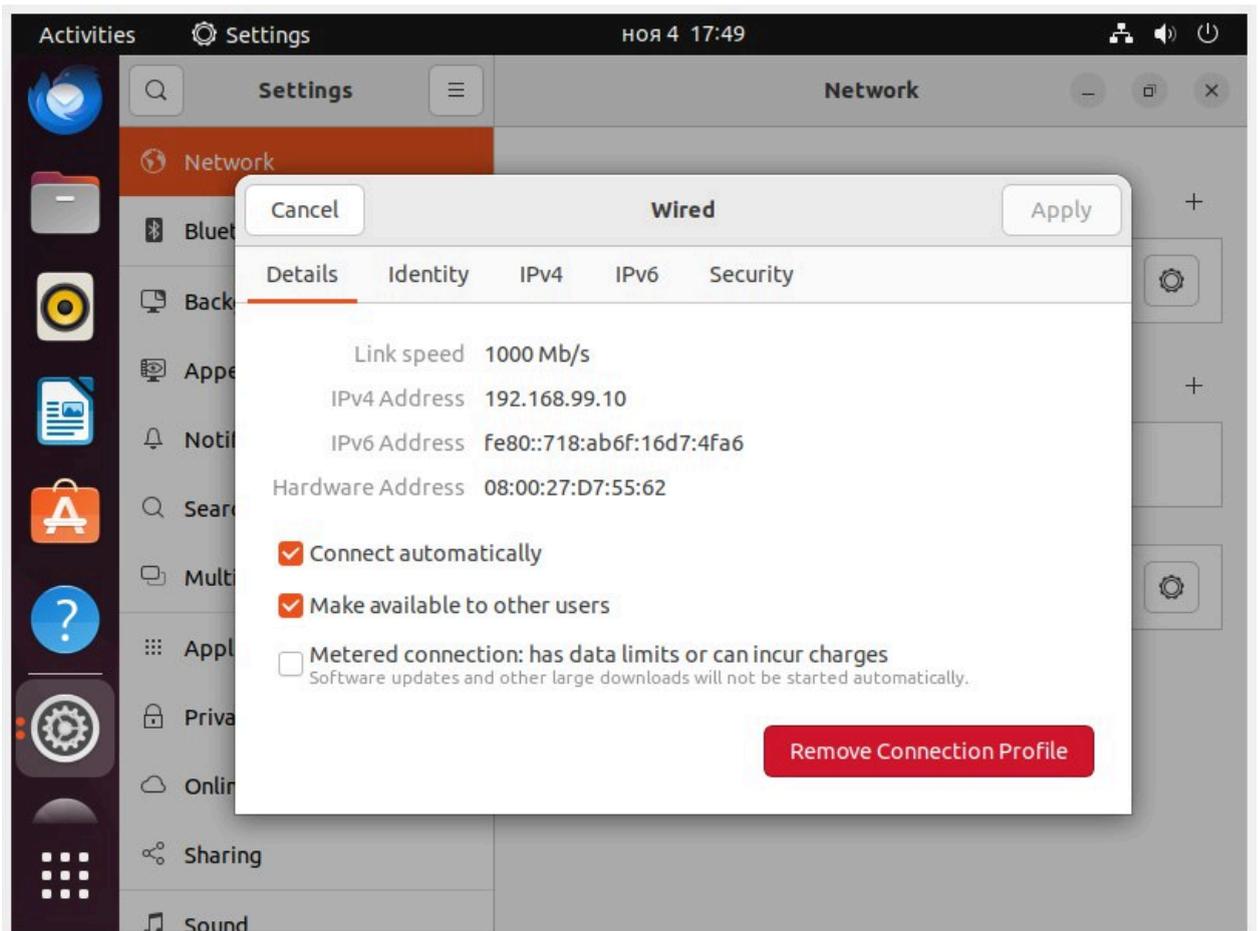
Верхняя граница адресов: 192.168.99.77

Применить Сбросить

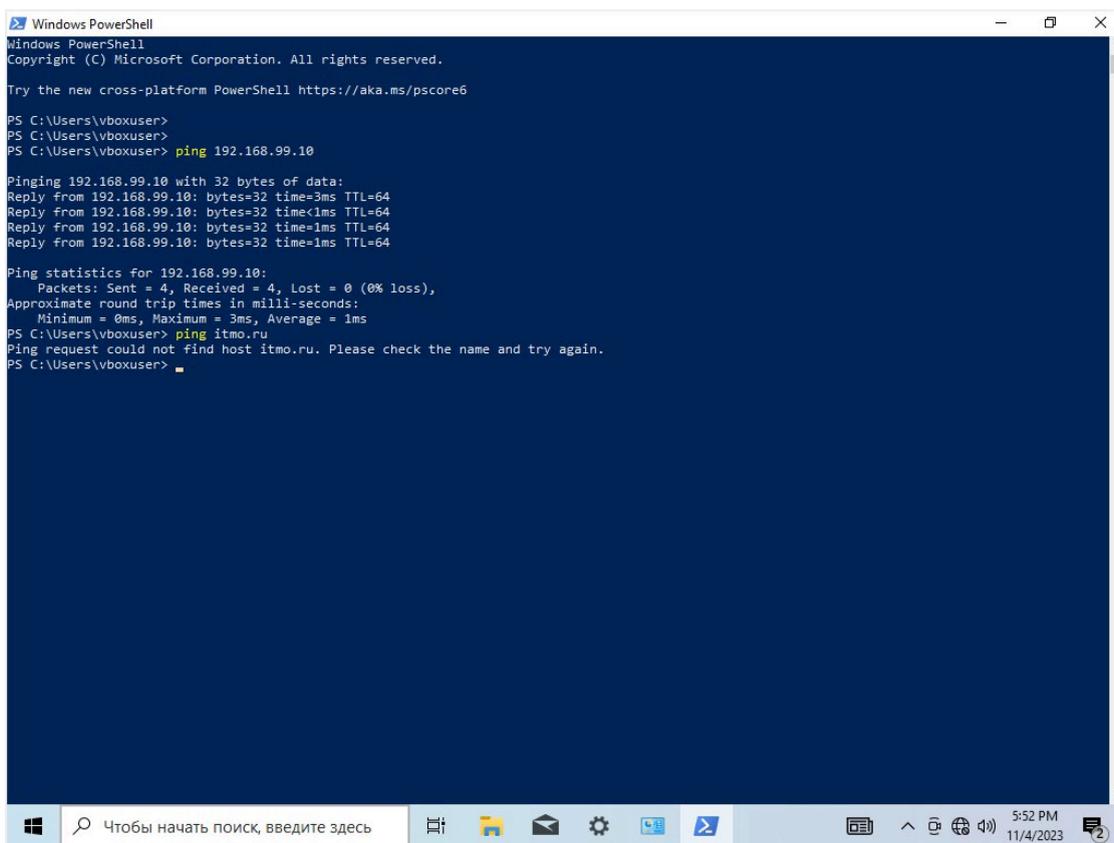
Поменяем адаптеры в настройках гостевой системы:



Проверим новые IP адреса:



Через утилиту ping проверим соединение с интернетом и между собой:



```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

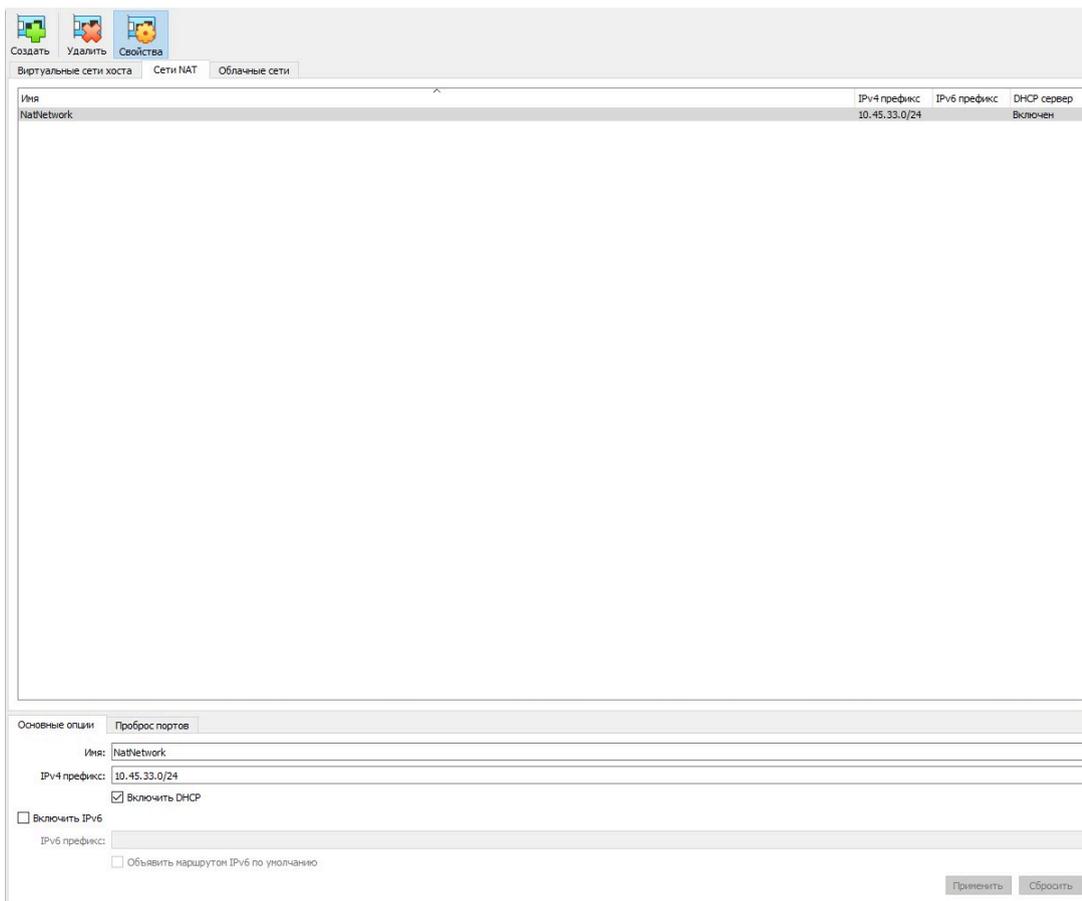
Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping 192.168.99.10

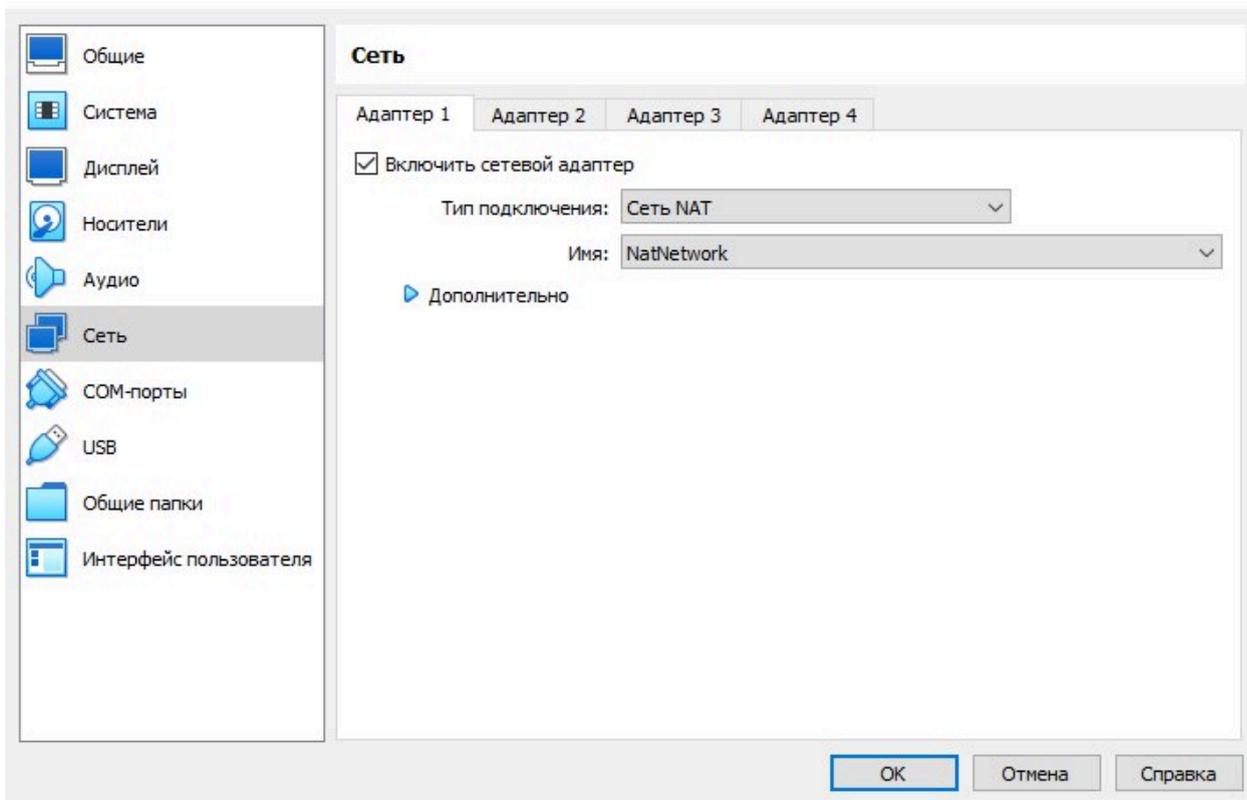
Pinging 192.168.99.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.99.10: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.99.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.99.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.99.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.99.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping itmo.ru
Ping request could not find host itmo.ru. Please check the name and try again.
PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
```

Добавим новую NAT сеть:



И поменяем у гостевых ОС сеть на эту NAT сеть:

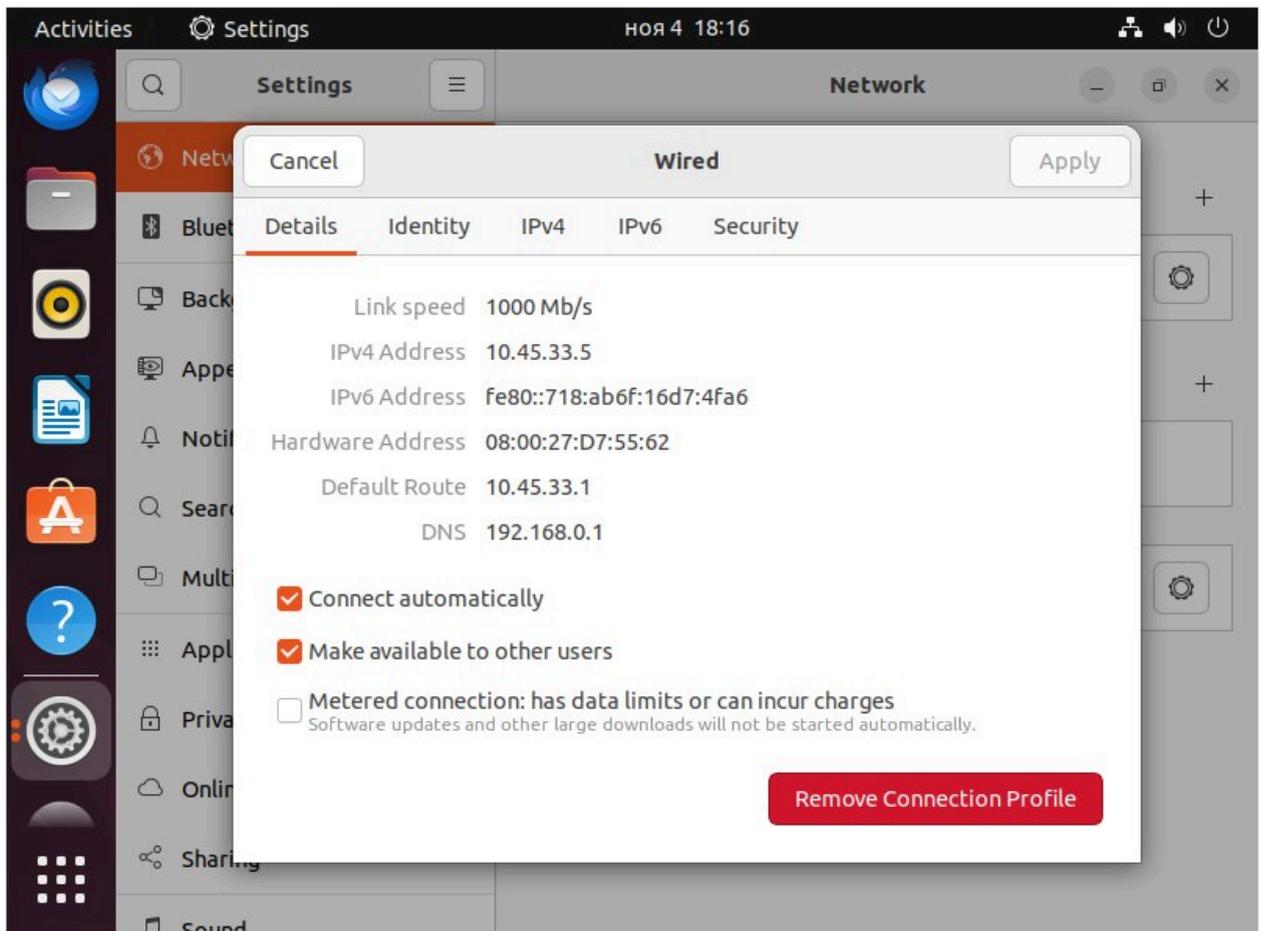


Проверим адреса систем:

Свойства

Скорость линии (прием и передача):	1000/1000 (Mbps)
Локальный IPv6-адрес канала:	fe80::e718:9453:f17c:7006%12
IPv4-адрес:	10.45.33.4
DNS-серверы IPv4:	192.168.0.1
Изготовитель:	Intel
Описание:	Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Версия драйвера:	8.4.13.0
Физический адрес (MAC):	08-00-27-24-A5-9B

Копировать



И связь между ними и интернетом:

```
Выбрать Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping 10.45.33.5

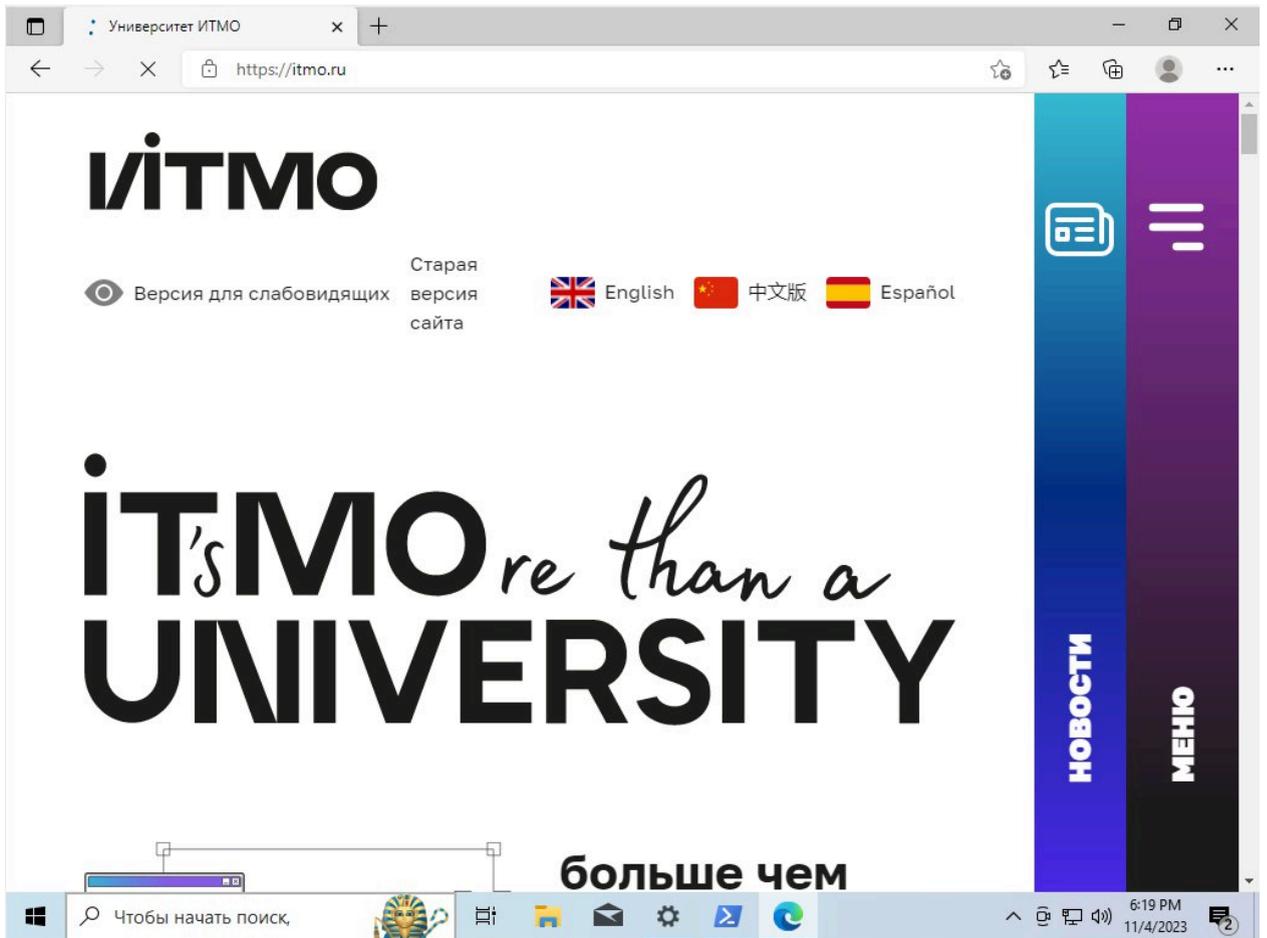
Pinging 10.45.33.5 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.45.33.5: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.45.33.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.45.33.5: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.45.33.5: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 10.45.33.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
PS C:\Users\vboxuser> ping itmo.ru

Pinging itmo.ru [51.250.120.146] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 51.250.120.146: bytes=32 time=30ms TTL=46
Reply from 51.250.120.146: bytes=32 time=28ms TTL=46
Reply from 51.250.120.146: bytes=32 time=28ms TTL=46
Reply from 51.250.120.146: bytes=32 time=29ms TTL=46

Ping statistics for 51.250.120.146:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 28ms, Maximum = 30ms, Average = 28ms
PS C:\Users\vboxuser>
```

Также проверим что система имеет доступ в Интернет:

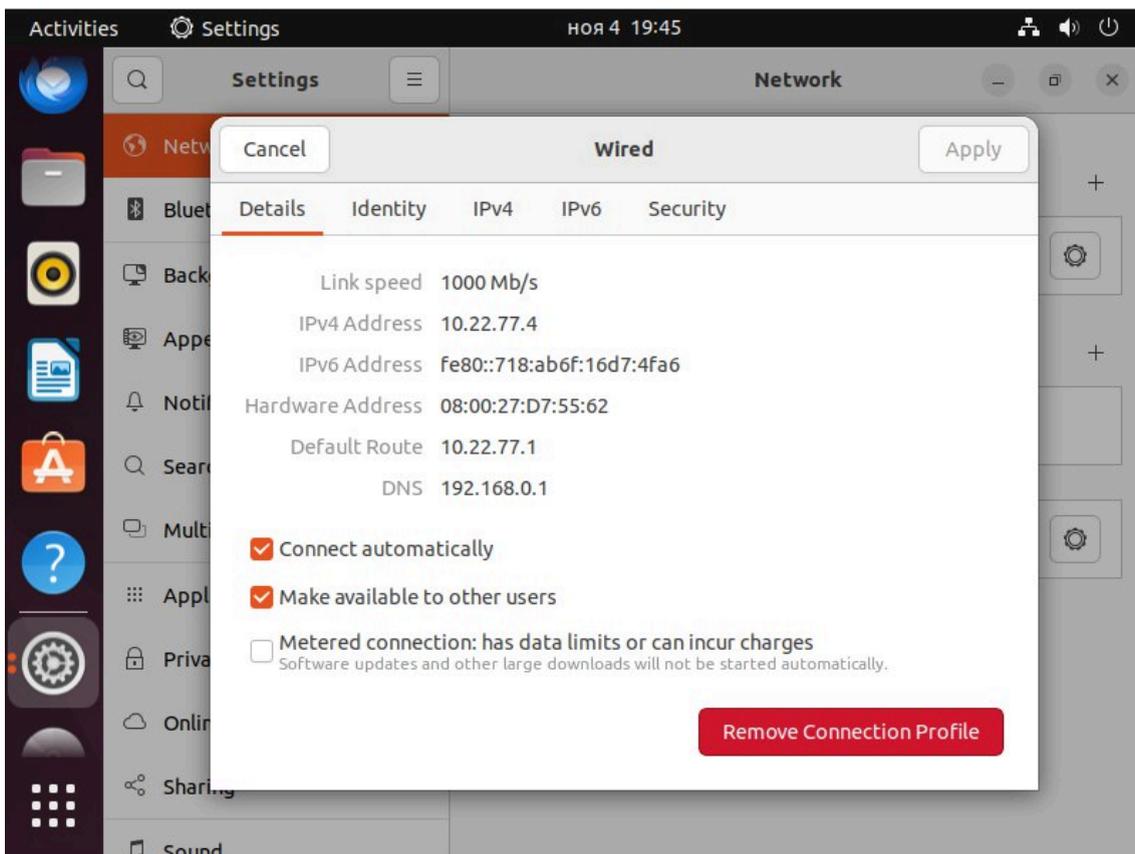


Далее создадим новую сеть с другим набором адресов и поменяем сеть только у операционной системы Ubuntu, получим новые IP адреса:

Свойства

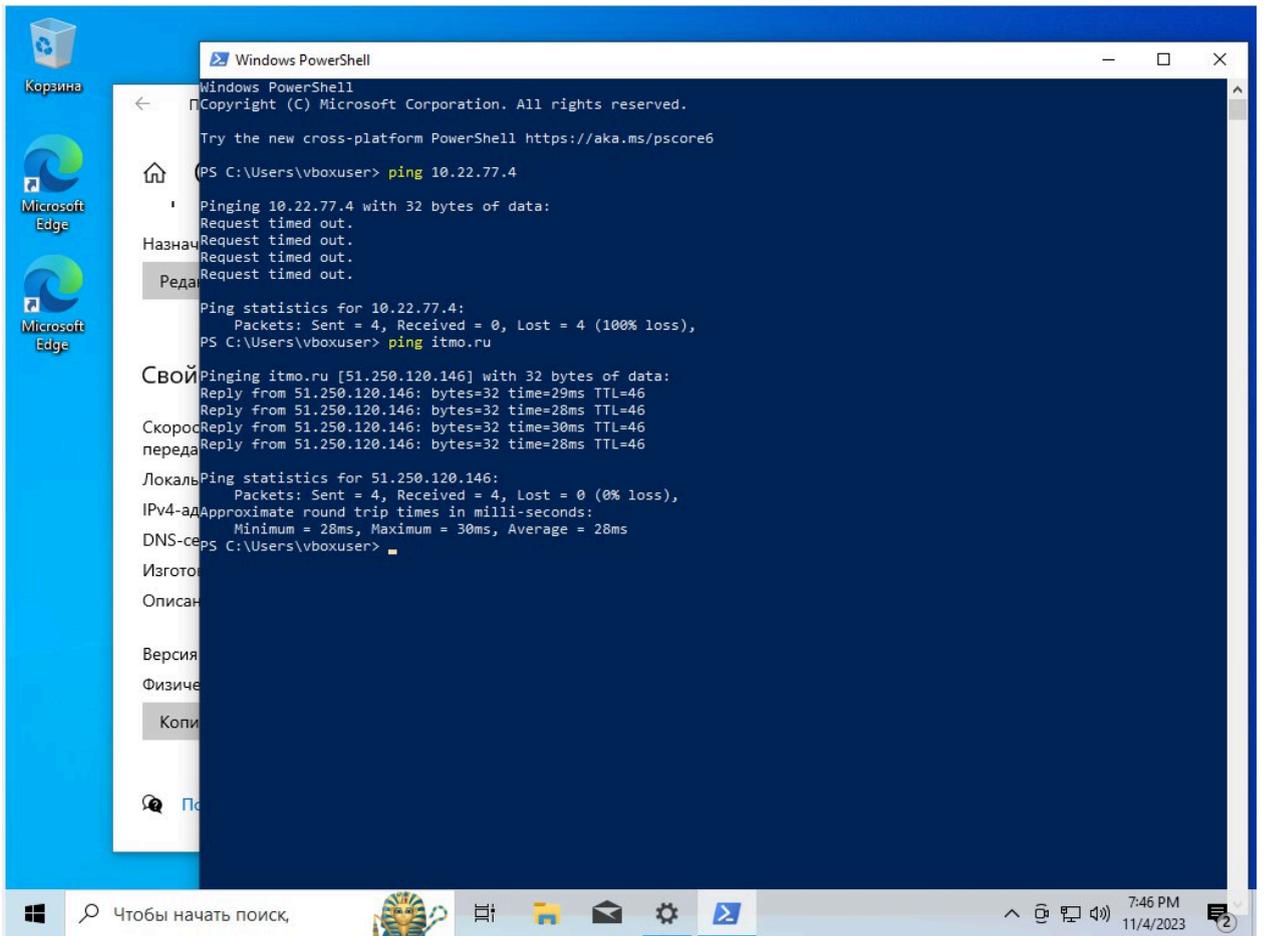
Скорость линии (прием и передача):	1000/1000 (Mbps)
Локальный IPv6-адрес канала:	fe80::e718:9453:f17c:7006%12
IPv4-адрес:	10.45.33.4
DNS-серверы IPv4:	192.168.0.1
Изготовитель:	Intel
Описание:	Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Версия драйвера:	8.4.13.0
Физический адрес (MAC):	08-00-27-24-A5-9B

Копировать

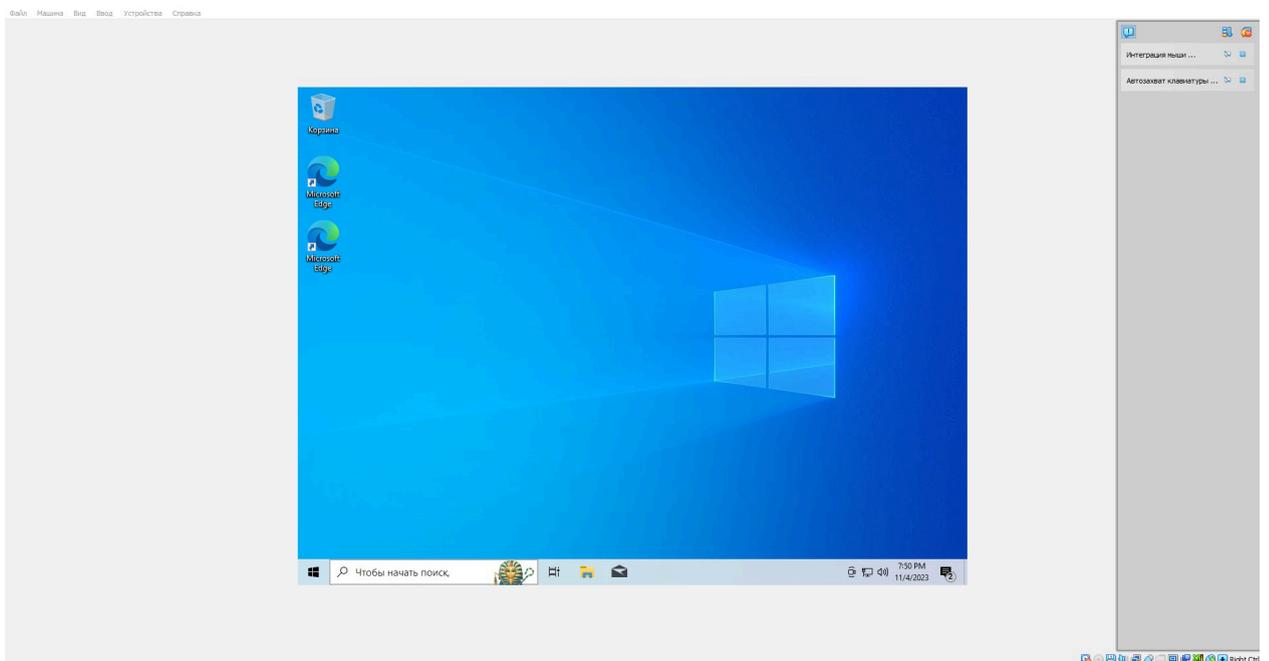


также

Проверим связь между собой и с интернетом:



Сделаем снимок ОС:



Файл Машина Вид Ввод Устройства Справка

-  Настроить... Host+S
-  Сделать снимок состояния... Host+T
-  Показать информацию о сессии... Host+N
-  Менеджер файлов...
-  Показать журнал...
-  Приостановить Host+P
-  Перезапустить Host+R
-  Завершить работу Host+H



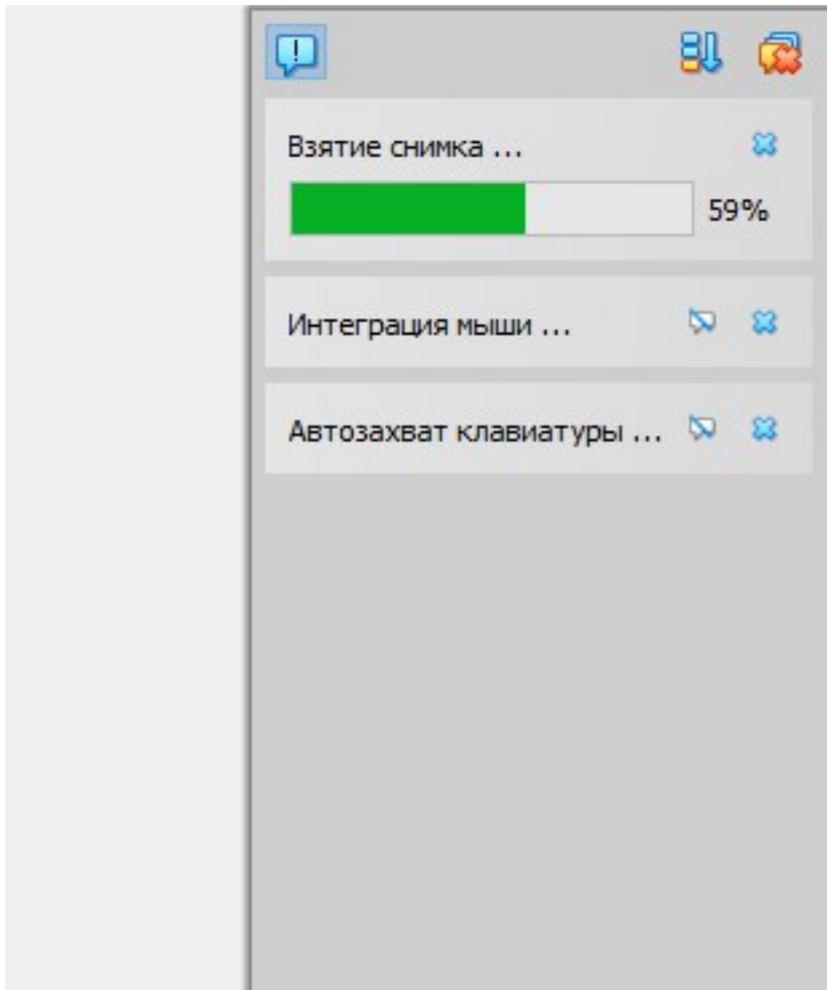
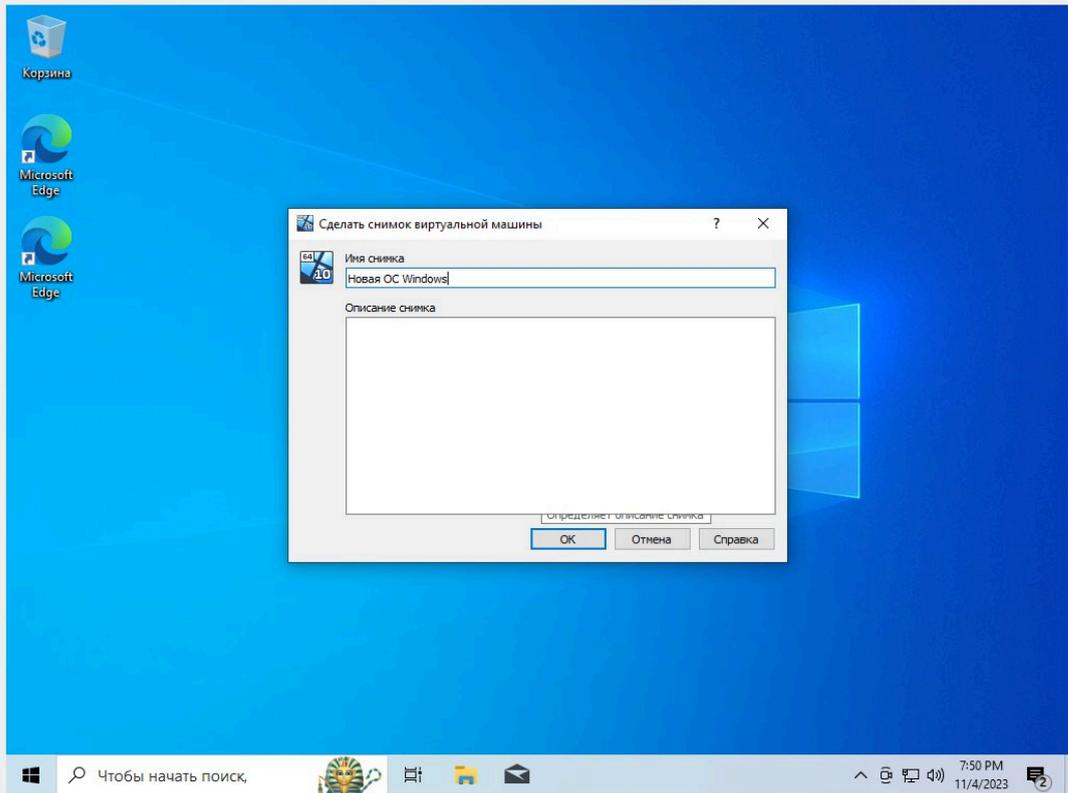
Корзина



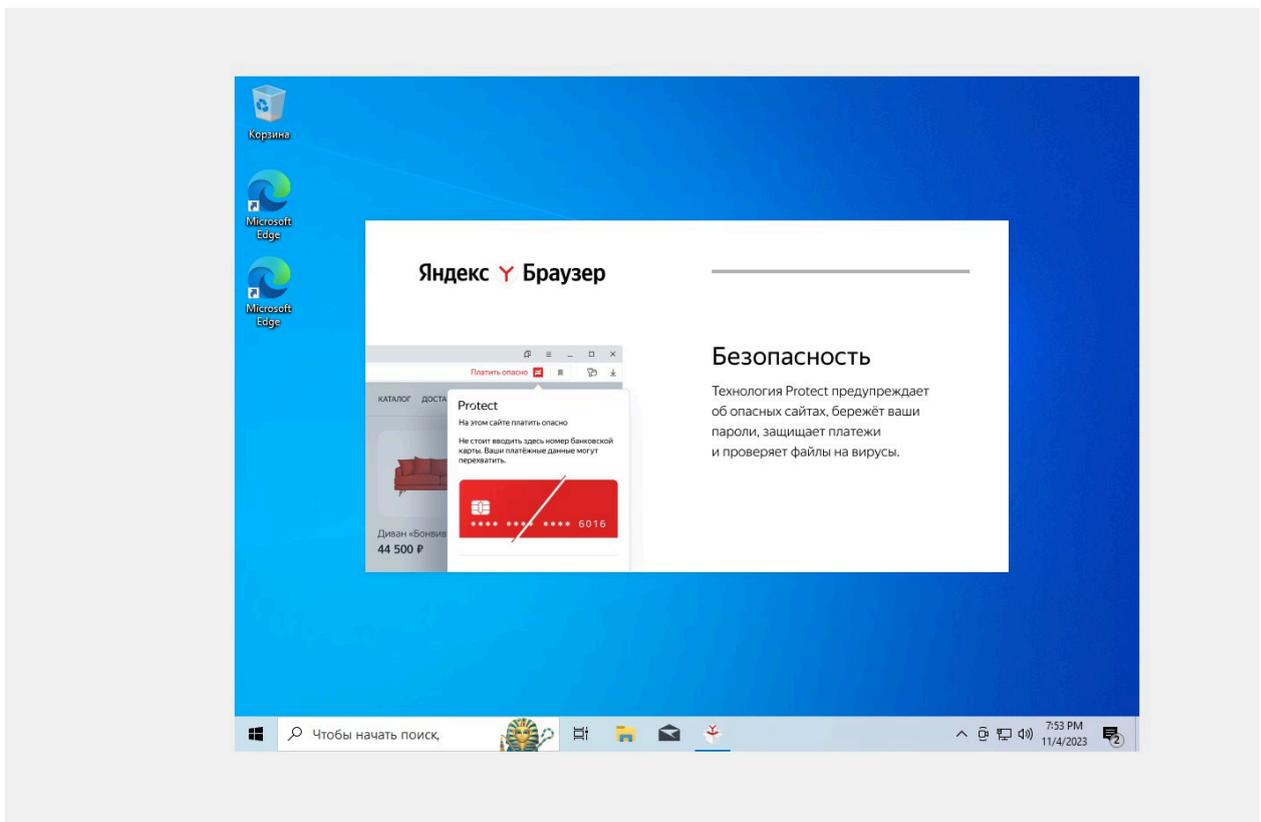
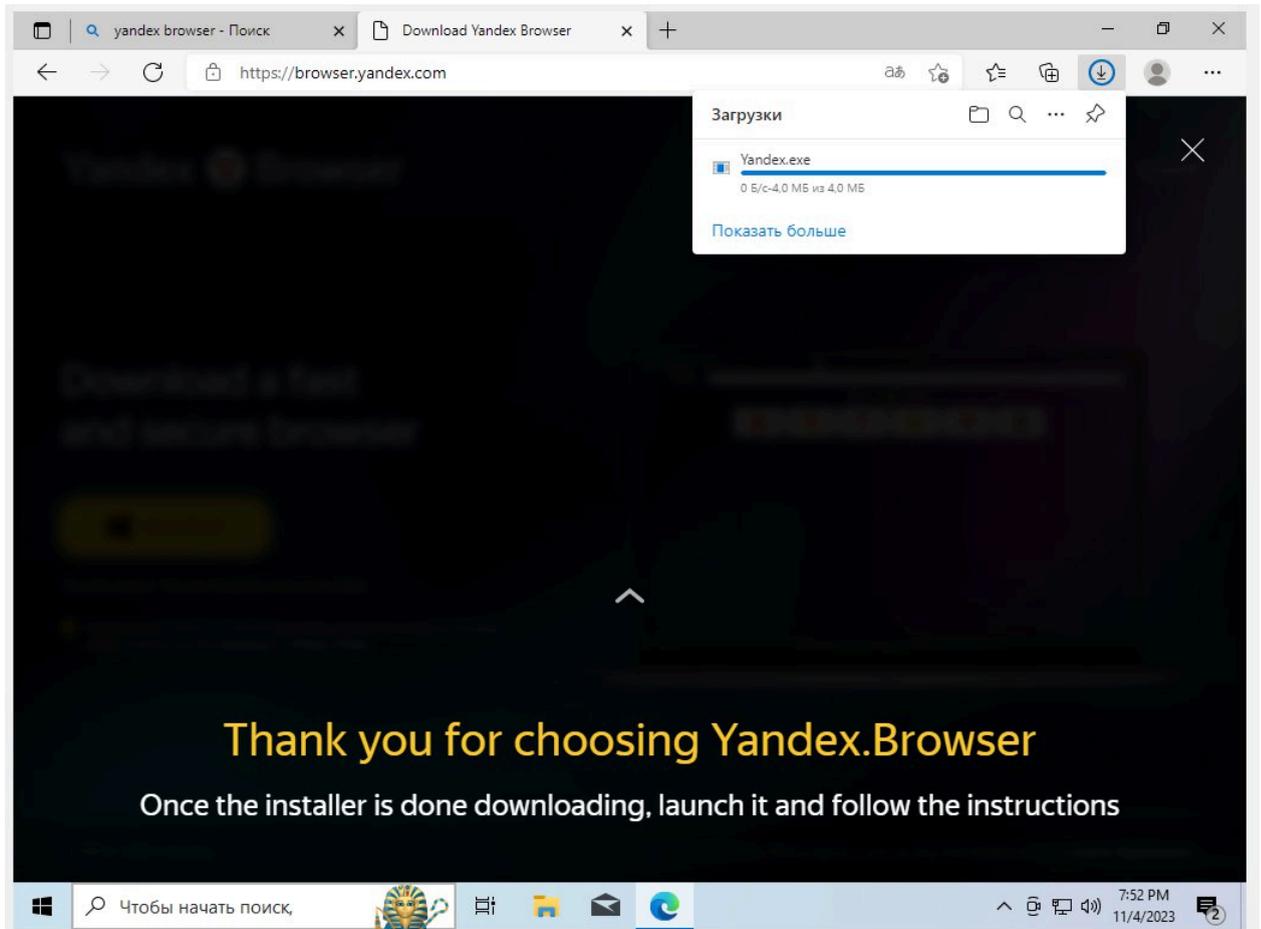
Microsoft Edge

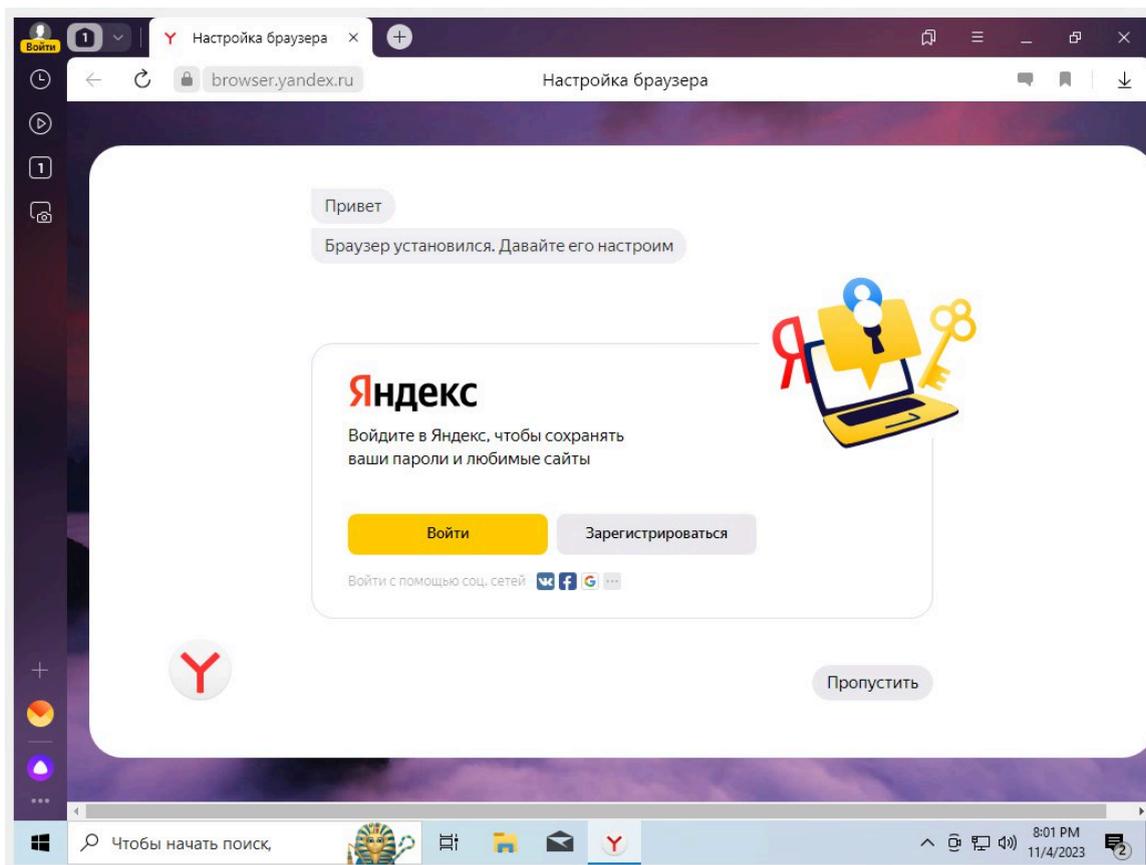


Microsoft Edge

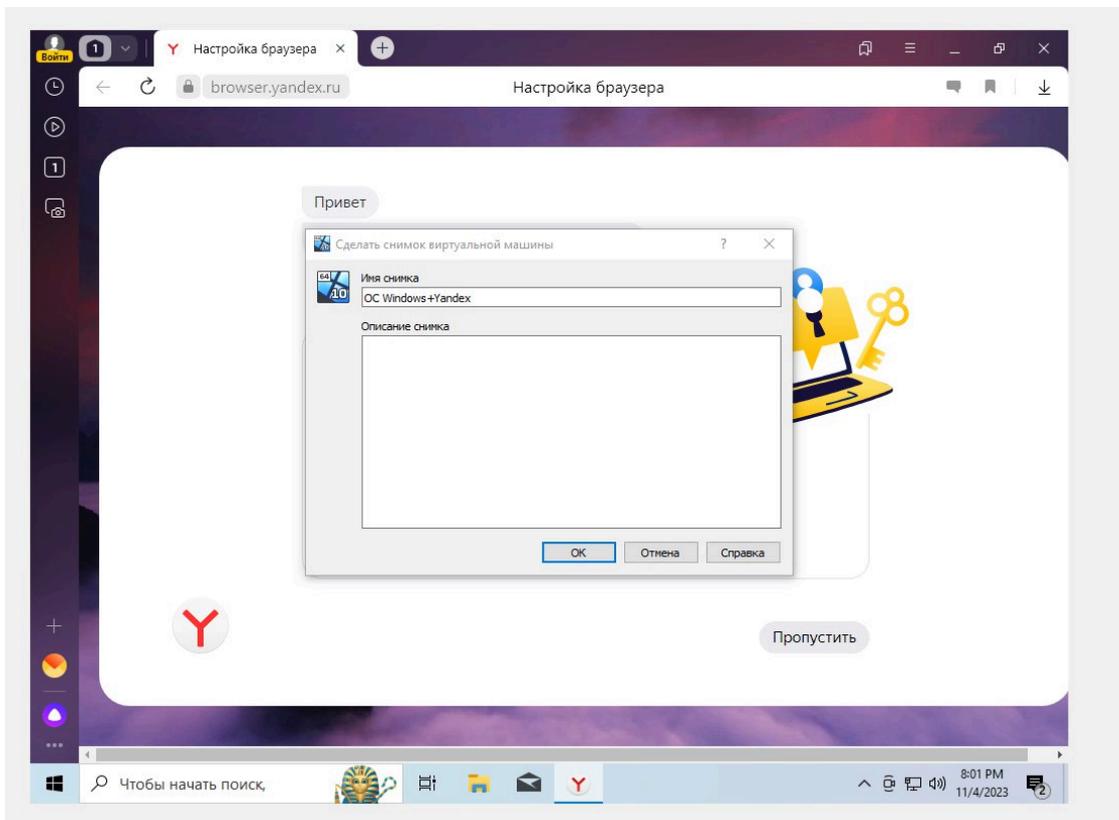


Установим Яндекс браузер:

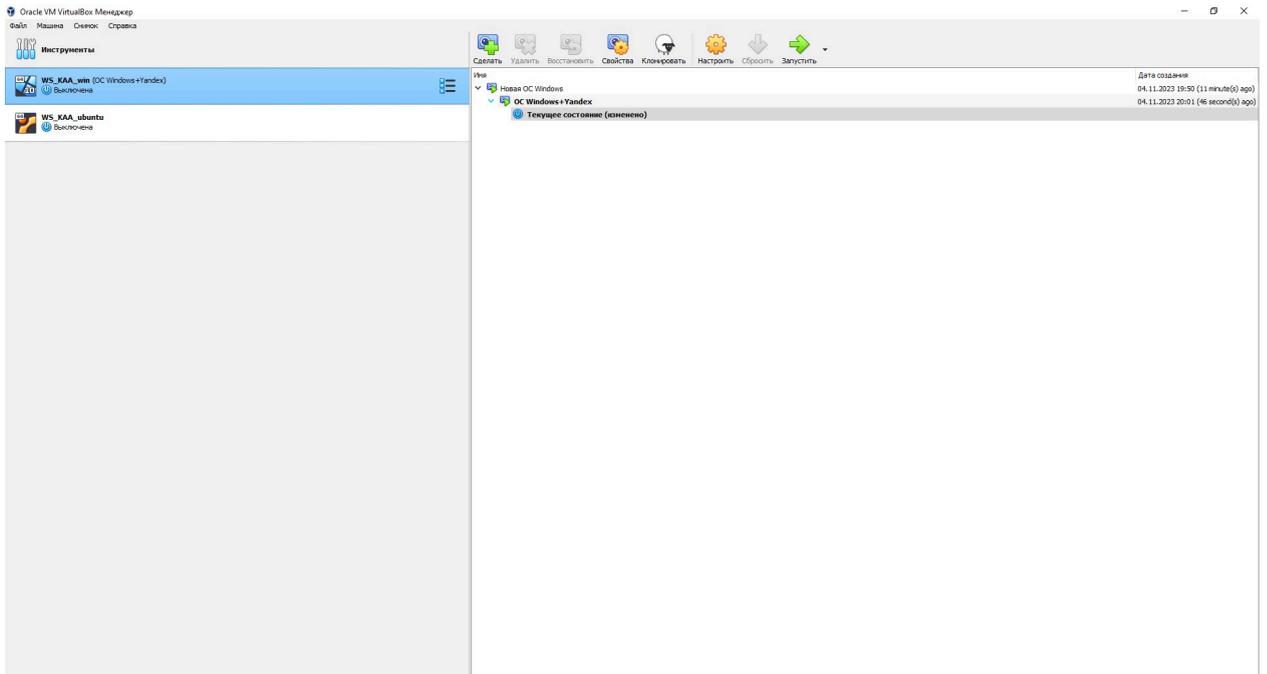




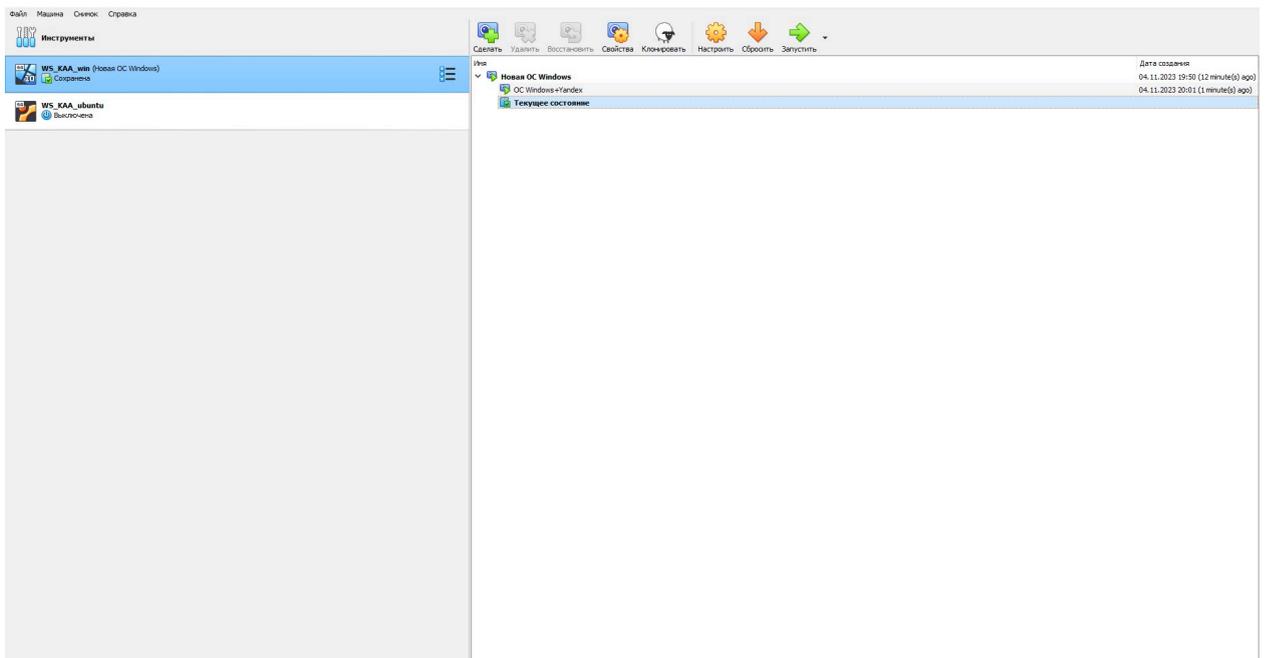
Делаем ещё один снимок системы:

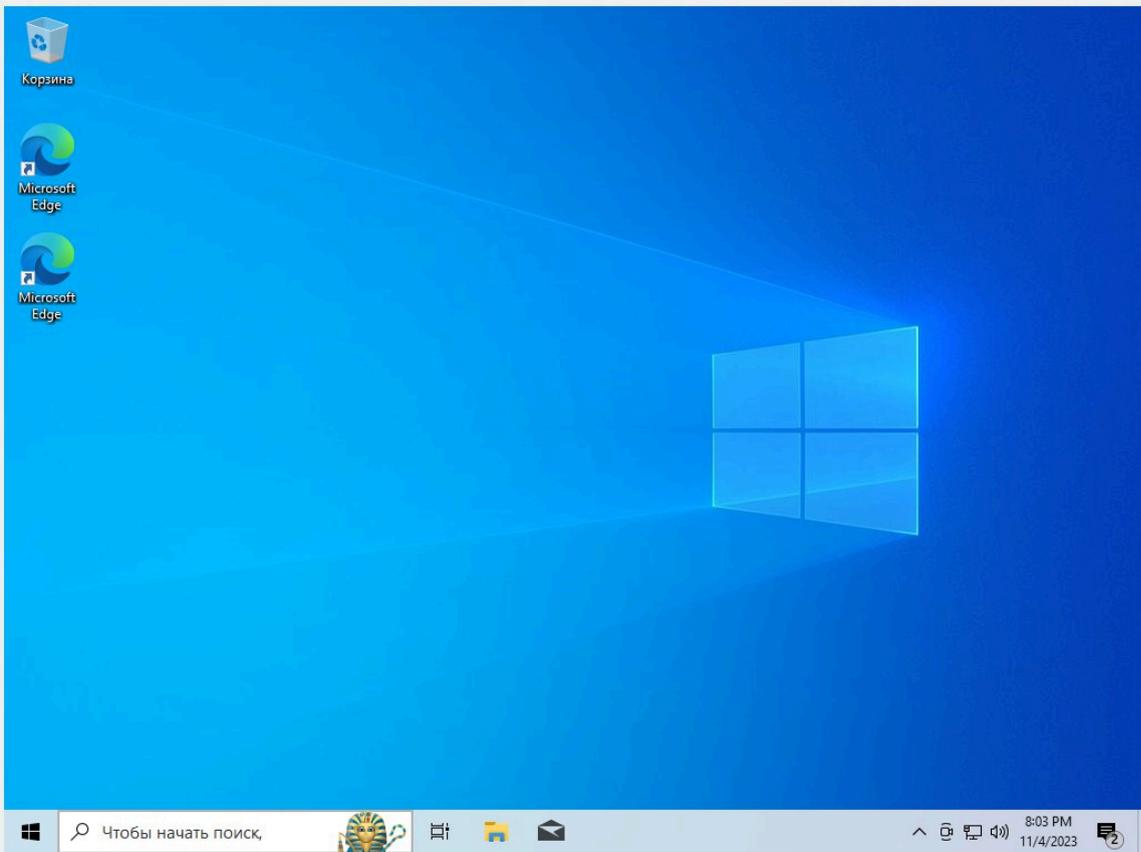


Теперь выходим и смотрим список снимков:

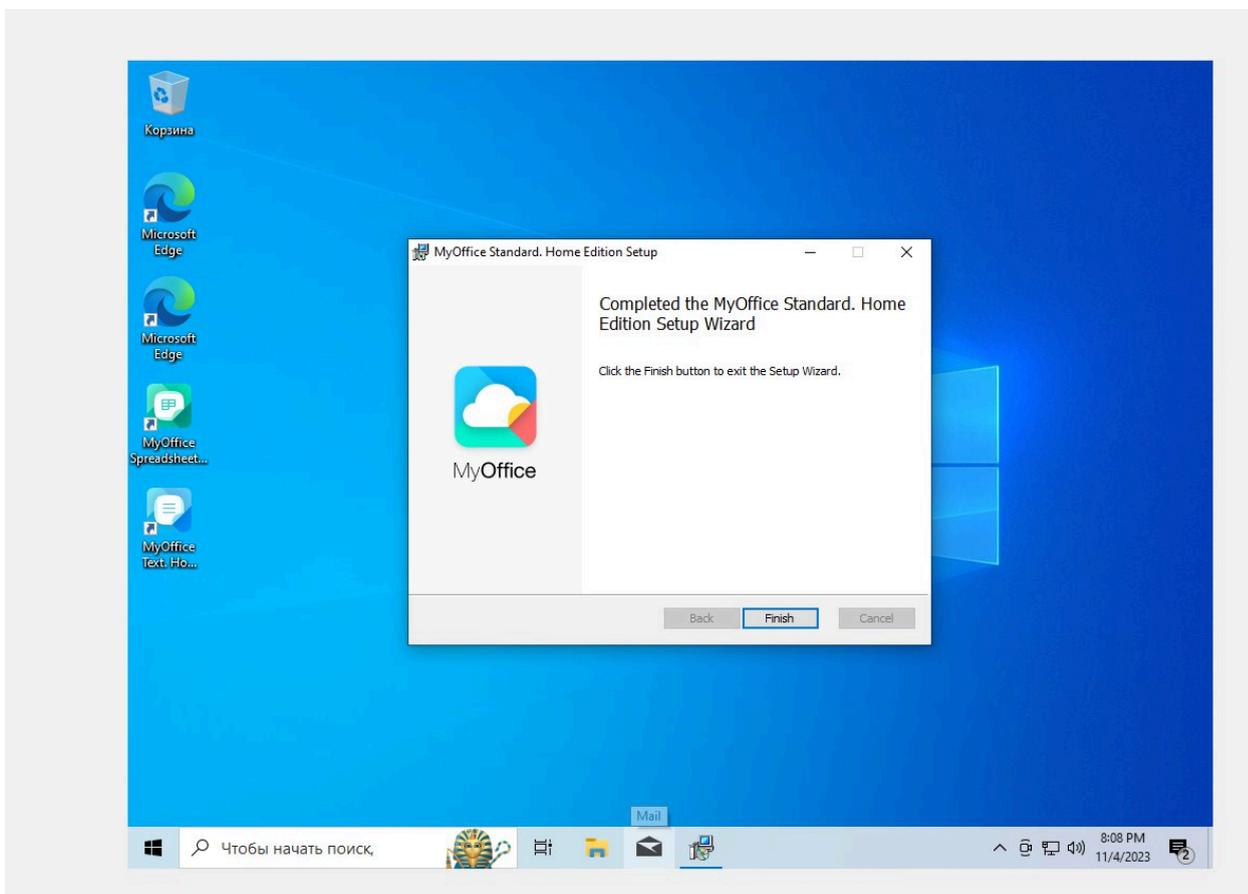
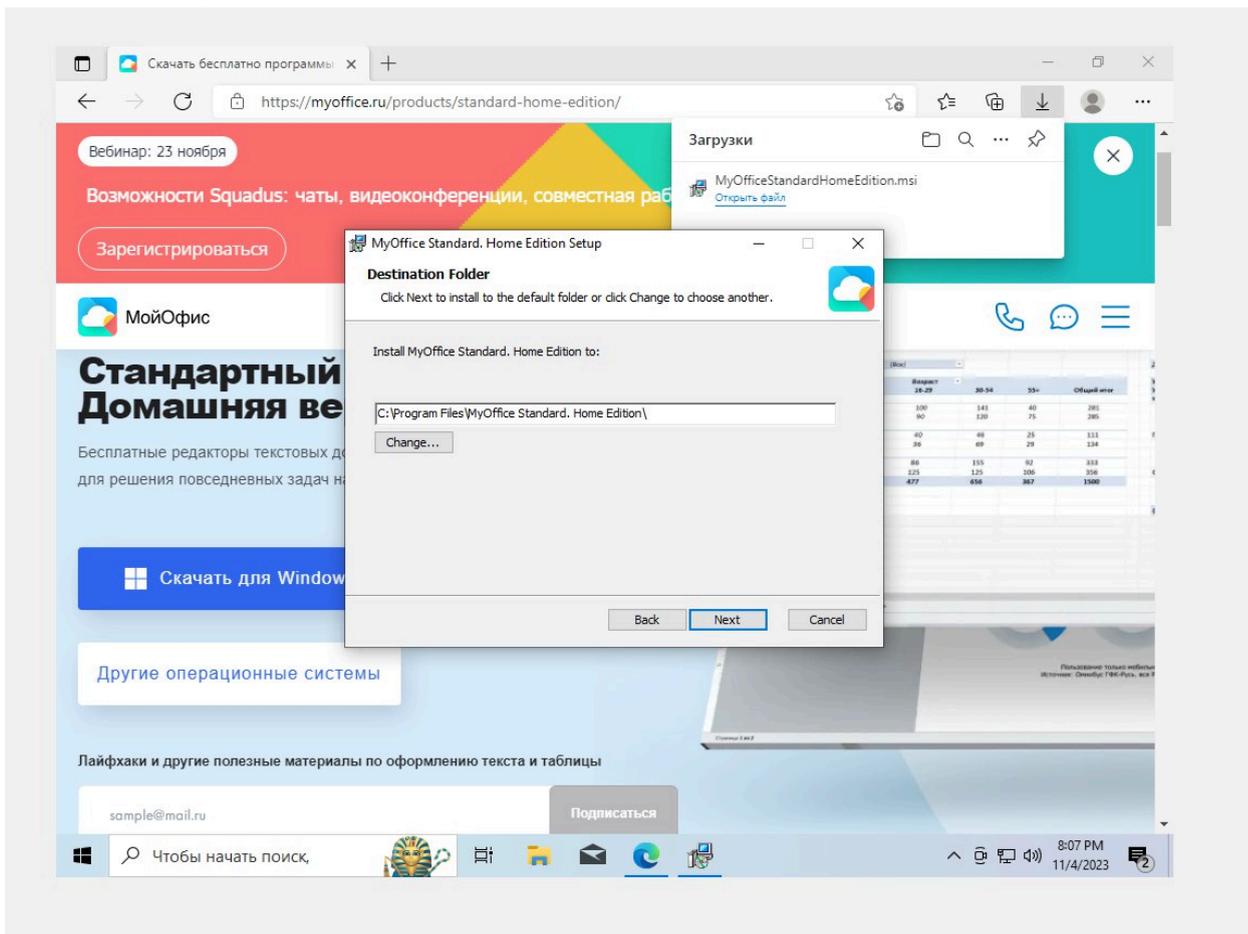


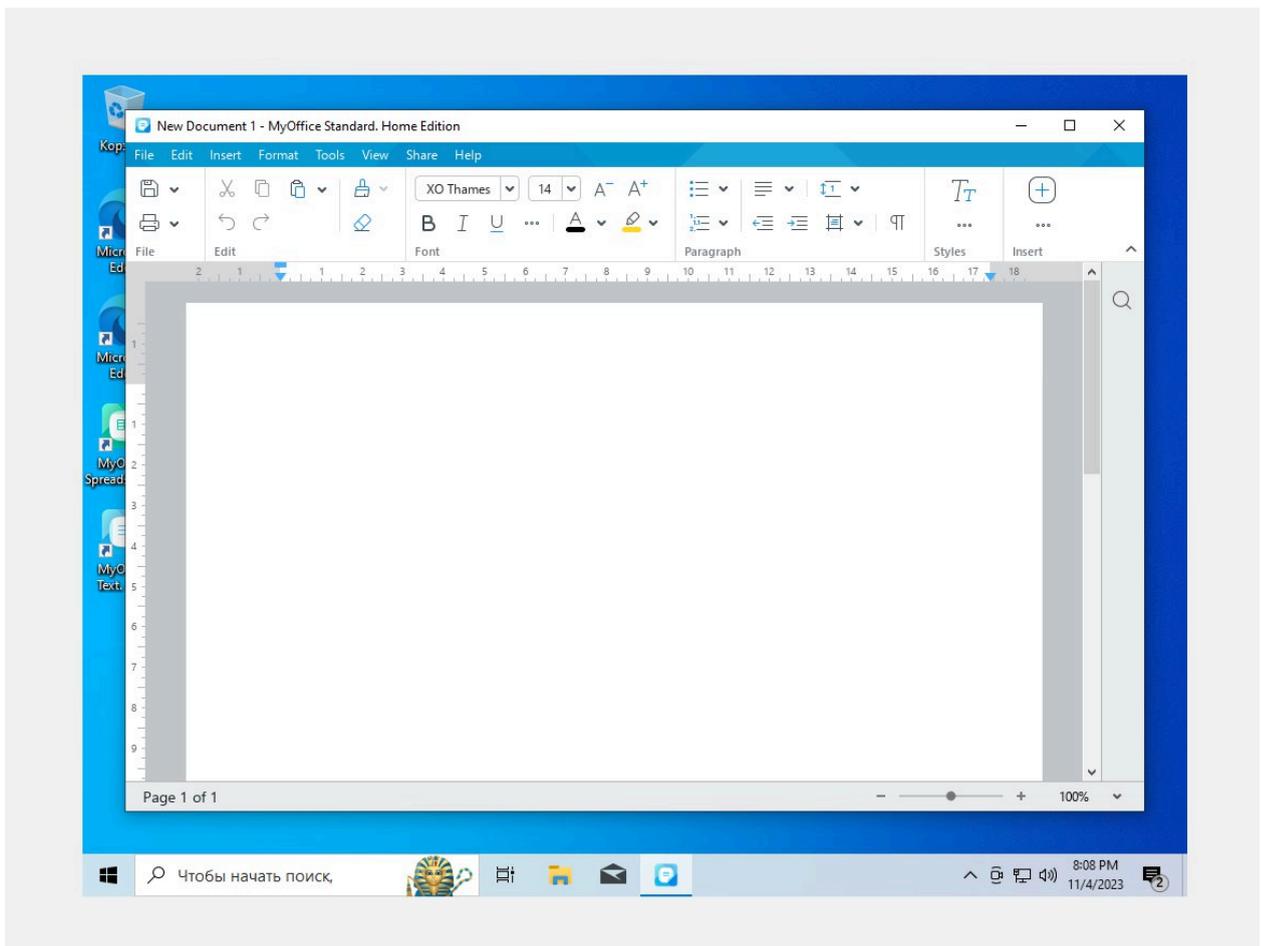
Откатываемся до установки браузера:



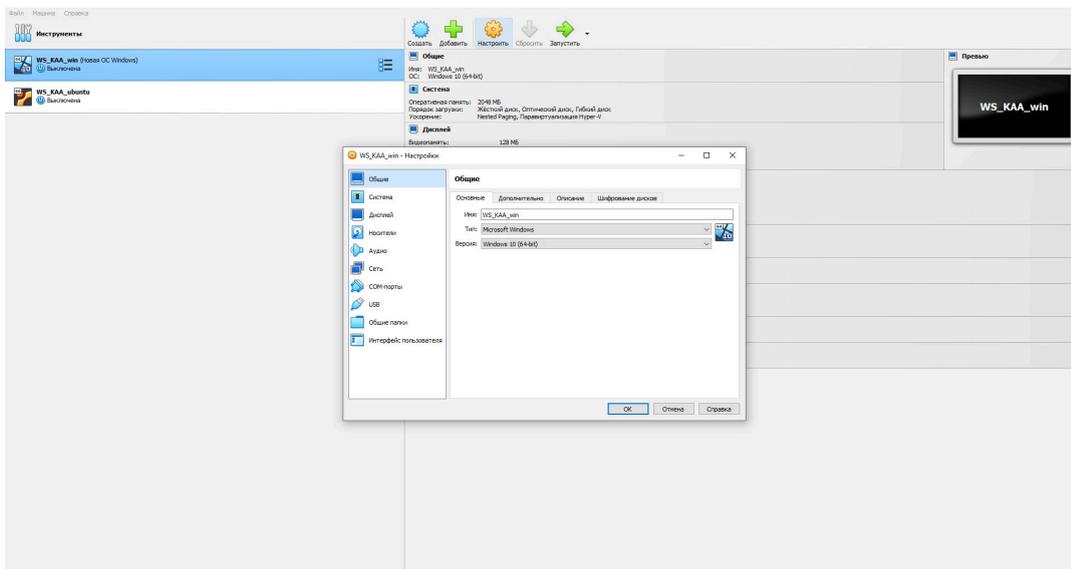


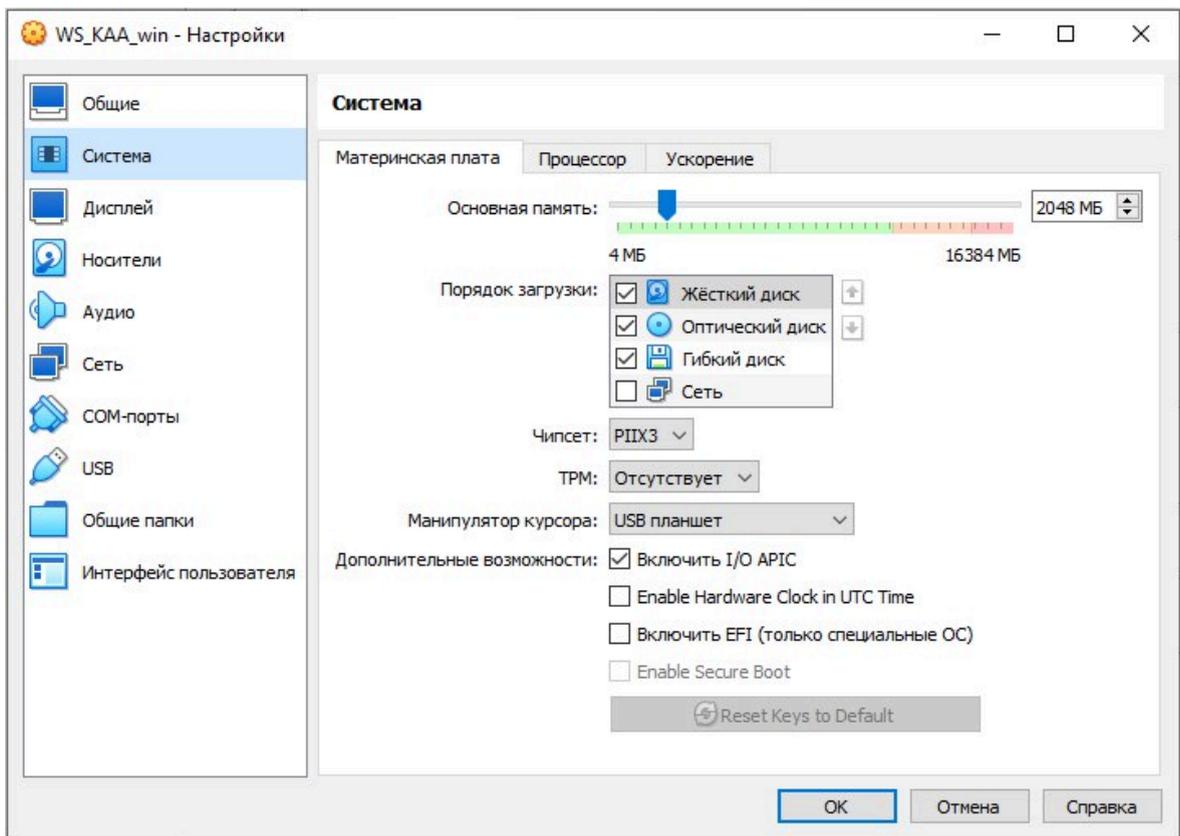
Как видим, браузера нет. Ставим МойОфис:

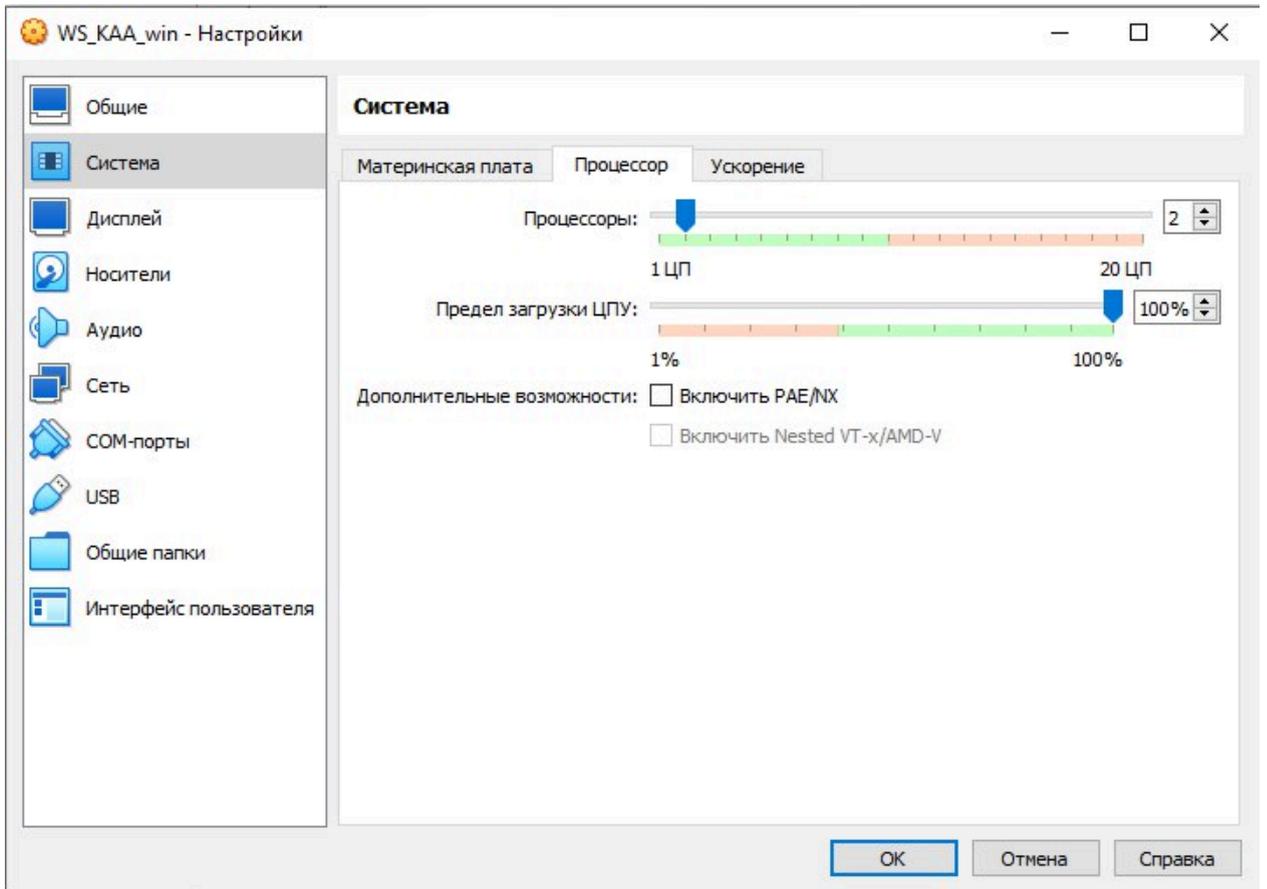
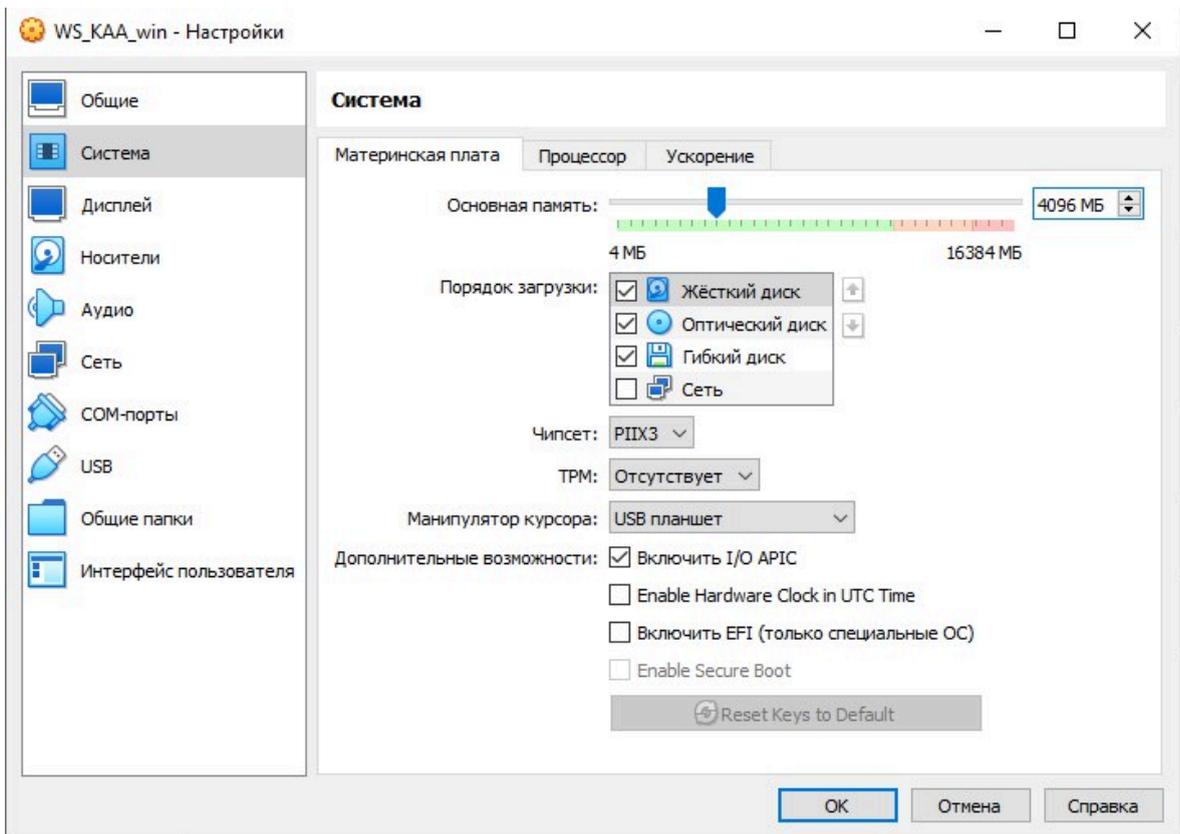




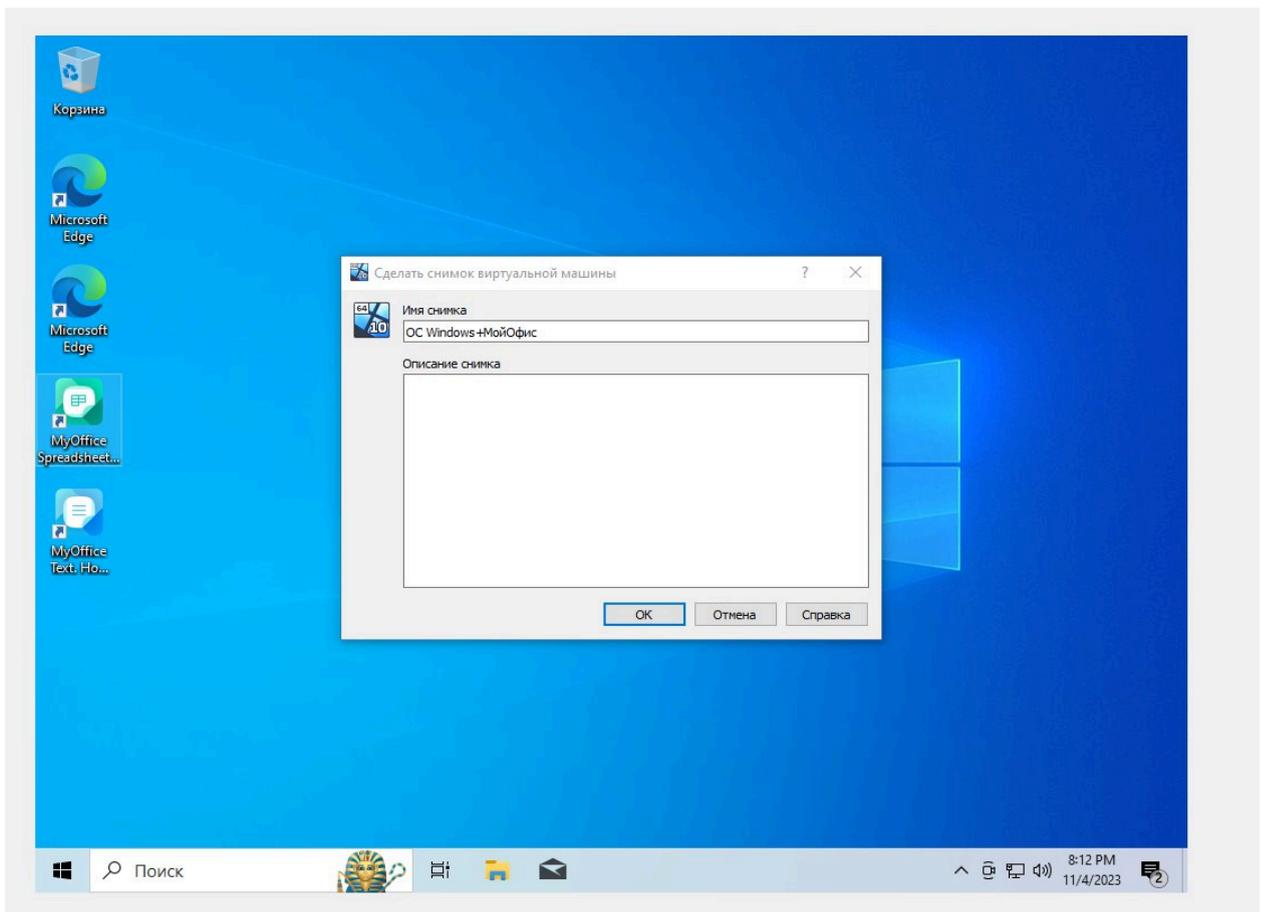
Офисный пакет работает, теперь меняю параметры машины:



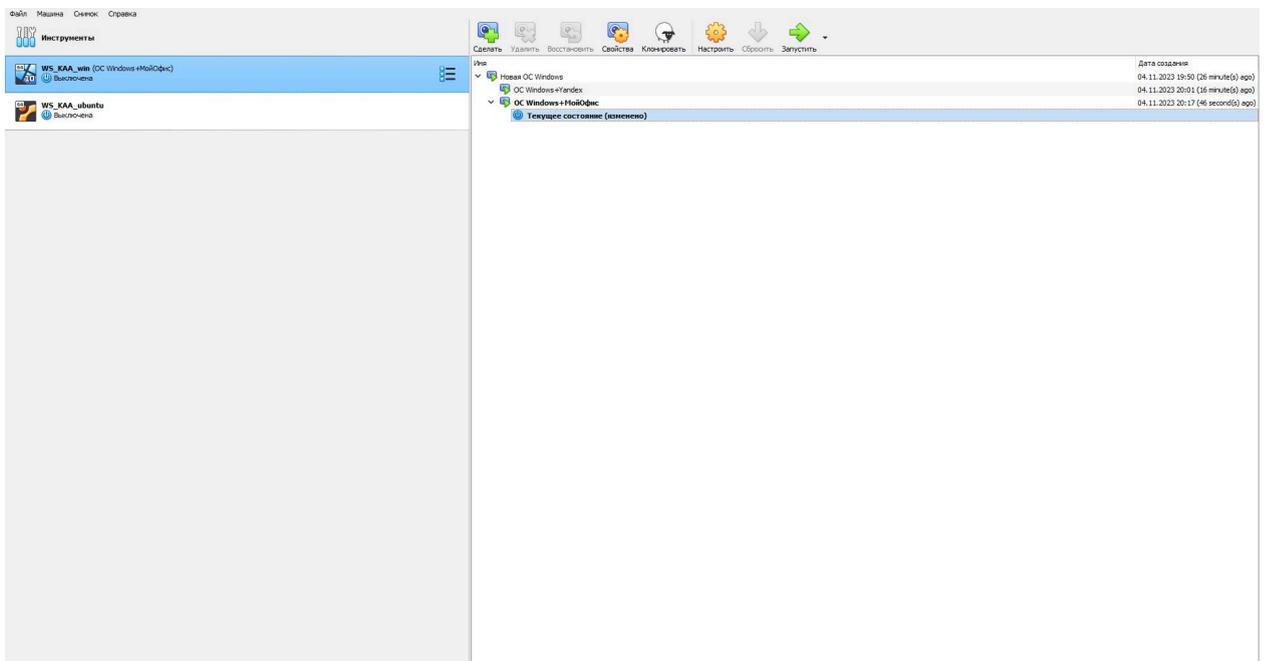




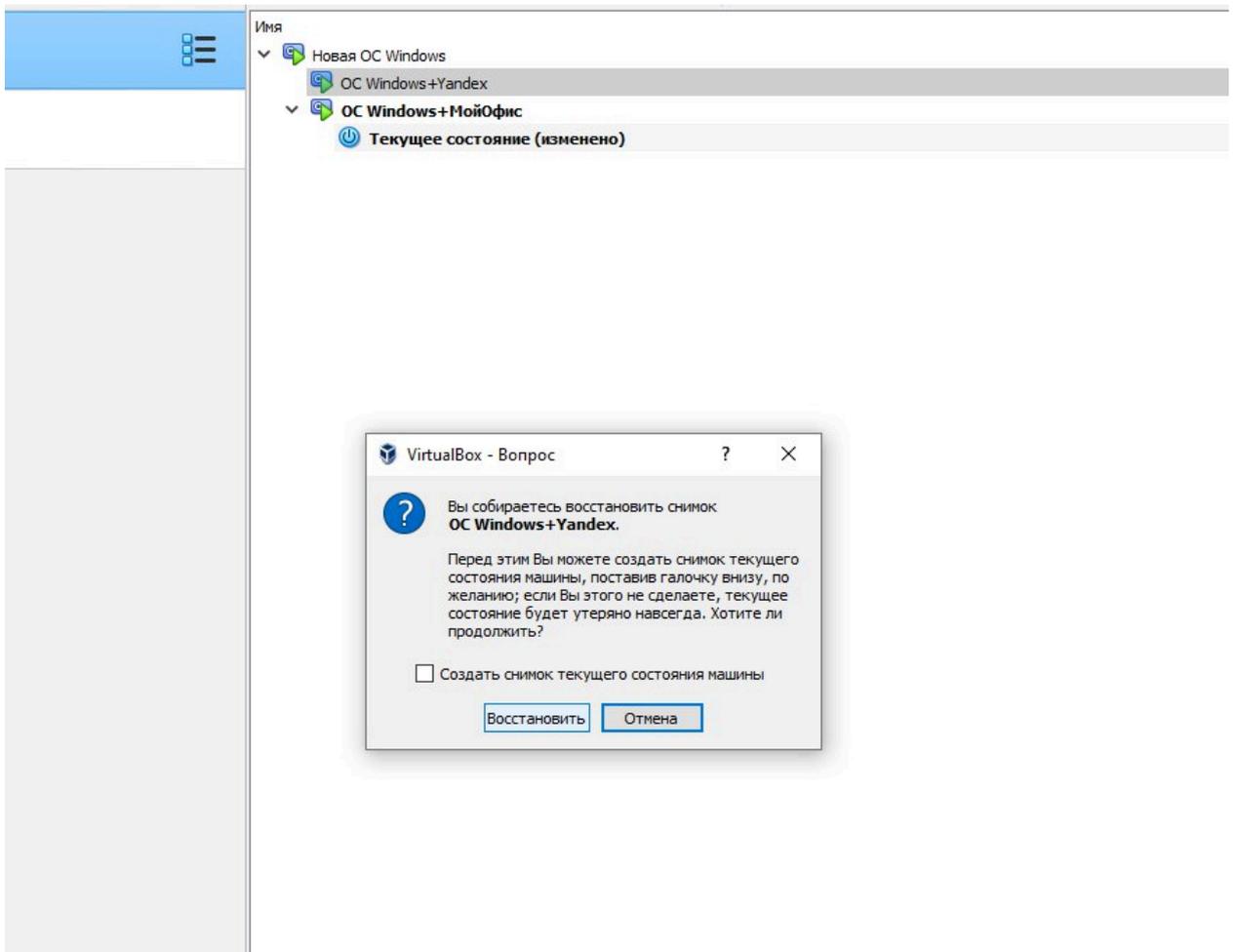
Теперь делаем снимок:



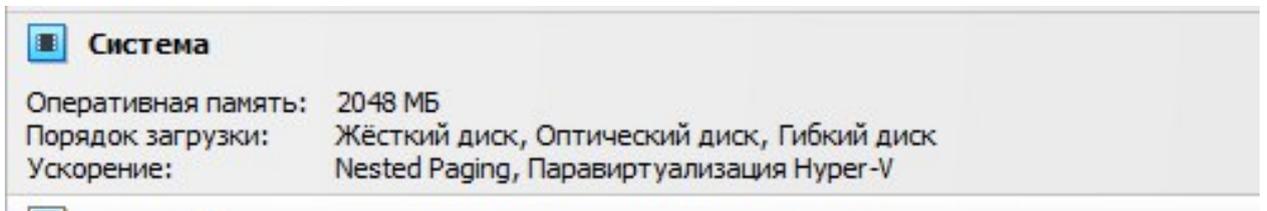
Закрываем систему:



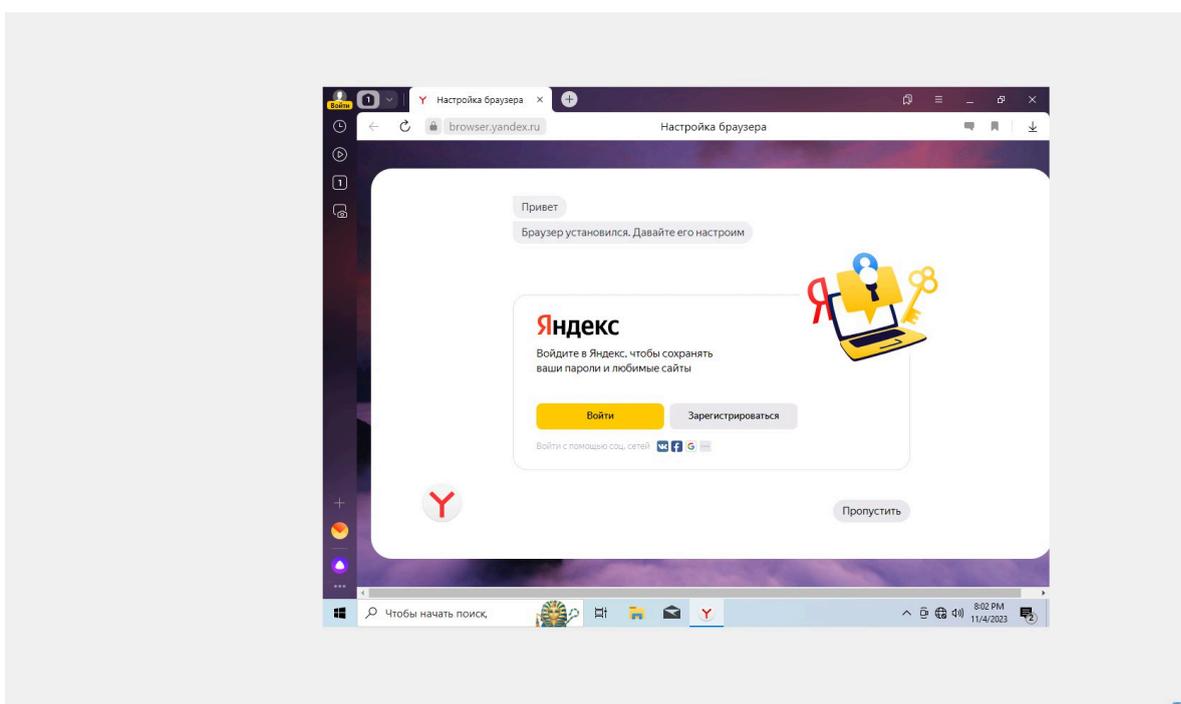
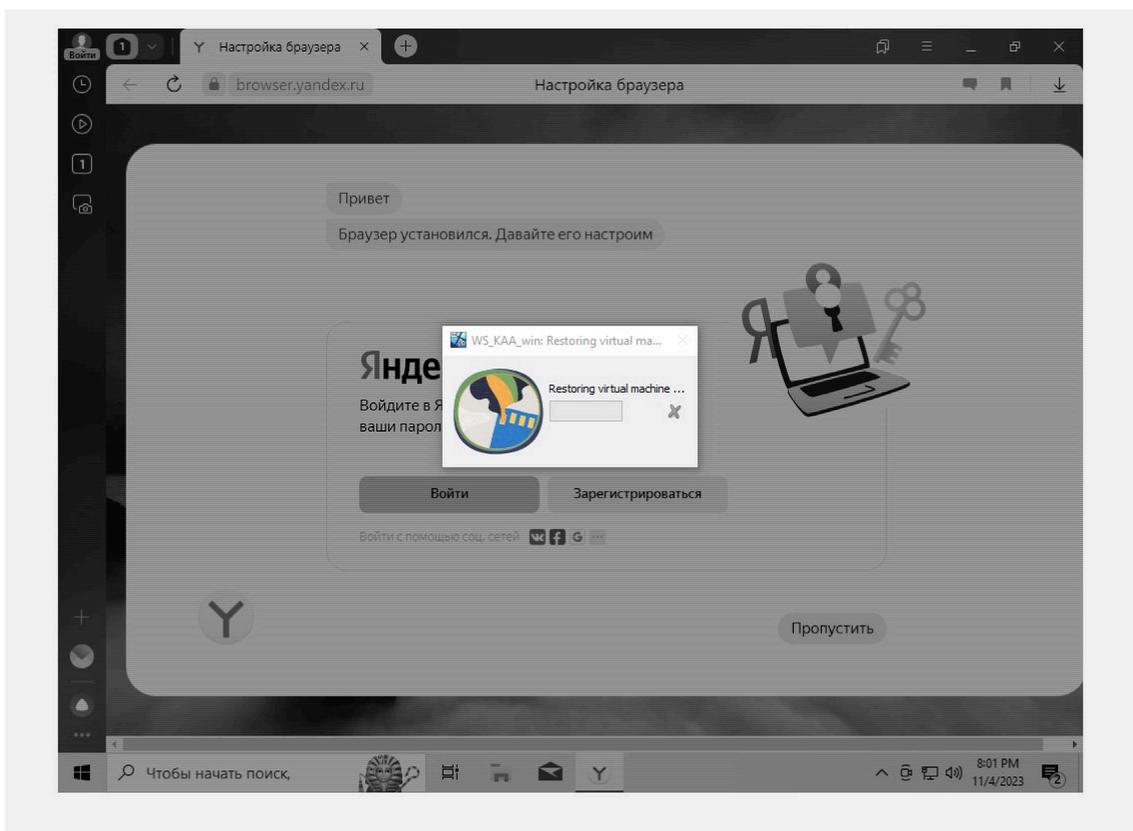
Выбираем прошлый снимок с браузером:



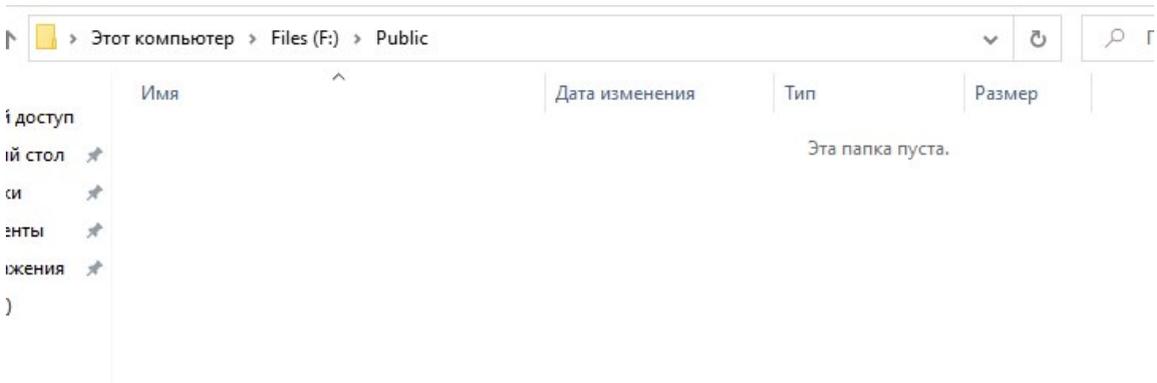
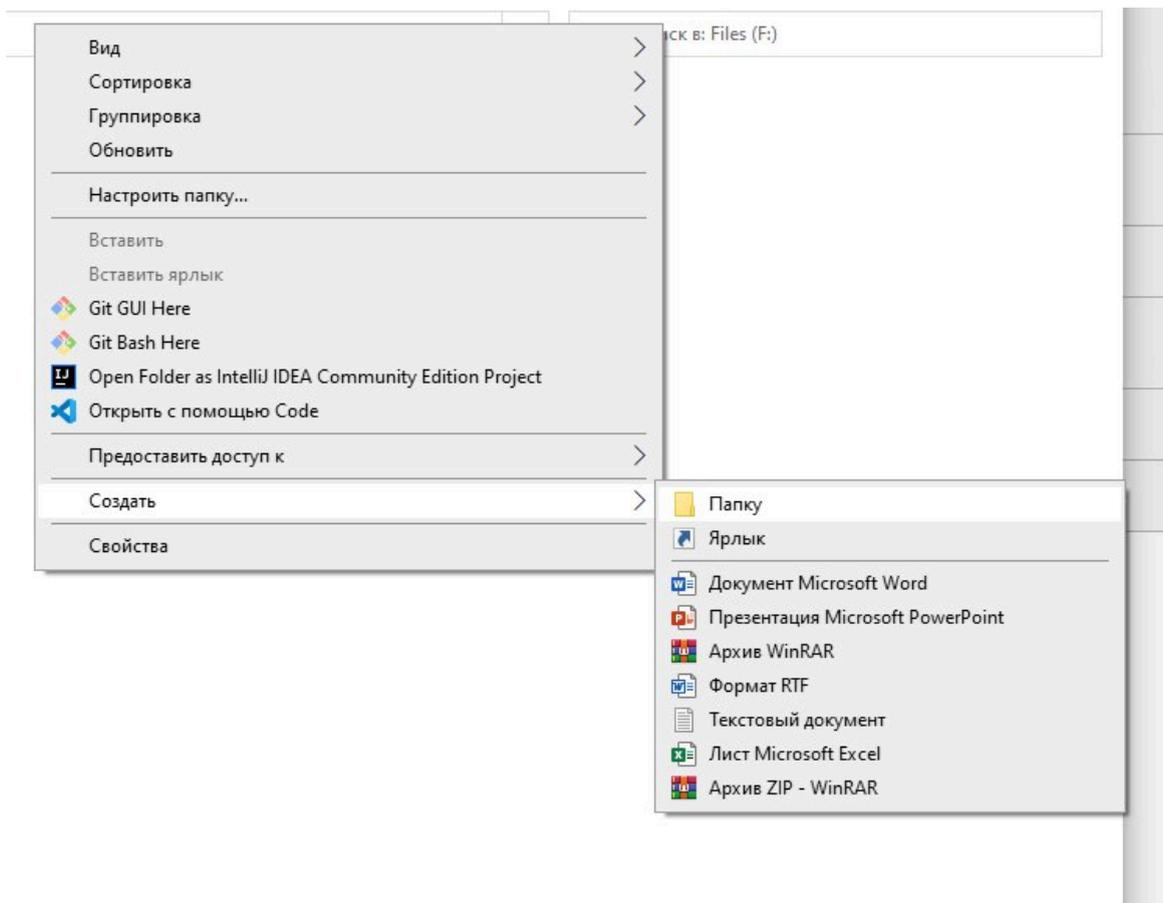
Как видим, вместе со снимком ушли и изменения в параметрах машины:



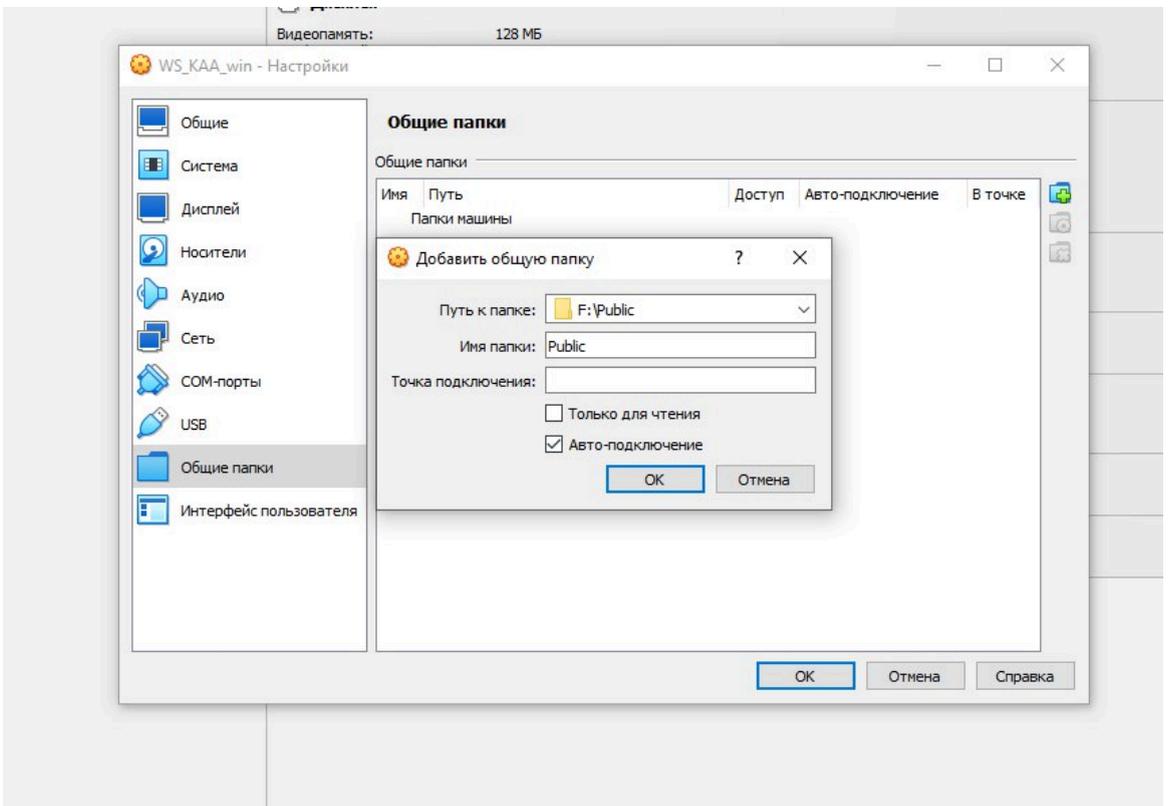
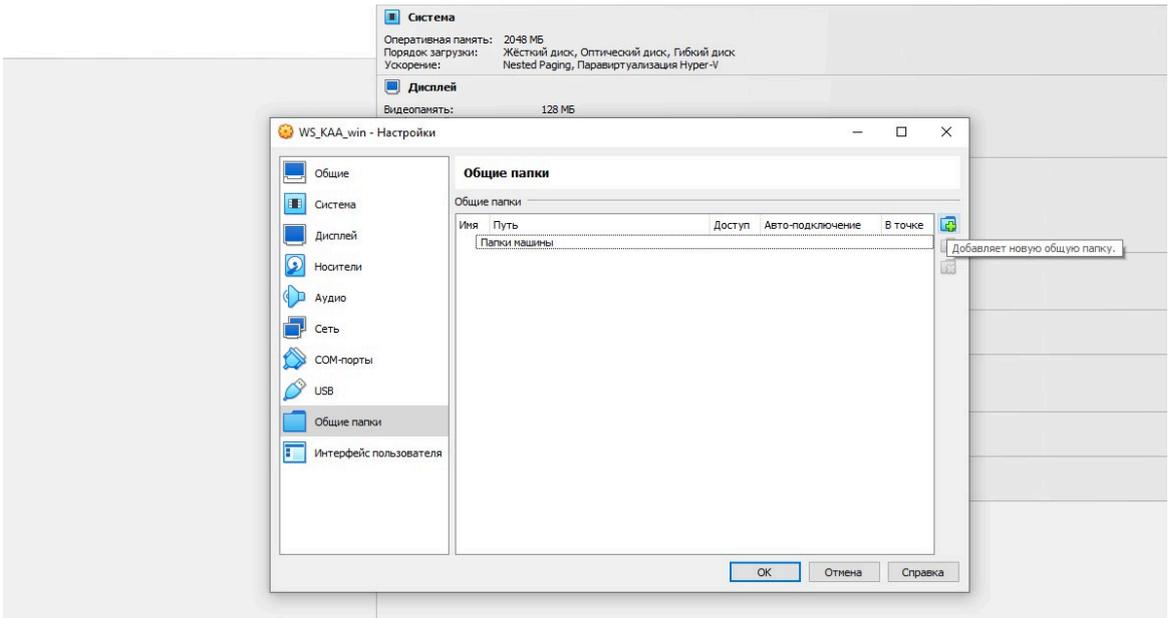
Загружаем систему:

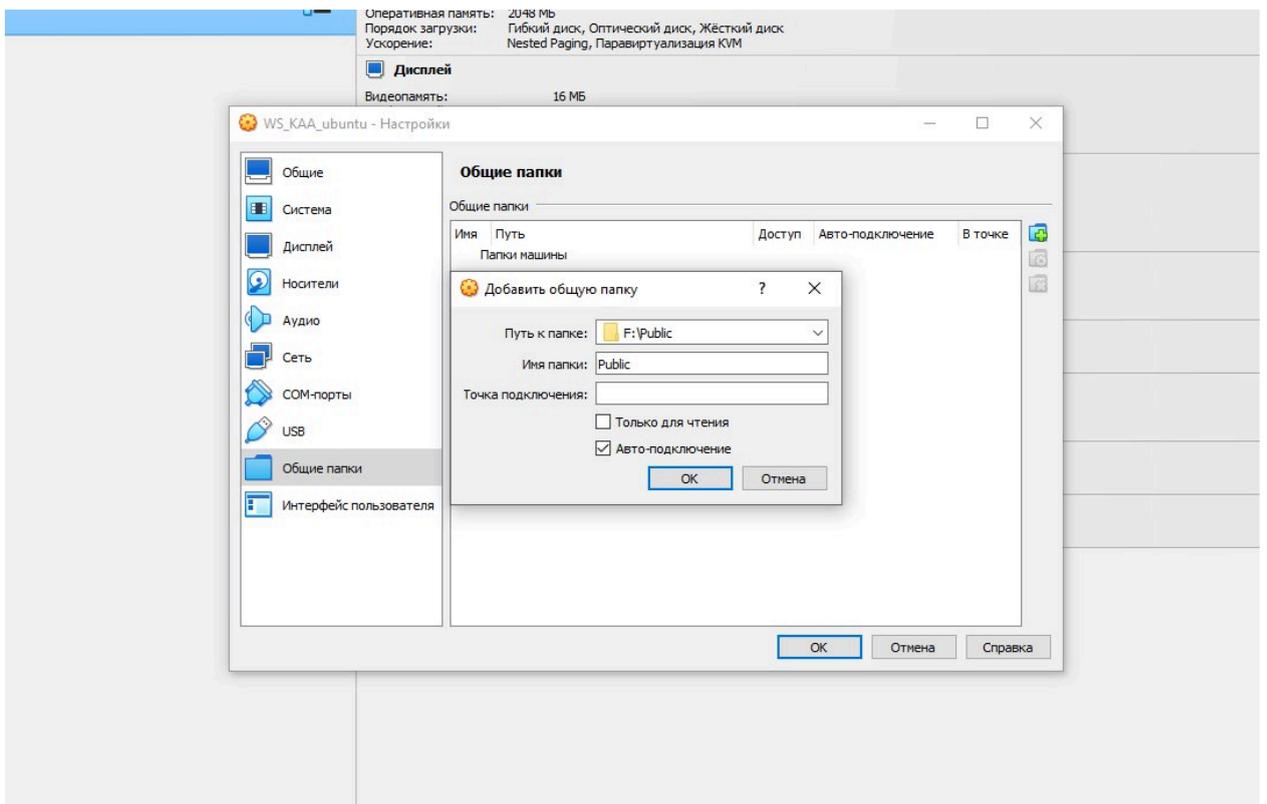


Как видим, браузер есть и снова работает.
Создаем папку в основной ОС:

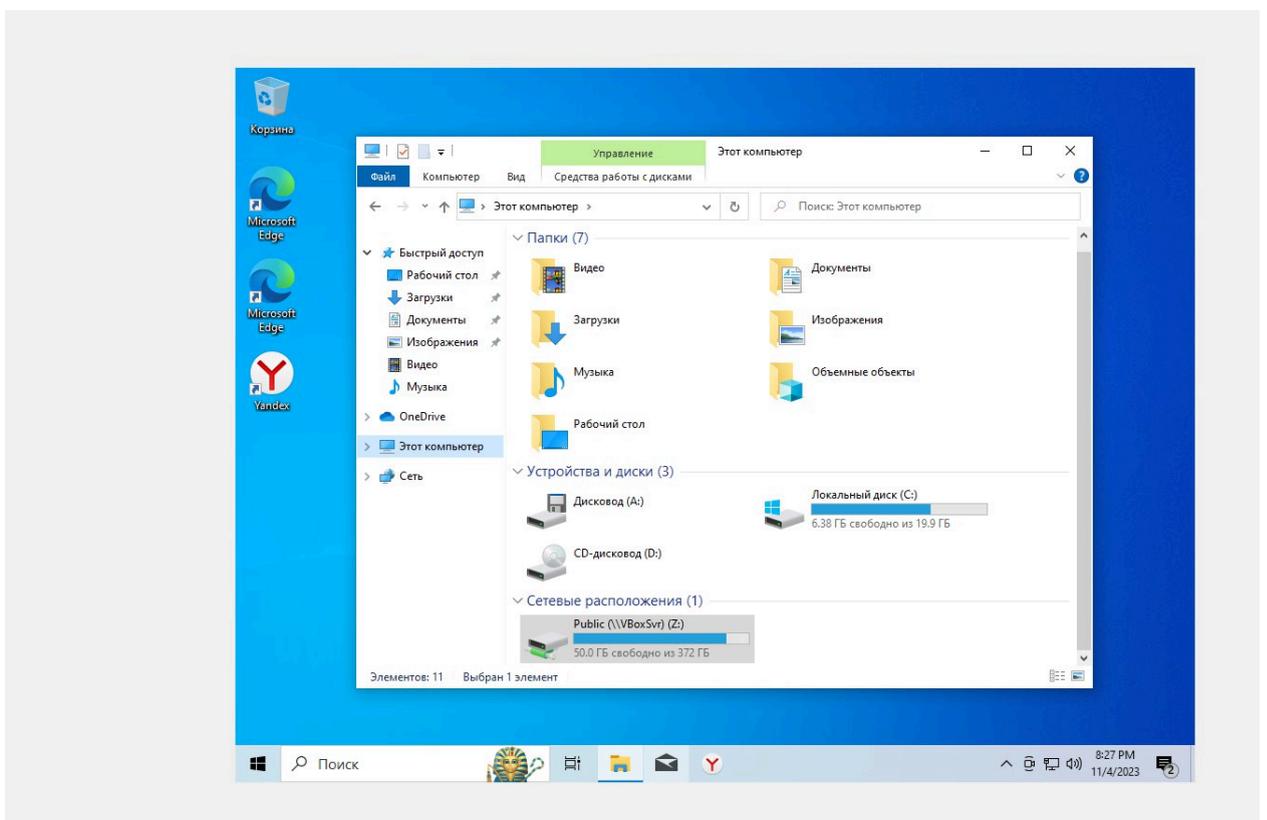


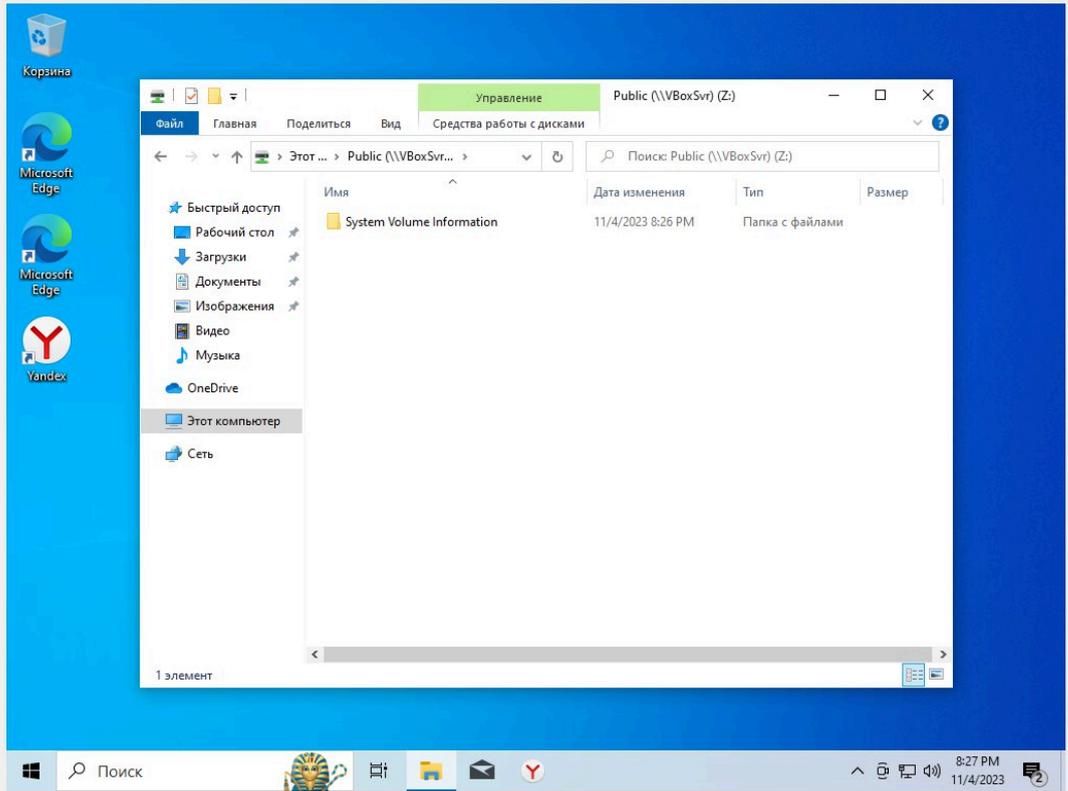
Далее указываем эту папку как общую:



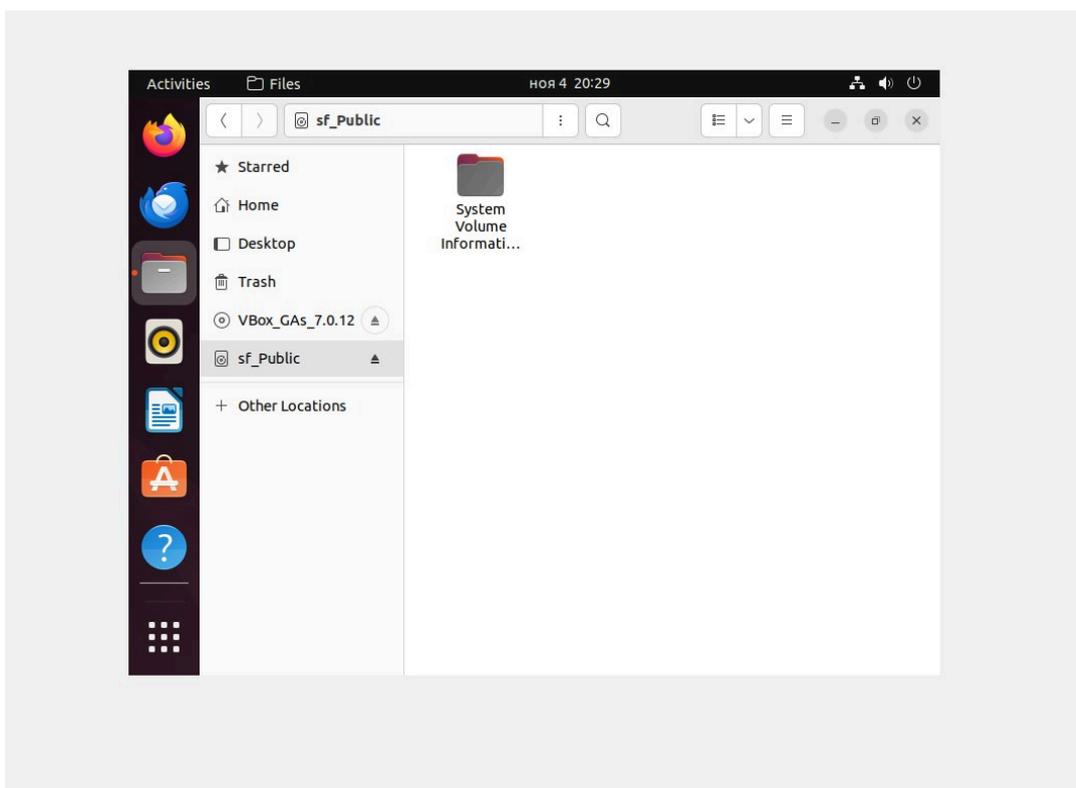
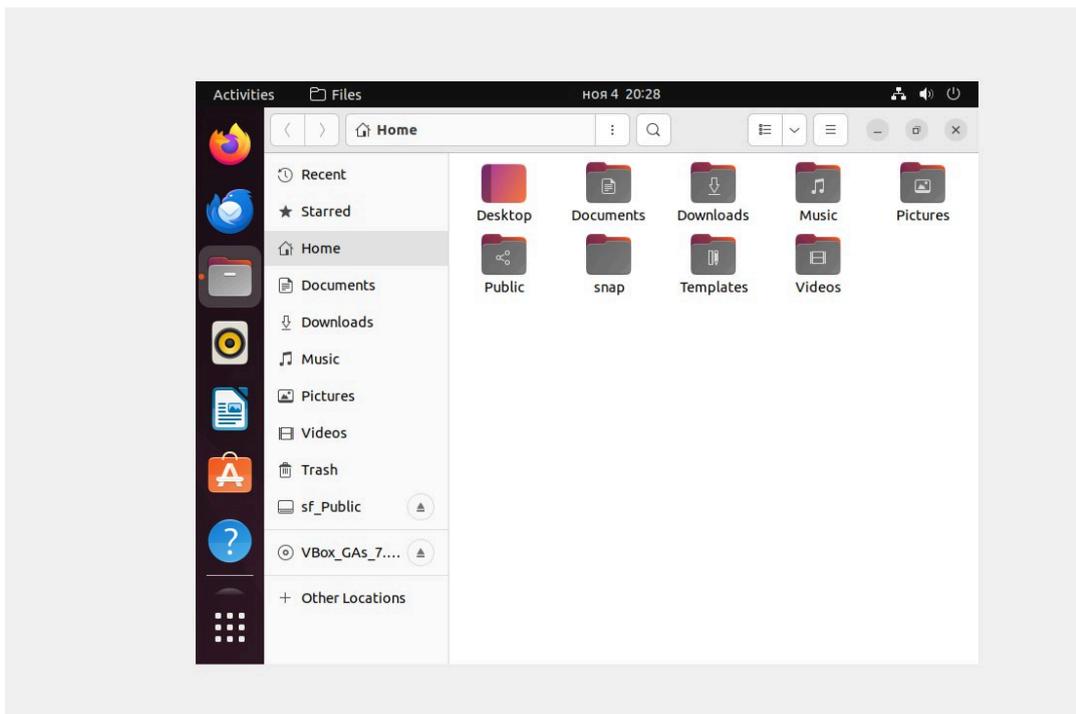


Как можно заметить, в гостевой ОС появилась общая папка:

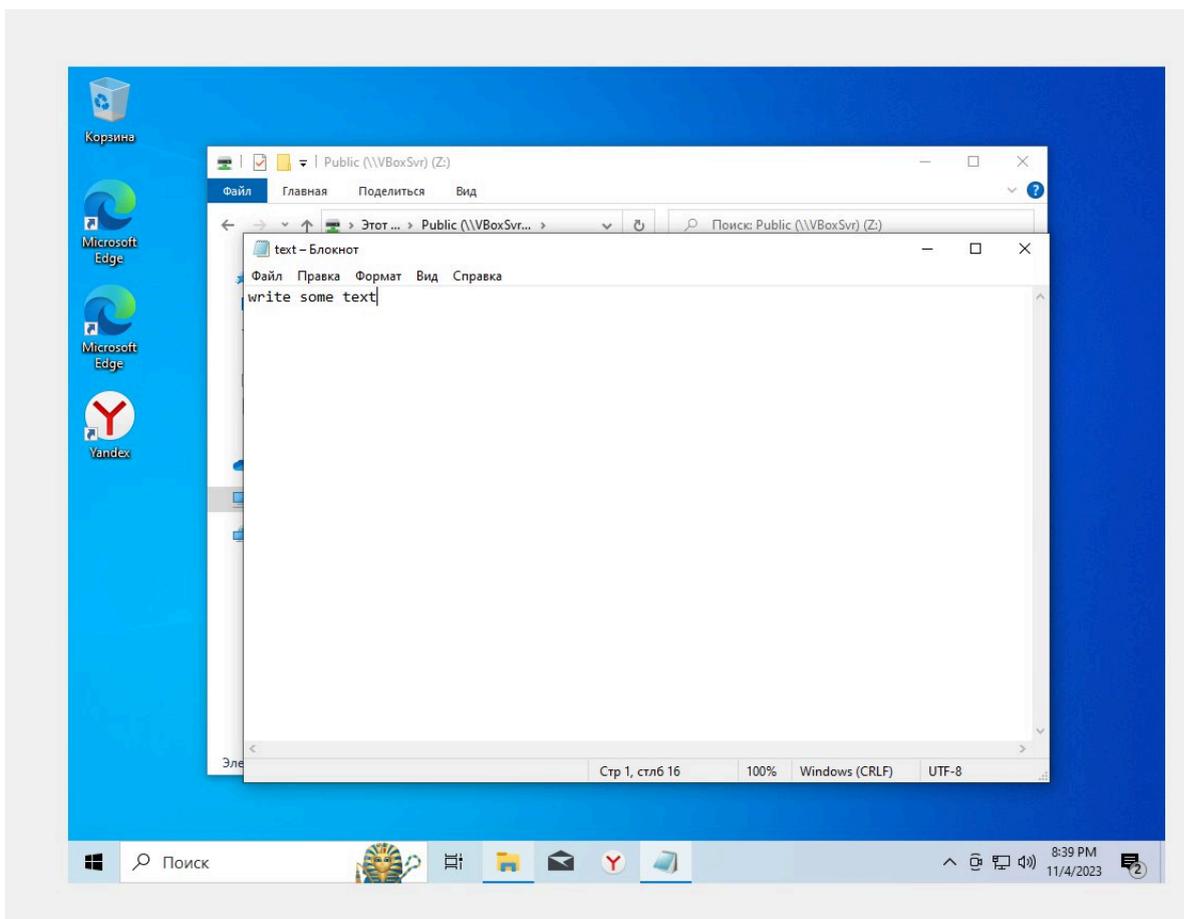
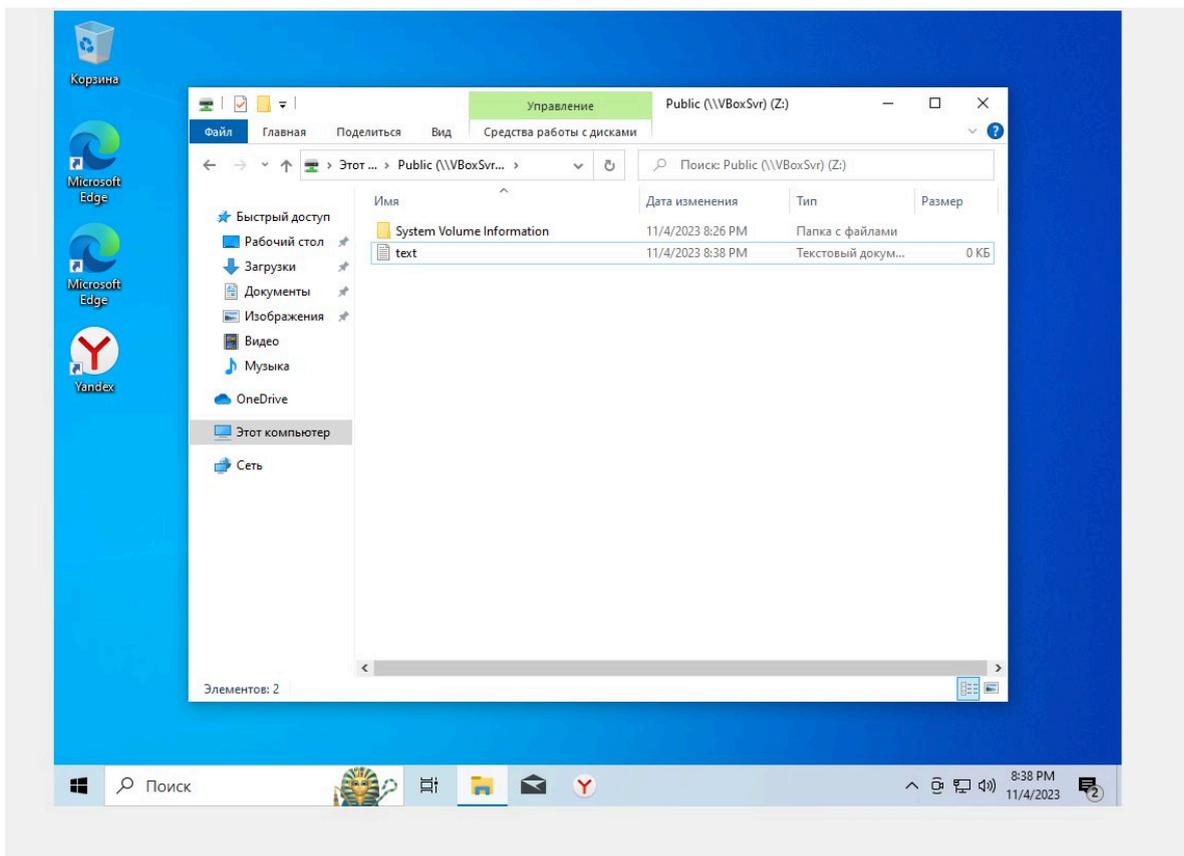




То же самое произошло и в UBUNTU:

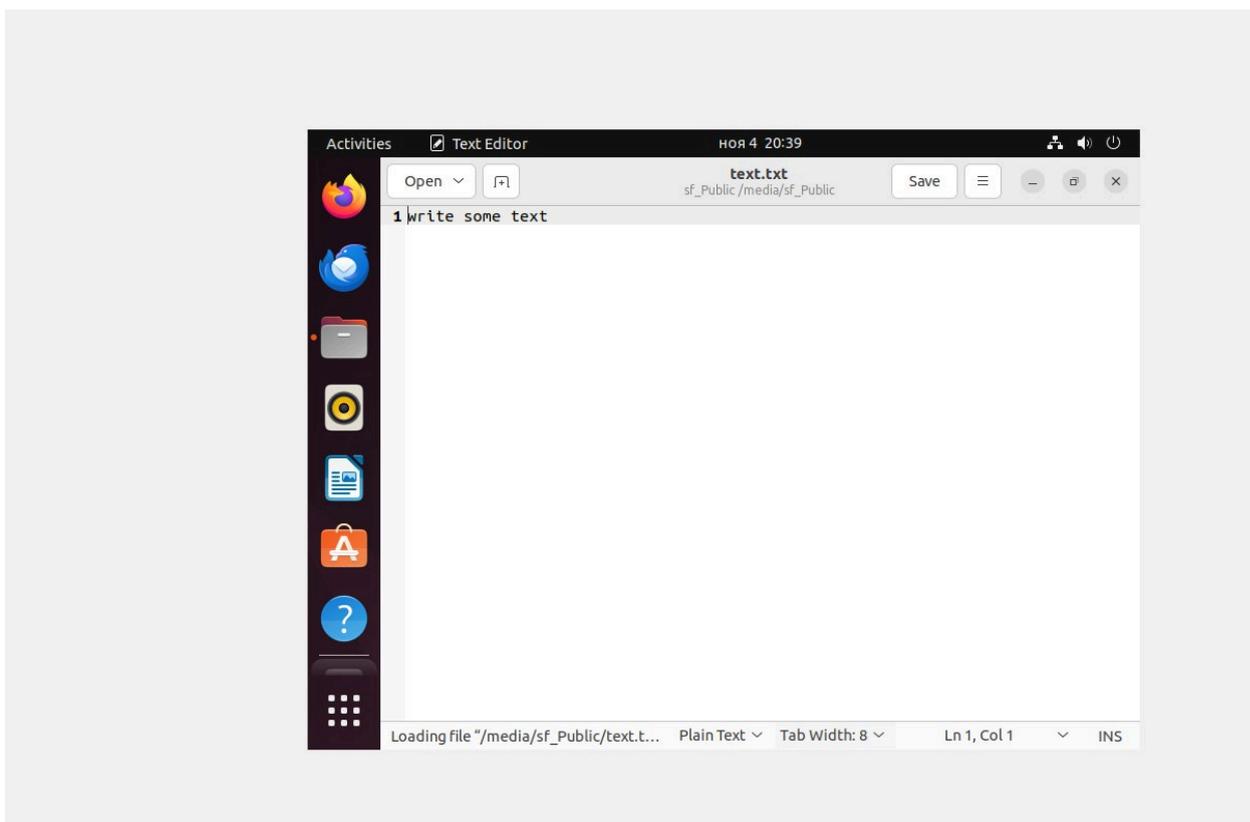


Создадим в систему WIN файл в общей папке:

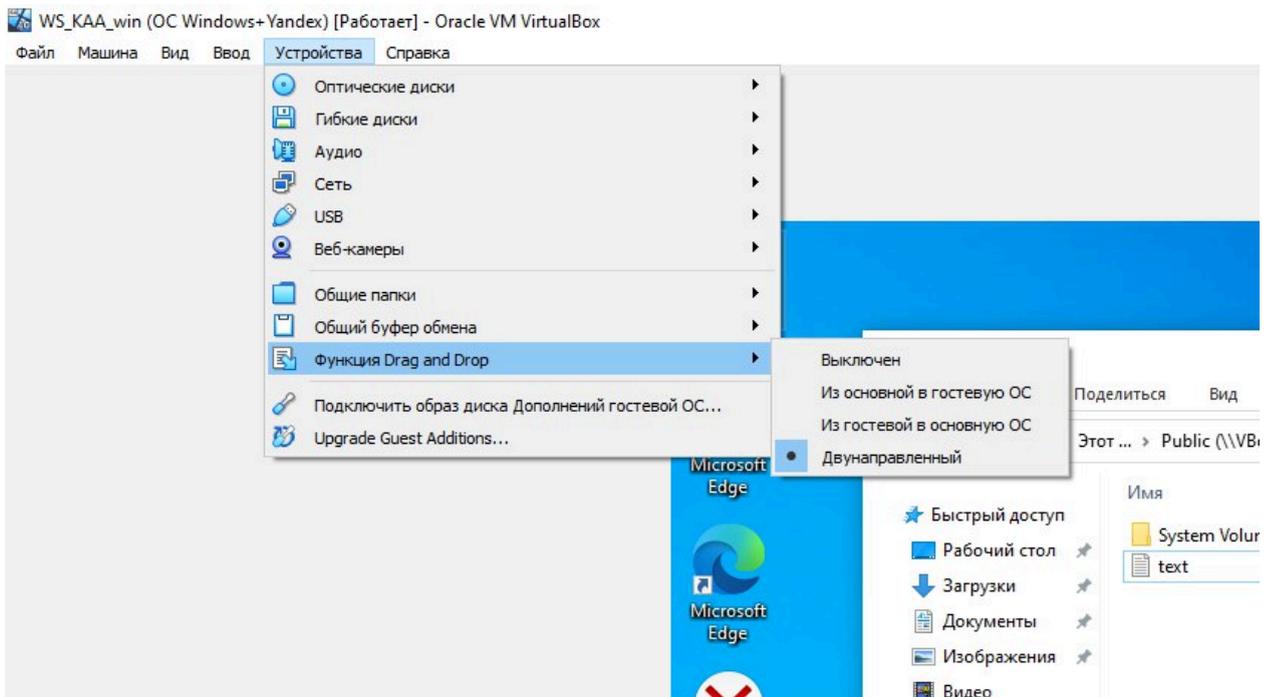
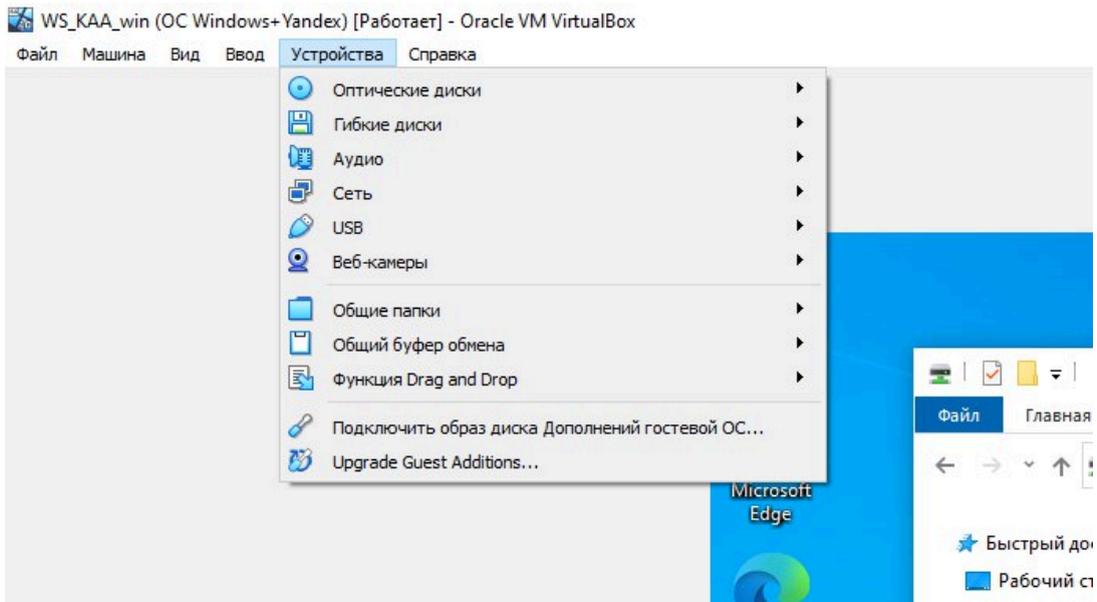


И

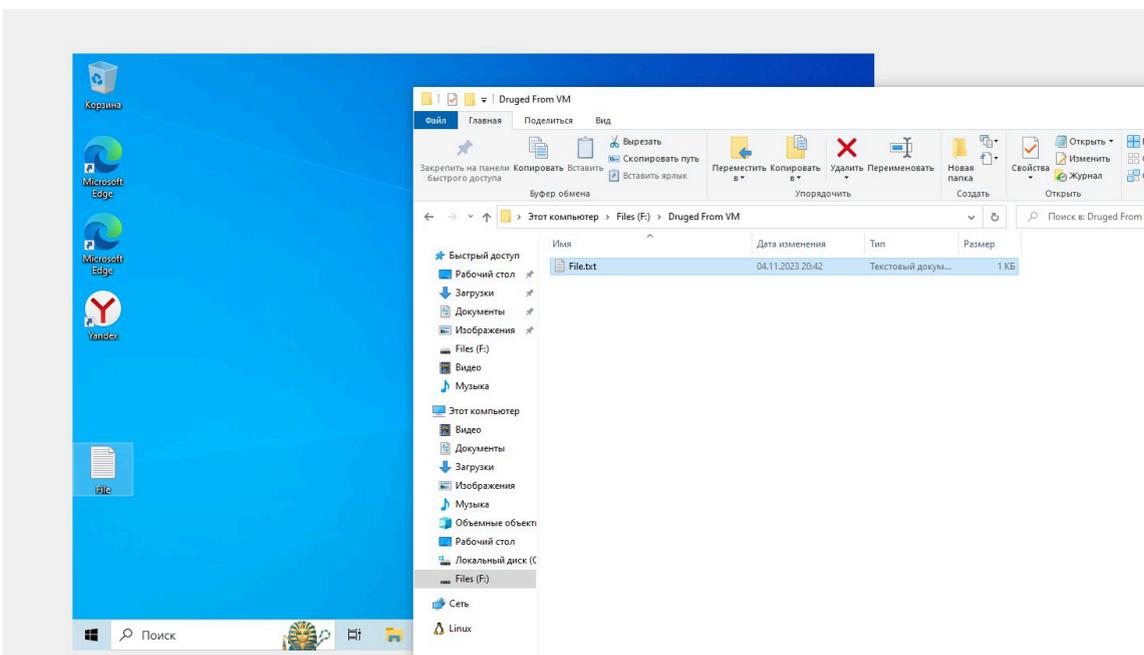
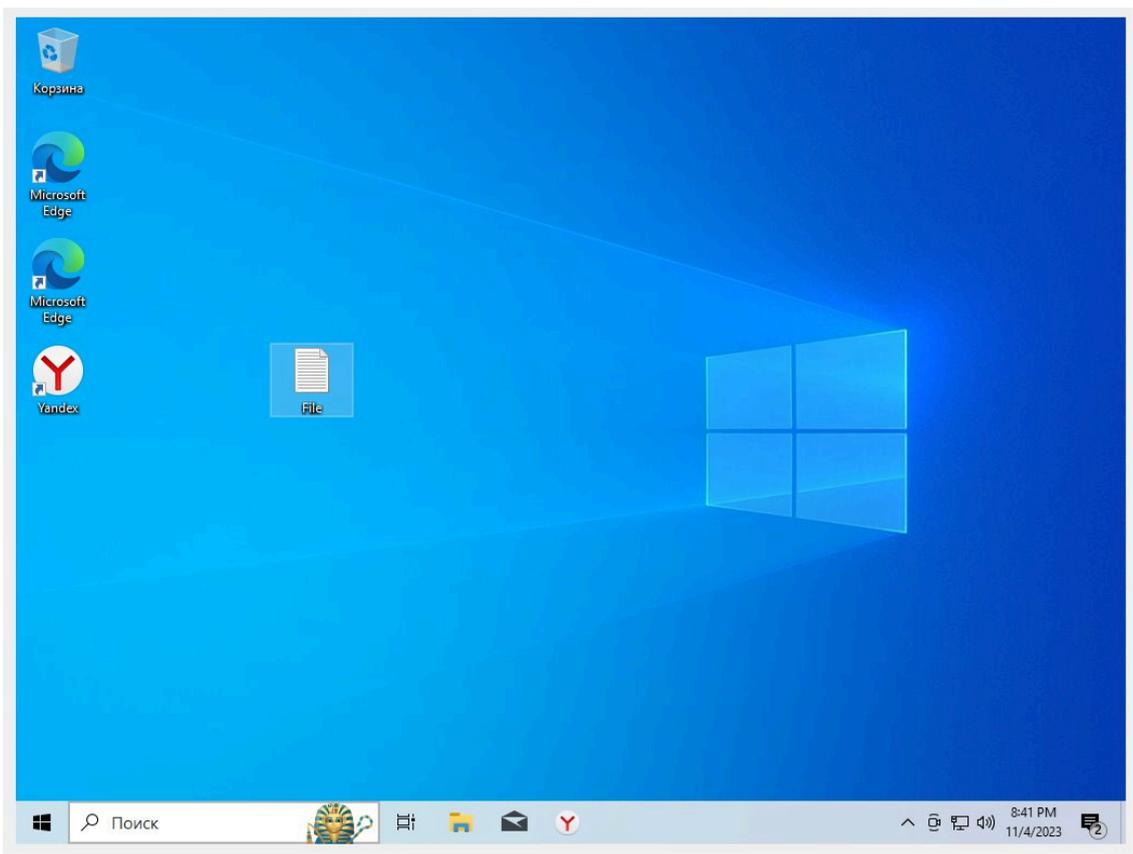
Проверим, что он открывается в LINUX:



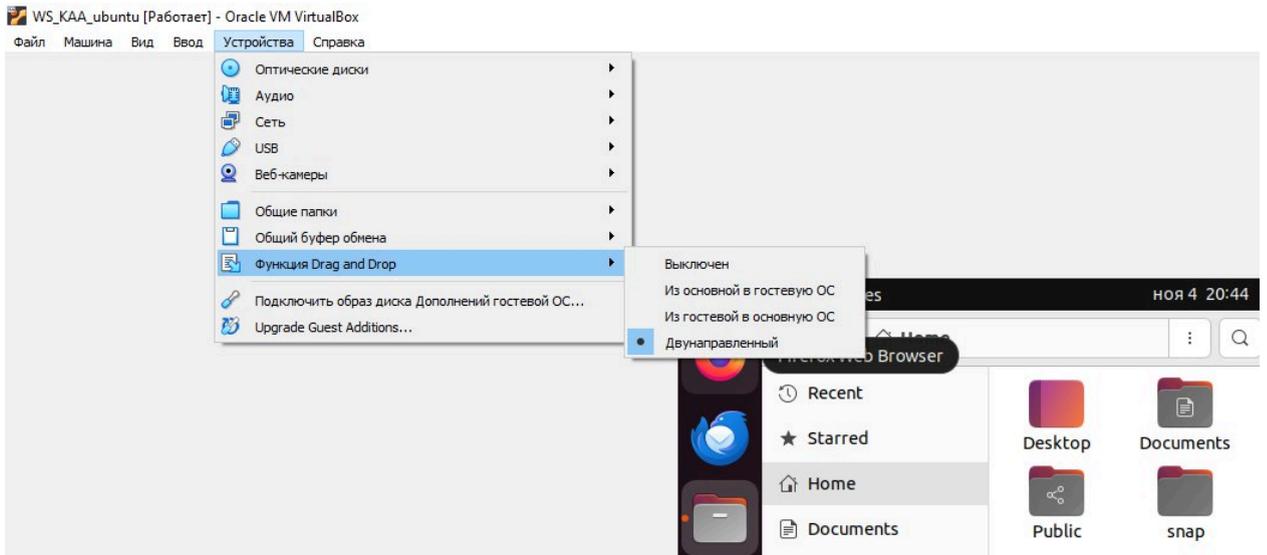
Включаем функцию Drag and Drop:



Создаем файл на рабочем столе и перетаскиваем его в основную ОС:



То же самое делаем и на LINUX:



Далее через консоль проверим количество виртуальных машин:

```
PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> .\VBoxManage.exe list vms
"WS_KAA_win" {6ea1c105-0bd4-4b99-a746-c46ed3c30f36}
"WS_KAA_ubuntu" {574fe917-9c0d-4557-89b6-21995364c528}
PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> █
```

Запустим через него виртуальную машину WIN:

```
PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> .\VBoxManage.exe startvm "WS_KAA_win"
Waiting for VM "WS_KAA_win" to power on...
VM "WS_KAA_win" has been successfully started.
PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> █
```

Она появилась в списке запущённых:

```
PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> .\VBoxManage.exe list runningvms
"WS_KAA_win" {6ea1c105-0bd4-4b99-a746-c46ed3c30f36}
```

Выведем ее параметры:

```

PS C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox> .\VBoxManage.exe showvminfo "WS_KAA_win"
Name: WS_KAA_win
Encryption: disabled
Groups: /
Guest OS: Windows 10 (64-bit)
UUID: 6ea1c105-0bd4-4b99-a746-c46ed3c30f36
Config file: C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\WS_KAA_win.vbox
Snapshot folder: C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\Snapshots
Log folder: C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\Logs
Hardware UUID: 6ea1c105-0bd4-4b99-a746-c46ed3c30f36
Memory size: 2048MB
Page Fusion: disabled
VRAM size: 128MB
CPU exec cap: 100%
HPET: disabled
CPUProfile: host
Chipset: piix3
Firmware: BIOS
Number of CPUs: 1
PAE: disabled
Long Mode: enabled
Triple Fault Reset: disabled
APIC: enabled
X2APIC: disabled
Nested VT-x/AMD-V: disabled
CPUID Portability Level: 0
CPUID overrides: None
Boot menu mode: message and menu
Boot Device 1: HardDisk
Boot Device 2: DVD
Boot Device 3: Floppy
Boot Device 4: Not Assigned
ACPI: enabled
IOAPIC: enabled
BIOS APIC mode: APIC
Time offset: 0ms
BIOS NVRAM File: C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\WS_KAA_win.nvram
RTC: local time
Hardware Virtualization: enabled
Nested Paging: enabled
Large Pages: enabled
VT-x VPID: enabled
VT-x Unrestricted Exec.: enabled
AMD-V Virt. Vmsave/Vmload: enabled
IOMMU: None
Paravirt. Provider: Default
Effective Paravirt. Prov.: HyperV
State: running (since 2023-11-04T17:53:29.096000000)
Graphics Controller: VBoxSVGA
Monitor count: 1
3D Acceleration: disabled
2D Video Acceleration: disabled
Teleporter Enabled: disabled

```

```

VM process priority: default
VMX control flags:
  #0: "SAE", Type: IntelAmdC, Instance: 0, Ports: 2 (max 30), Bootable
  Port 0, Unit 0: UUID: d5d73a9-d588-4e59-aab2-173f8f0d50a8
  Location: "C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\Snapshots\{d5d73a9-d588-4e59-aab2-173f8f0d50a8}.vdi"
  Port 1, Unit 0: Empty
  #1: "Floppy", Type: i82078, Instance: 0, Ports: 1 (max 1), Bootable
  Port 0, Unit 0: UUID: c7d1d3c-8064-43c8-834b-388b0a80807e
  Location: "C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\Unattended-Guests\195-8064-4009-a746-c46ed3c30f36-aux-floppy.img"
  #2: "NIC", Type: IntelE1000, Instance: 0, Ports: 1 (max 8), Bootable
  Location: "NIC0"
  MAC: 0800724A599, Attachment: NAT Network "NATNetwork", Cable connected: on, Trace: off (file: none), Type: 82540EM, Reported speed: 0 Mbps, Boot priority: 0, Promise Policy: deny, Bandwidth group: none
NIC 1: disabled
NIC 2: disabled
NIC 3: disabled
NIC 4: disabled
NIC 5: disabled
NIC 6: disabled
NIC 7: disabled
NIC 8: disabled
Painting Device: USB Tablet
Keyboard Device: PS/2 Keyboard
USB 1: disabled
USB 2: disabled
USB 3: disabled
USB 4: disabled
USB 5: disabled
USB 6: disabled
USB 7: disabled
USB 8: disabled
USB 9: disabled
USB 10: disabled
USB 11: disabled
USB 12: disabled
Audio: enabled (Driver: Default, Controller: HDA, Codec: STAC9221)
Audio playback: enabled
Audio capture: disabled
Clipboard Host: disabled
Drag and drop Mode: Bidirectional
Session name: GUI/OS
Video mode: 1024x768x32 at 0/0 enabled
VBE: disabled
HCI USB: disabled
HCI USB: disabled
HCI USB: disabled
USB Device Filters: none
Available remote USB devices: (none)
Currently attached USB devices: (none)
Shared folders:
  Shared folders:
  Name: "Public", Host path: "F:\Public" (machine mapping), writable, auto-mount
  VMDI Connection: not active
  Clients on File: 0
  Recording enabled: no
  Recording screens: 1
  Screens 0:
  Enabled: yes
  ID: 0
  Record video: yes
  Record audio: no
  Destination:
  File: C:\Users\Ya\VirtualBox VMs\WS_KAA_win\Screen0.webm
  Options: vc.enabled=true,ac.enabled=false,ac_profile=med
  Video dimensions: 1024x768
  Video rate: 512kops
  Video FPS: 25fps
  * Snapshots:
  Name: Oracle VM Windows (UUID: 7875a000-afcf-4aap-8062-805f7cc3338af)
  Name: OC Windows+Vender (UUID: 6d332d1a-44b7-456a-9c28-047682805c7f) *
  Name: OC Windows+No806c (UUID: 44a08f3a-318e-4f26-b58e-9a07327189e5)
  * Guest:
  Configured memory balloon: 0MB
  OS type: Windows10_64
  Additions run level: 2
  Additions version: 7.0.12 r150464
  Guest facilities:
  Facility "VirtualBox Base Driver": active/running (last update: 2023/11/04 17:53:36 UTC)
  Facility "VirtualBox System Service": active/running (last update: 2023/11/04 17:54:22 UTC)
  Facility "Seamless Mode": not active (last update: 2023/11/04 17:53:36 UTC)

```

Также были написаны следующие скрипты для запуска систем:

Windows:

```
"C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox\VBoxManage.exe" startvm "WS_KAA_win"
```

Linux:

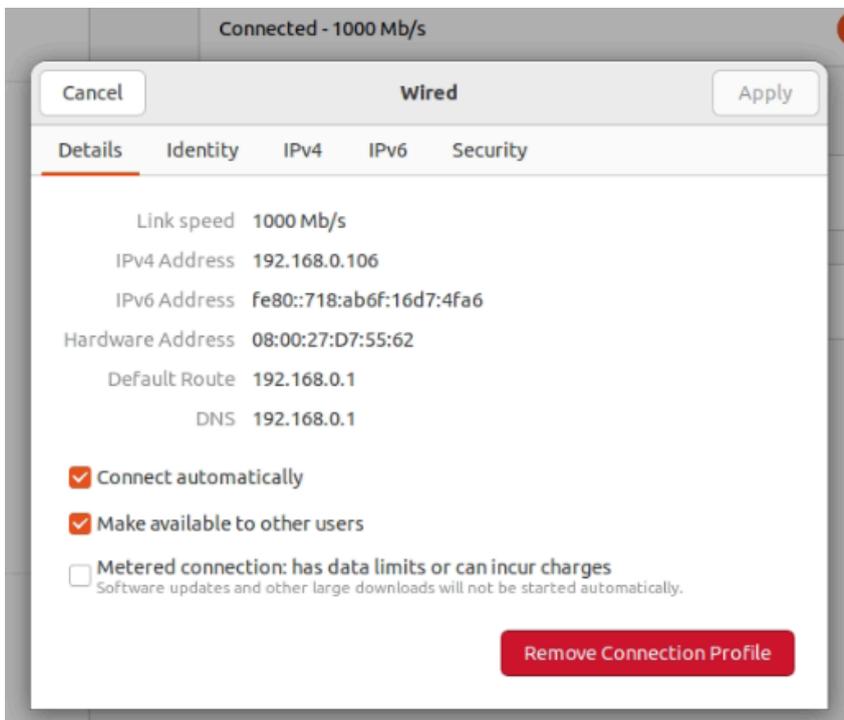
```
"C:\Program Files\Oracle\VirtualBox\VBoxManage.exe" startvm "WS_KAA_ubuntu"
```

Выводы по работе

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы были изучены особенности установки и работы VirtualBox.

Дополнительное задание

Узнаем IP адрес:



Установим openssh server:

```
kaa@kaa-VirtualBox:~$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.0.106 closed.
kaa@kaa-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install openssh-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
openssh-server is already the newest version (1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.4).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
groovy-doc java-common java-wrappers javascript-common junit junit-doc
junit4-doc libaio1 libantlr-java libaopalliance-java libapache-pom-java
libasm-java libatinject-isc330-api-java libbcel-java libbcop-java
```

Введём команду в powershell:

ssh kaa@192.168.0.106

```
Windows PowerShell
(C) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation). Все права защищены.
Попробуйте новую кроссплатформенную оболочку PowerShell (https://aka.ms/pscore6)
PS C:\Users\Ya> ssh kaa@192.168.0.106
```

```
Last login: Tue Nov 21 12:46:57 2023 from 192.168.0.106
kaa@kaa-VirtualBox:~$ ssh kaa@192.168.0.106
kaa@192.168.0.106's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
kaa@192.168.0.106's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.2.0-36-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

34 updates can be applied immediately.
21 of these updates are standard security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

8 additional security updates can be applied with ESM Apps.
Learn more about enabling ESM Apps service at https://ubuntu.com/esm

Last login: Tue Nov 21 12:46:49 2023 from 192.168.0.103
kaa@kaa-VirtualBox:~$
```