IOWA HIGH SCHOOL MODEL UNITED NATIONS

Resolution (2015)

Adopted on: Friday, April 17, 2015

Resolution created by the Political and Security Committee

Regarding: Human Trafficking in Member States with Legalized Prostitution

Italic means passed Bold means failed Underlined means tabled

F1 to A1: Further encourages the safety of human trafficking victims who come forward, and

Preambulatory:

P1: Mindful that prostitution is the practice or occupation of engaging in sexual activity with someone for payment, and

P2: Acknowledging that human trafficking is defined as the illegal movement of people, typically for the purposes of forced labor or commercial sexual exploitation, and

P3: Defining human trafficking as "the procurement of people through force, fraud, or deceit with the aim of using them," and

P4: Keeping in mind that the human trafficking fund has been established by the United Nations in 2010, and

P5: Having approved the Thematic Programme Against Transnational Organized Crime and Illicit Trafficking, and

P6: Recognizing that the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes has condemned human trafficking, and

P7: Noting with grave concern the fact that prostitution contributes to the spread of HIV/AIDS, and

P8: Recognizing that human trafficking is a process with multiple "hot spots" where the crime is in higher amount, and

P9: Acknowleging that human trafficking is, according to Dictionary.com, the illegal movement of people, typically for the purposes of forced labor or commercial sexual exploitation, and

P10: acknowledging that day by day, the seriousness of human trafficking is increasing and is leading to more people becoming victims. Recent updates obtained from HumanTrafficking.org reveal that child victims, whose cases were brought to them, increased from 1,565 in 2008 to 2,040 in 2011, and

<u>P11: Acknowledging that human trafficking extends beyond sex trafficking, and that nearly half of all human trafficking is not sex trafficking</u>

P12: Fully aware that the capacity of authorities to identify victims of human trafficking are inadequate, and

P13: Stressing the legalization of prostitution in the Netherlands in order to reduce and eventually eradicate the practice of human trafficking, and

P14: Acknowledging that the U.N. officially labelled human trafficking as against human rights in 1949 in the "U.N. Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and Exploitation of Prostitution of Others", and

P15: Recognizing that human trafficking is the fastest growing criminal industry, and

P16: Recognizing that women victims' numbers remained relatively stable, but the male exploitation numbers increased from 1,656 to 2,040 in just a few years, mainly due to high demands of laborers, and

P17: Noting that sex slaves do not give consent while sex workers do, and

Actuating:

- A1: Encourages the safety of human trafficking victims who come forward, and
- A2: Encourages the education of police forces in recognizing signs of human trafficking, how to combat it, and how to treat victims, and
- A3: Encourages the education of citizens in the signs of human trafficking and where to report it, and
- A4: Endorses shelters where victims of human trafficking can receive medical care and rehabilitation in a safe environment, and

- A5: Endorses specific punishments for those caught trafficking humans, and
- A6: Emphasizes the need to have a stricter border patrol on nations with a high frequency of human trafficking, and,
- A7: Invites all nations to contribute to the human trafficking fund to help combat trafficking on a global scale, and
- A8: Regrets that children are being abducted and sold in the sex works industry, and
- A9: Urges that the UN should step into and take action to prevent individuals or groups from being abducted and being sold into the sex slave industry, and
- A10: Encourages to legalize prostitution but continue to condemn human trafficking, and
- A11: Authorizes that certain police forces be specifically created for dealing with human trafficking, and
- A12: Encourages the creation of an organizational or system that will allow us to track human trafficking through countries without having to stop at the borders, and
- A13: Invites other member nations to consider the system of legalizing occupation of prostitution but criminalizing the buying of sexual services, and
- A14: Encourages the adoption of a victim-centered approach to fight human trafficking, and
- A15: Encourages countries to prevent human trafficking and to punish trafficking persons, and
- A16: Calls upon nations to place greater emphasis on training authorities in recognizing victims of human trafficking, and
- A17: Urges all countries to further enforce that the use of human trafficking shall be punished in some sort of matter set up by the country or nation, and
- A18: Suggesting the universal legalization of prostitution in order to decrease the practice of human trafficking and to diminish the power of those who engage in this crime, and

- A19: Appeals that the U.N. leave the decision of legalized prostitution to states to decide on their own through their own procedure, and
- A20: Encourages the safety of human trafficking victims who come forward as stated by the United Nations Drugs Office and Crime, and
- A21: Instructs that 50% of all annual funds raised through the Human Trafficking Fund go to nations that choose to adopt victim-first programs (such as shelters for human-trafficking victims) and/or train their authorities in handling such situations, and
- A22: Urging states to focus and take action upon large human trafficking groups/rings by within that state whatever means that particular state deems necessary within reason, and
- A23: Instructs that a hotline be set up so authorities can be contacted if suspicious activity is detected, and
- A24: Urges all countries to further enforce that the use of human trafficking shall be punished by a reasonable punishment set by the country or nation, and
- A25: Endorses the distribution of condoms and other materials used to prevent STIs, and
- A26: Encourages an on-going peacekeeping operation to utilize undercover agents to infiltrate trafficking rings regardless of jurisdiction and uncover the epicenter of said operations, and
- A27: Further recommends the Department of Reproductive Health and Research of the World Health Organization to thoroughly investigate the connection between STIs and legal prostitution, and
- A28: Encourages that if a victim of human trafficking is found in another country they are to be returned back to their original country, and
- F1: Unhyphenate "on-going"; Strike "regardless of jurisdiction"; Add "with the consent of all nations involved," and (regarding A26)
- F2: Add "with the nation's consent," and (regarding A9)

F3: Change the order of the amendments in the resolution to: P1, P9, P7, P6, P8, P10, P16, P14, P5, P4, A14, A1, A3, A2, A4, A15, A7, A9, A2, A26, A19, A25 (regarding the resolution as a whole)

F4: Strike "infiltrate" and add "investigate" to A26

**The final actuating phrase of the resolution should end with a period(.)

^{***}All other preambulatory and actuating phrases end with "comma and" (, and)