

## Nationalism -

**Heaven is where the police are British, the chefs Italian, the mechanics German, the lovers French, and it's all organized by the Swiss. Hell is where the police are German, the chefs are British, the mechanics French, the lovers Swiss, and it is all organized by the Italians.**

Root causes - identity, power, cultural connections

What makes a nation?

shared history - memory, culture, language, location- territory

Anderson, Hroch, Gellner readings- nation as “imagined community”, a social construct, not an innate condition of being human

P. Alter - Nationalism

risorgimento - positive, progressive

reform - patriotic, resurgent

integral / triumphant - exclusive, exceptional, nation as superiority

By Chronology -

Timelines:

French Napoleonic Empire - Congress of Vienna -

[Nationalism in Europe @ Timetoast](#)

[European Nationalism Timeline @ Preceden](#)

By the Textbook -

Maps:

Europe pre-nation-state Napoleonic Era



## Europe under Napoleonic Empire



## Europe post- Congress of Vienna



## Peoples of the Habsburg Monarchy



***listening to the past*** p. 806-7

“Faith in Democratic Nationalism” Giuseppe Mazzini’s [“Duties Towards Your Country”](#)  
country is the identifying grounding for humanity - “A Country is a fellowship of free and equal men bound together in a brotherly concord of labor towards a single end.”

Other Primary Source - J. Fichte [“Addresses to a German Nation”](#) 1803 -

“...this permanence is promised to him only by the continuous and independent existence of his nation”

Links to...

Capitalism, Socialism, Communism:

open / free markets - competitive advantages of nations building towards their expertise and strengths [London Expo 1851](#)

Protection of local markets and means of production through state / social ownership

Revolutions of 1848: subject nation uprisings, see Habsburg map

Imperialism - Triumphant Nationalism - colonization, resource / raw material exploitation

Ottoman Empire - Greek Independence, Bulgarian Independence,

Industrialization - see London Expo 1851

Romanticism -