

## Regular past participle endings (AR and ER/IR verbs):

| AR verbs | = | infinitive | - | AR ending | + | ...ADO ending |                |
|----------|---|------------|---|-----------|---|---------------|----------------|
|          |   | Limpiar    | - | AR        | + | ADO           | Limpiado(a)(s) |

| ER/IR verbs | = | infinitive | - | ER/IR | + | ...IDO ending |              |
|-------------|---|------------|---|-------|---|---------------|--------------|
|             |   | Comer      | - | ER    | + | IDO           | Comido(a)(s) |
|             |   | Vivir      | - | IR    | + | IDO           | Vivido(a)(s) |

## **These are the most common irregular past participles:**

| Verb          | Participle | Meaning                    | Common stems                             |
|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| abrir         | abierto    | 'open(ed)'                 |                                          |
| cubrir*       | cubierto   | 'covered'                  | Descubierto<br>(discovered)              |
| decir*        | dicho      | 'said'                     | Predicho<br>(predicted)                  |
| escribir      | escrito    | 'written'                  | Descrito<br>(Described)                  |
| Hacer         | hecho      | 'done, made'               | Deshecho<br>(Undone)                     |
| morir         | muerto     | 'died, dead'               |                                          |
| poner*        | puesto     | 'put, placed'              | Compuesto(composed)<br>Expuesto(exposed) |
| romper        | roto       | 'broken'                   |                                          |
| resolver<br>* | resuelto   | 'solved' or 'resolved'     | absuelto(absolved)                       |
| ver*          | visto      | 'seen'                     | previsto(previewed)                      |
| volver*       | vuelto     | returned as in 'gone back' | revuelto(rotated, stirred)               |

### **PRESENT TENSE:**

...have/has done/seen etc.

|                  |                  |                          |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Yo he__          | Nosotros hemos__ | Impersonal form:         |
| Tú has__         | Ustedes han ____ | Hay= there is, there are |
| Ella/Ud. ha ____ | Ellos han ____   |                          |