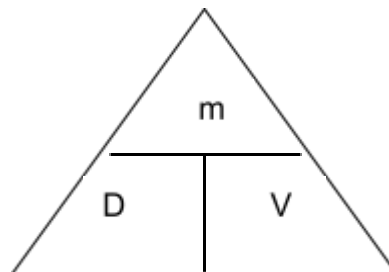


$$\text{Density} = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$$

UNITS OF DENSITY
 g/cm^3 or g/mL



1. Find the unknown quantity.

a. $D = 3 \text{ g/mL}$
 $V = 100 \text{ mL}$
 $m = ?$

b. $D = ?$
 $V = 950 \text{ mL}$
 $m = 95 \text{ g}$

c. $D = 0.5 \text{ g/cm}^3$
 $V = ?$
 $m = 20 \text{ g}$

2. Find the unknown quantity (CONVERT FIRST to g or mL).

a. $D = 24 \text{ g/mL}$
 $V = 1.2 \text{ L} = \text{_____ mL}$
 $m = ?$

b. $D = ?$
 $V = 100 \text{ mL}$
 $m = 1.5 \text{ kg} = \text{_____ g}$

c. $D = ?$
 $V = 0.52 \text{ L} = \text{_____ mL}$
 $m = 500 \text{ mg} = \text{_____ g}$

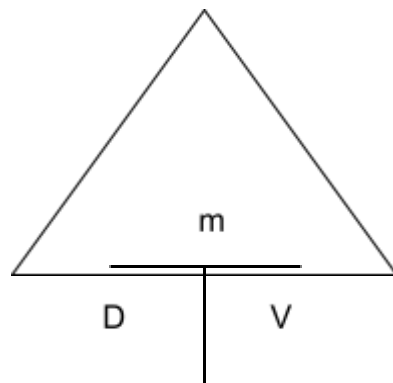
WORD PROBLEMS – Use the GUESS Method to solve these problems

1. A block of aluminum occupies a volume of 15.0 mL and has a mass of 40.5 g. What is its density?
2. Mercury metal is poured into a graduated cylinder that holds exactly 22.5 mL. The mercury is used to fill the cylinder has a mass of 306.0 g. From this information, calculate the density of mercury.
3. What is the mass of the ethanol that exactly fills a 200.0-mL container, given that the density of ethanol is 0.789 g/mL?
4. A rectangular block of copper metal has a mass of 1896 g. The dimensions of the block are 8.4 cm by 5.5 cm by 4.6 cm. From this data, what is the density of copper? (Hint: Find the volume of the block first.)
5. What volume of silver metal will have a mass of exactly 2.5 kg, given that the density of silver is 10.5 g/cm³? (Hint: Note the units of mass given and the units of density.)
6. Find the mass of 250.0 mL of benzene. The density of benzene is 0.8765 g/mL.
7. A block of lead has dimensions of 4.50 cm by 5.20 cm by 6.00 cm. The block has a mass of 1587 g. From this information, calculate the density of lead.

8. 28.5 g of iron shot is added to a graduated cylinder containing 45.50 mL of water. The water level rises to the 49.10-mL mark. From this information, calculate the density of iron.

$$\text{Density} = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$$

UNITS OF DENSITY
g/cm³ or g/mL



3. Find the unknown quantity.

a. $D = 3 \text{ g/mL}$ $V = 100 \text{ mL}$ $m = ?$ 300 g	b. $D = ?$ $V = 950 \text{ mL}$ $m = 95 \text{ g}$ 0.10 g/mL	c. $D = 0.5 \text{ g/cm}^3$ $V = ?$ $m = 20 \text{ g}$ 40 cm³
--	--	--

4. Find the unknown quantity (CONVERT FIRST to g or mL).

a. $D = 24 \text{ g/mL}$ $V = 1.2 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}1200\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mL}$ $M = ?$ 28800 g = 28.8 kg	b. $D = ?$ $V = 100 \text{ mL}$ $M = 1.5 \text{ kg} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}1500\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ g}$ 15 g/mL	c. $D = ?$ $V = 0.52 \text{ L} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}520\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ mL}$ $M = 500 \text{ mg} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}0.5\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \text{ g}$ 0.00096 g/mL
--	---	--

WORD PROBLEMS

9. A block of aluminum occupies a volume of 15.0 mL and has a mass of 40.5 g. What is its density?

2.70 g/mL

10. Mercury metal is poured into a graduated cylinder that holds exactly 22.5 mL. The mercury is used to fill the cylinder has a mass of 306.0 g. From this information, calculate the density of mercury.

13.6 g/mL

11. What is the mass of the ethanol that exactly fills a 200.0-mL container, given that the density of ethanol is 0.789 g/mL?

157.8 g = 158 g (sig figs)

12. A rectangular block of copper metal has a mass of 1896 g. The dimensions of the block are 8.4 cm by 5.5 cm by 4.6 cm. From this data, what is the density of copper? (Hint: Find the volume of the block first.)

212.52 cm³

8.922 g/cm³

13. What volume of silver metal will have a mass of exactly 2.5 kg, given that the density of silver is 10.5 g/cm³? (Hint: Note the units of mass given and the units of density.)

2500 g

238.1 cm³ = 238 cm³ (sig figs)

14. Find the mass of 250.0 mL of benzene. The density of benzene is 0.8765 g/mL.

219.1 g

-
15. A block of lead has dimensions of 4.50 cm by 5.20 cm by 6.00 cm. The block has a mass of 1587 g. From this information, calculate the density of lead.

140.40 cm³

11.30 g/cm³

16. 28.5 g of iron shot is added to a graduated cylinder containing 45.50 mL of water. The water level rises to the 49.10-mL mark. From this information, calculate the density of iron.

3.60 mL

7.92 g/mL