

CURRICULUM VITAE

RICHARD M. SCHEFFLER

2121 Berkeley Way #5402
Berkeley, California 94704
School of Public Health
University of California, Berkeley
Telephone: 510-642-0565
E-mail: rscheff@berkeley.edu

Last Updated: December 8, 2021

Current Faculty Position

2018–Present Distinguished Professor of Health Economics in the Graduate School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

2018–Present Endowed Chair Emeritus in Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, Attorney General of the State of California

Current Academic Administrative Positions

1999–Present Director, The Nicholas C. Petris Center on Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

2005–Present Director, The Global Center for Health and Economic Policy Research, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

Current Affiliated Faculty Positions

Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley

School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley

Institute of Industrial Relations, University of California, Berkeley

Institute of European Studies, University of California, Berkeley

Institute for Health Policy Studies, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco

Institute for Health and Aging, School of Nursing, University of California, San Francisco

Previous Faculty Positions

1981–2018 Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy, joint tenured appointments in School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

1999–2018 Endowed Chair in Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, Attorney General of the State of California, University of California, Berkeley

2013	Visiting Professor, Economics Department, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain
2012–2013	Visiting Professor, School of Public Health, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
1996–1997	Visiting Professor, University of Barcelona and University of Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain
1989	Visiting Professor and Scholar, London School of Economics and Political Science and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
1981–1988	Associate Professor, Department of Social and Administrative Health Sciences, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
1978–1981	Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, George Washington University
1974–1975	Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics and Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University
1971–1976	Associate Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Education

1971	PhD, Economics, New York University
1967	MA, Economics, Brooklyn College
1965	BS, Economics, Hofstra University

Awards

2018	Berkeley Citation, awarded for contributions to UC Berkeley that go beyond the call of duty and achievements that exceed his field's standards of excellence
2015	School of Public Health Committee on Teaching Excellence Award
2015	Gold Medal from Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic for his continued support of international scientific and educational collaboration
2013	Chair of Excellence in Economics, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain
2012	Fulbright Scholar, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
2009	Investigator Award in Health Policy Research, "ADHD Medication in America: Society, Schools, and Public Policy," Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
2007	Silver Medal of the Charles University, Prague

- 2004 Carl A. Taube Award, honoring distinguished contributions to the field of mental health services research, American Public Health Association's Mental Health Section
- 1996 Fellow of the Association for Health Services Research
- 1971 PhD Awarded with Honors
- 1970 Pre-doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, National Science Foundation

Award Positions

- 2016 Astor Visiting Fellowship, Oxford University
- 2013 Chair of Excellence, Carlos III University of Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 2012–2013 Fulbright Scholar, Pontificia Catolica University of Chile, Santiago, Chile
- 2003 Scholar in Residence, World Bank
- 2003 President, International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4th World Congress
- 2000–2006 Senior Scientist, National Institute of Mental Health NIH
- 1999–Present Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy – Attorney General Endowed Chair, State of California
- 1999 Resident, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio, Italy
- 1993 Fulbright Scholar, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
- 1976 –1978 Scholar in Residence, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC

Teaching

- Global Health Economics and Policy
- Health Economics and Public Policy
- PhD Advanced Seminar

University Service

- 2018–Present Member (elected), Divisional Council, Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate
- 2018–Present Advisory Board Member for the Source on Healthcare Price and Competition, UCSF/UC Hastings Consortium on Law, Science and Health Policy
- 2014–2015 University Committee on Faculty Welfare, Health Care Task Force
- 2013–2015 Chair Health Policy and Management Admission Committee, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 2012–2016 Berkeley Wellness Board, University of California, Berkeley
- 2012–2013 Co-Director, The Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

2012	Faculty Chair (elected), School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
2009–2016	Faculty Advisory, Global Health Leadership Program, University of California, Berkeley
2008–2016	Executive Committee, Robert Wood Johnson Scholars in Health Policy
2008–Present	Executive Committee, PhD Program Health Services and Policy Analysis, University of California, Berkeley
2008–2011	Committee Member, Undergraduate Admissions, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
2008–2010	Associate Director, California Medicaid Research Institute (CaMRI) Steering Committee, University of California, San Francisco
2008–2015	Committee Member, Joint-Medical Program, University of California, Berkeley
2000–2001	President, UC Berkeley Faculty Association
1988–1998	Founding Chair, PhD Program in Health Services and Policy Analysis, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
1986	Founding Director, Joint Masters of Public Health and Masters of Public Policy Program, School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

Services to Educational and Government Agencies

2020–Present	Member of the Healthy California For All Commission
2014–2016	Global Workforce for the World Bank
2010–2016	Consultant to the OECD on Pay for Performance
2010–2016	Consultant to the World Bank on Pay for Performance in Health
2007–Present	Advisor to the World Health Organization
2003	President [Elected], International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4 th World Congress
2002	Panel Chair, Mental Health Funding Committee, Mental Health & Public Policy Symposium: Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy
2001–2005	iHEA Kenneth J. Arrow Committee Member
2001–2002	Member, Committee on Incorporating Research into Psychiatric Residency Training, Institute of Medicine - National Academy of Sciences
2000–2002	Chair, Subcommittee of the Attorney General's Charity Task Force on Health Care Services
2000–2002	Depression in Primary Care National Advisory Committee Member/ RWJF

Editorial Boards

Milbank Quarterly – Editorial Advisory Board Member

Human Resources for Health Journal, *World Health Organization* – Reviewer

Journal of Health Economics – Reviewer

Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics – Reviewer
Health Services Research – Editorial Board Member and Reviewer
Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics – Reviewer
Health Affairs – Reviewer
Archives of General Psychiatry – Reviewer
Inquiry – Reviewer
Mental Health Services Research – Reviewer

Publications

BOOKS

13. **Scheffler, R.M.** (Lead Editor), Herbst, C., Lemiere, C., Campbell, J. (October 2016). *Health Labor Market Analyses in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: An Evidence-Based Approach*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group.
12. **Scheffler, R.M.** ed. (January 2016). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 3: Health Systems Characteristics and Performance*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
11. **Scheffler, R.M.**, ed. (2014). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 2: Health Determinants and Outcomes*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
10. **Scheffler, R.M.**, ed. (2012). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 1: The Economics of Health and Health Systems*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
9. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Hinshaw, S.P. (March 2014). *The ADHD Explosion: Myths, Medication, Money, and Today's Push for Performance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
8. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Soucat, A (Eds.). (December 2012). *Human Resources in Health in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
7. **Scheffler, R.M.** (2008). *Is There a Doctor in the House? Market Signals and Tomorrow's Supply of Doctors*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
6. **Scheffler, R.M.**, M. Potůček, eds. (2008). *Mental Health Care Reform in the Czech and Slovak Republics, 1989 to the Present*. Prague, Czech Republic: Charles University Press.
5. Preker, A.S., **R.M. Scheffler**, and M. Bassett, eds. (2006). *Private Health Insurance in Development: Friend not Foe*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

4. Waitzman, N. J., **R.M. Scheffler**, and P.S. Romano. (2006). *The Cost of Birth Defects: Estimates of the Value of Prevention*. Lantham, MD.: University Press of America.
3. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and N. Andrews, eds. (1989). *Cancer Care and Cost: DRGs and Beyond*. Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.
2. **Scheffler, R.M.**, L. F. Rossiter. (1979, 1981–1984, 1986–1993, 1995). *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research* (formerly *Research in Health Economics*), vols. 1–15. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
1. **Scheffler, R. M.**, G. Ruby, N. Weisfeld, and J. Goldberg. (1978). *A Manpower Policy for Primary Health Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

213. Fulton, B.D., King, J.S., Arnold, D.R., Montague, A.D., Chang, S.M., Greaney, T.L., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (December 2021). States' Merger Review Authority Is Associated With States Challenging Hospital Mergers, But Prices Continue To Increase. *Health Affairs*, 40(12), 1836-1845.
212. Godwin, J., Arnold, D.R., Fulton, B.D., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (2021). The Association between Hospital-Physician Vertical Integration and Outpatient Physician Prices Paid by Commercial Insurers: New Evidence. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 58, 1-10.
211. Gómez, A.M., Solinis, R.N., Más, N., Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Kellogg, M. (August 2019). Learning from Accountable Health Models in Spain: The Converging Narratives of Integrated Care, Chronic Care Management and Promoting the Culture of Health. *International Journal of Integrated Care (IJIC)*, 19.
210. Arnold, D.R., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (2019). Needs-Based Workforce Analysis for Investing in Health Education. *World Scientific Book Chapters*, 77-102.
209. Fulton, B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Soucat, A., Vujicic, M., & Auh, E.Y. (2019). Bridging the Gap in Medical Manpower. *World Scientific Book Chapters*, 103-151.
208. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Arnold, D.R., and Whaley, C.M. (September 2018). Consolidation Trends In California's Health Care System: Impacts On ACA Premiums And Outpatient Visit Prices. *Health Affairs*, 37(9), 1409-1416.

207. Hinshaw, S.P., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (May 2018). ADHD in the twenty-first century. *Oxford Textbook of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder*, 9.
206. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D.R. (January 2018). Projecting Shortages and Surpluses of Doctors and Nurses in the OECD: What Looms Ahead. *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 1-17.
205. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Campbell, J., Cornetto, G., Maeda, A., Liu, J., Bruckner, T., Arnold, D.R., and Evans, T. (January 2018). Forecasting imbalances in the global health labor market and devising policy responses. *Human Resources for Health*, 16(5).
204. Cornetto, G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bruckner, T., Liu, J., Maeda, A., Tomblin-Murphy, G., Hunter, D., and Campbell, J. (2017). Health workforce needs, demand and shortages to 2030: an overview of forecasted trends in the global health labour market (Chapter 1) in *Health Employment and Economic Growth: An Evidence Base*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
203. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D. (September 2017). Insurer Market Power Lowers Prices In Numerous Concentrated Provider Markets. *Health Affairs*, 36(9), 1539-1546.
202. Gabel, J., Arnold, D., **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2017). Consumers Buy Lower-Cost Plans on Covered California Suggesting Premium Increases Are Less than Commonly Reported. *Health Affairs*, 36(1), 8-15.
201. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Cornetto, G., Tulenko, K., et al. (October 2016). Health Workforce Requirements for Universal Health Coverage and the Sustainable Development Goals – Background paper n.1 to the WHO Global Strategy on Human Resources for Health: Workforce 2030. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.
200. Hinshaw, S. P., **Scheffler, R. M.** (Forthcoming). ADHD in the 21st Century: Biology, Context, Policy, and the Need for Integrative Perspectives in T. Banaschewski, D. Coghill, & A. Zuddas (Eds.), *Oxford Textbook of ADHD*.
199. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Tulenko, K. (2016). Estimating health workforce needs, deficits, and costs for the Global Strategy on Human Resources for Health (2016-2030). Geneva: World Health Organization.
198. Bruckner, T., Liu, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (2016). Demands Based and Needs Based Forecast for Healthcare Workers (Chapter 2) in *Human Resources for Health Labor Market Toolkit*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

197. **Scheffler, R.M.** (2016). A Labor Market Framework for Human Resources for Health in Low- and Middle- Income Countries (Chapter 1) in *Human Resources for Health Labor Market Toolkit*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
196. Liu, J., Goryakin, Y., Bruckner, T., Maeda, A., **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2016). Global Health Workforce Labor Market Projections for 2030. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group, Health Nutrition and Population Global Practice Group.
195. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Glied, S., Arnold, D. (May 2016). Impact of Market Concentration on Premiums: Evidence from Covered California and New York State of Health. *Health Affairs*, 35(5), 880-888.
194. Friedman, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2016). Pay for Performance in Health Systems: Theory, Evidence and Case Studies in R.M. Scheffler (ed.), *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy Volume 3 — Health System Characteristics and Performance*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
193. Kessell, E., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S. (January 2016). Avoiding Spending While Meeting Patients' Wishes: A Model of Community-Based Palliative Care Uptake in California from 2014-2022. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 19(1), 91-96.
192. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Kessell, E., Brandt, M. (October 2015). Covered California: The Impact of Provider and Health Plan Market Power on Premiums. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(6), 1179-1202.
191. Hollingshead, A., Fulton, B., Rushakoff, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (October 2015). State Actions to Promote and Restrain Commercial Accountable Care Organizations. *Milbank Memorial Fund*.
190. Fulton, B., Hollingshead, A., Karaca-Mandic, P., **Scheffler, R.M.** (September 2015). Republican States Bolstered their Health Insurance Rate Review Programs Using Incentives from the Affordable Care Act. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 52.
189. Karaca-Mandic, P., Fulton, B., Hollingshead, A., **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2015). States With Stronger Health Insurance Rate Review Authority Experienced Lower Premiums in the Individual Market 2010-2013. *Health Affairs*, 34(8), 1358-1367.
188. Frech, H.E., Whaley, C., Handel, B., Bowers, L., Simon, C., **Scheffler, R.M.** (July 2015). Market Power, Transactions Costs, and the Entry of Accountable Care Organizations in Health Care. *Review of Industrial Organization*, 47 (2), 167-193.

187. Fulton B.D., **Scheffler R.M.**, Hinshaw SP. (2015). State variation in increased ADHD prevalence: links to NCLB school accountability and state medication laws. *Psychiatric Services*, 66(10), 1074-1082.
186. **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Accountable Care Organizations: Integrated Care Meets Market Power. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 639-645.
185. Whaley, C., Frech, H.E., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Accountable Care Organizations in California: Market Forces at Work? *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 689-703.
184. Fulton, B., Pegany, V., Keolanui, B., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Growth of Accountable Care Organizations in California: Number, Characteristics, and State Regulation. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 669-688.
183. Kessell, E., Pegany, V., Keolanui, B., Fulton, B., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Review of Medicare, Medicaid and Commercial Quality of Care Measures: Considerations for Accountable Care Organizations. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 761-796.
182. Shortell, S., **Scheffler R.M.**, Fulton, B., Kessell, E. (February 2015). Accountable Care Organizations In California: Promise and Performance. Berkeley, CA: *University of California, Berkeley*.
181. Fulton, B., Kessell, E., Keolanui, B., Pegany, V., Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.** (November 2014). Drivers of Health Expenditure Growth in California: Forecasts and Progress on Delivery System Integration. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.
180. Kessell, E., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S. (November 2014). Honoring Patients' Wishes: Expanding Palliative Care in California. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.
179. Sousa, A., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Koyi, G., Ngah, S., Abu-Agla, A., Mckiamhati, H., Nyoni, J. (September 2014). Health Labor Market Policies in Support of Universal Health Coverage: A Comprehensive Analysis in Four African Countries. *Human Resources for Health*, 12(1), 55.
178. Bowers, L.G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Fulton, B.D. (2014). The Berkeley Forum – A roadmap for improving healthcare in California. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).

177. Bowers, L.G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Fulton, B.D. (2014). Introduction: six comments on the Forum. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).
176. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bowers, L.G., Fulton, B.D., Connors, C., Shortell, S.M., Morrison, I. (2014). A new vision for California's healthcare system: integrated care with aligned financial incentives. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).
175. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Rocco, L., Averett, S. (2014). Social Capital and Health: A Concept whose Time has Come. *Eastern Economic Journal*, 40(2), 146-149.
174. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Baghat, Y. (January 2014). Measures of Social and Capital (Chapter 6) in *World Scientific Series in Global Health Economics and Public Policy: Volume 2*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
173. **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2014). Foreword - The Economics of Social Capital and Health in *World Scientific Series in Global Health Economics and Public Policy: Volume 2* (pp. xxv-xxvii). Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.
172. Brown, T.T., Hong, J.S., **Scheffler, R.M.** (2014). Evaluating the Impact of California's Full Service Partnership Program Using a Multidimensional Measure of Outcomes. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 41(3), 390-400.
171. Sousa, A., **Scheffler R.M.**, Nyoni, J., Boerma, T. (April 2013). A comprehensive health labour market framework for universal health coverage; A comprehensive analysis in four African countries. *World Health Organization Bulletin*, 91(11), 892-894.
170. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bowers, L., Fulton, B., Connors, C., Shortell, S., Morrison, I. (February 2013). A New Vision for California's Healthcare System: Integrated Care with Aligned Financial Incentives. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.
169. Brown, T.T., Chung, J.J., Choi, S., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Adams, N. (August 2012). The Impact of California's Full Service Partnership Program on Mental Health Related Emergency Department Visits. *Psychiatric Services*, 63(8), 802-807.
168. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bruckner, T.A., Spetz, J. (July 2012). The labour market for human resources for health in low- and middle-income countries. *Human Resources for Health Observer*, 11.

167. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Wilensky, G.R. (2012). Accountable Care Organizations and Antitrust: Restructuring the Health Care Market. *The Journal of American Medical Association*, 307(14), 1493-1494
166. Fulton, B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 2012). Health Insurance Premium Rate Review: Case Studies to Inform California. Berkeley, CA: *California Program on Access to Care*.
165. Bruckner T.A., Hodgson A., Mahoney C.B., Fulton B., Levine P., **Scheffler R.M.** (April 2012). Health care supply and county-level variation in ADHD prescription medications. *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*, 21(4), 442-449.
164. **Scheffler R.M.**, Bruckner TA, Fulton BD, Yoon J, Shen G, Chisholm D, Morris J, Dal Poz MR, Saxena S. (May 2011). Human resources for Mental Health: Deficits in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: preliminary assessment in *O Trabalho em Saude: abordagens quantitativas e qualitativas [Health Work: quantitative and qualitative approaches]*.
163. Hinshaw, S.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Fulton, B.D., et al. (May 2011). International Variation in Treatment Procedures for Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: Social Context and Recent Trends. *Psychiatric Services*, 62(5), 459-464.
162. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.A. Bruckner, G. Shen, J. Yoon, D. Chisholm, J. Morris, B.D. Fulton, M.R. Dal Poz, S. Saxena. (February 2011). Human Resources for Mental Health: Workforce Shortages in low- and middle-income countries. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.
161. Fulton, B.D., **R.M. Scheffler**, S.P. Sparkes, E.Y. Auh, M. Vujicic, A. Soucat. (January 2011). Health Workforce skill mix and task shifting in low income countries: a review of recent evidence. *Human Resources for Health*, 9(1), 1.
160. **Scheffler R.M.** (2010). Pay for Performance (P4P) Programs in Health Services: What is the Evidence? World Health Report (2010) Background Paper, 31. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.
159. Ronconi, L., Brown, T.T., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2012). Social Capital and Self-Rated Health in Argentina. *Health Economics*, 21(2) 201-208..
158. Bruckner, T.A., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shen, G., Yoon, J., Chisholm, D., Morris, J., Fulton, B.D., Dal Poz, M.R., Saxena, S. (November 2011). The Mental Health Workforce Gap in Low and Middle Income Countries: A Needs-Based Approach. *The Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 89(3), 184-194.

157. Borowitz, M., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and B.D. Fulton. (October 2010). Improving Value for Money in Health by Paying for Performance in *Value for Money in Health Spending* (105-122). Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
156. Lang, H.C., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and Hu, T.W. (September 2010). The Discrepancy in Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Medications Diffusion: 1994–2003—A Global Pharmaceutical Data Analysis. *Health Policy*, 97(1), 71-78.
155. **Scheffler, R.M.** (September 2010). The Global Shortage of Health Workers and Pay for Performance. The 4th International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy Public Accountability: Governance And Stewardship, 87-96.
154. **Scheffler, R.M.**, C.B. Mahoney, B.D. Fulton, M.R. Dal Poz, and A.S. Preker. (2009). Estimates of Sub-Saharan Africa Health Care Professional Shortages in 2015: What Can Be Done at What Cost. *Health Affairs*, 28(5), w849-w862.
153. Fulton B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Hinshaw, S.P. , Levine, P., Stone, S., Brown, T.T., Modrek, S. (August 2009). ADHD Diagnostic Prevalence and Medication Use Variation across U.S. States: An Examination of Health Care Providers and Education Policies. *Psychiatric Services*, 60, 1075-1083.
152. Miller, R.M., Brown, T.T., Pilon, D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Davis, M. (online June 2009/print 2010). Patterns of Recovery from Severe Mental Illness: A pilot study of outcomes. *Community Mental Health Journal* 46(2), 177-187.
151. Brown, T.T., Liu, J.X., **Scheffler, R.M.** (May 2009) Does the under- or overrepresentation of minority physicians across geographical areas affect the location decisions of minority physicians? *Health Services Research*, 44(4), 1290-1308.
150. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, B.D. Fulton, S.P. Hinshaw, S. Stone, and P. Levine. (May 2009). Positive association between initial ADHD medication use and academic achievement during elementary school. *Pediatrics*, 123(5), 1273-1279.
149. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bodenheimer, T., Lombardo, P., Starfield, B., Morris, W., Treadway, K., Woodson, G., Goroll, A.H., Hartstein, A., Lee, T.H. The future of primary care—the community responds. *N Engl J Med*. 2008 Dec 18;359(25):2636-9. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp0809792. PMID: 19092149.
148. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown. Social Capital, Economics, and Health: New Evidence. (2008) *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 3(4), 321-331.

147. **Scheffler, R.M.**, J.X. Liu, Y. Kinfu, and M.R. Dal Poz. (July 2008). Forecasting the Global Shortages of Physicians: An Economic- and Needs-based Approach. *The Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 86(7), 516-523.
146. Schneider, J.E., Li, P., Klepser, D.G., Peterson, N.A., Brown, T.T. and **Scheffler, R.M.** (March 2008). The Effect of Physician and Health Plan Market Concentration on Prices in Commercial Health Insurance Markets. *International Journal of Health Finance and Economics*, 8(1), 13-26.
145. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, L. Syme, I. Kawachi, I. Tostykh, and C. Iribarren. (2008). Community-Level Social Capital and Recurrence of Acute Coronary Syndrome. *Social Science & Medicine*, 67(7), 1603-1613.
144. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, J.K. Rice. (2007). The Role of Social Capital in reducing non-specific psychological distress: The importance of controlling for omitted variable bias. *Social Science & Medicine*, 65, 842-854.
143. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.P. Hinshaw, S. Modrek, and P. Levine. (March 2007). The Global Market for ADHD Medications. *Health Affairs*, 26(2), 450-457.
142. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and R. Smith. The Impact of Government Decentralization on Health Spending for the Uninsured in California. (September 2006). *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, 6(3), 237-258.
141. Brown, T.T., Finlayson, T.L., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2007). How Do We Measure Shortages of Dental Hygienists and Dental Assistants? Evidence from California: 1997-2005. *Journal of the American Dental Association*, 138(1), 94-100.
140. Brown, T.T. and **R.M. Scheffler**. (online September 2006/print 2007). Does the Market Value Racial/Ethnic Concordance in Physician-Patient Relationships? *Health Services Research*, 42(2), 706-726.
139. **Scheffler, R.M.** and M. Felton. (July 2006). Consumer-Driven Health Plans: New Developments and the Long Road Ahead. *Business Economics*, 41(3), 44-48.
138. Miller, D.L., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Lam, S., Rosenberg, R., and Rupp, A. (June 2006). Social Capital and Health in Indonesia. *World Development*, 34(6), 1084-98.

137. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and H. Schneider. (April 2006). Health Care and Antitrust: Current and Future Issues for the United States. *Gaceta Sanitaria*, 20(2), 14-6.
136. Brown, T.T., **R.M. Scheffler**, S. Seo, and M. Reed. (April 2006). The Empirical Relationship between Community Social Capital and the Demand for Cigarettes. *Health Economics*, 15(11), 1159-1172.
135. Brown, T.T., Coffman, J.M., Quinn, B.C., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and Schwalm, D.D. (April 2006). Do Physicians Always Flee from HMOs? New Results Using Dynamic Panel Estimation Methods. *Health Services Research*, 41(2), 357-373.
134. Durkin, M.S., H. Schneider, V.S. Pathania, K.B. Nelson, G.C. Solarsh, N. Bellows, **R.M. Scheffler**, and K.J. Hofman. (April 2006). Learning and Developmental Disabilities in Jamison, D.T., et al (eds.), *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries, 2nd Edition* (933-951). World Bank and Oxford University Press.
133. Pauly, M.V., Zweifel, P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Preker, A.S., and Bassett, M. (March/April 2006). Private Health Insurance in Developing Countries. *Health Affairs*, 25(2), 369-79.
132. Kirby, P., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (January/February 2006). Changes in Service Availability in California Hospitals, 1995 to 2002. *Journal of Healthcare Management*, 51(1).
131. Iribarren, C., Tolstykh, I., Somkin, C.P., Ackerson, L.M., Brown, T.T., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Syme, L., and Kawachi, I. (October 2005). Sex and Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Outcomes After Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Cohort Study Among Members of a Large Integrated Health Care Delivery System in Northern California. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 165(18), 2105-2113.
130. Pingitore, D., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2005). Practice Patterns across the Clinical Life Span: Results from the California Survey of Psychological Practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 36(4), 434-440.
129. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Pathania, V. (2005). Medicines and Vaccines for the World's Poorest: Is there any Prospect for Public-Private Cooperation? *Globalization and Health*, 1(1), 10.
128. Mocumbi, P.M., Camí, J., Jansá, J.M., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2005). Vacunas y fármacos para las poblaciones más pobres del mundo: ¿existen perspectivas de cooperación pública y privada? in eds. Forum Barcelona, *Salud y Desarrollo: Retos para el siglo XXI* (pp. 99-107).

127. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and N. Adams. (May 2005). Millionaires and Mental Health: Proposition 63 in California. *Health Affairs* [web exclusive], W5-212-24.
<http://content.healthaffairs.org/content/early/2005/05/03/hlthaff.w5.212.short>.
126. **Scheffler, R.M.** (November 2004). Health Expenditure and Economic Growth: An International Perspective. *Occasional Papers on Globalization*, 1(10), 1-9.
125. Bokhari, F., Mayes, R., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2004). An Analysis of the Significant Variation in Psychostimulant Use across the U.S. *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*, 14(4), 267-275.
124. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and D. Eisenberg. (Mar./Apr. 2004). Cash Flow: How Money Makes Its Way through the Mental Health System. *Family Therapy Magazine*, 12-20.
123. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and P. Kirby. (Sep. 2003). The Occupational Transformation of the Mental Health System. *Health Affairs*, 22(5), 177-188.
122. **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2003). Globalization and Health Economics. *The World Bank – Viewpoints* [Web exclusive].
121. **Scheffler, R.M.**, M. Durham, T. McGuire, and K.B. Wells. (December 2002). Policy Intervention. *Mental Health Services Research*, 4(4), 215-222.
120. Pingitore, D.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Schwalm, D., Zarin, D.A., and West, J.C. (September 2002). Variation in Routine Psychiatric Workload: The Role of Financing Source, Managed Care Participation and Mental Health Workforce Competition. *Mental Health Services Research*, 4(3), 141-50.
119. Peck, M.C., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (September 2002). An Analysis of the Definition of Mental Illness Used in State Parity Laws. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(9), 1089-1095.
118. Pingitore, D.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and Sentell, T. (2002). Comparisons of Psychiatrists and Psychologists in Clinical Practice. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(8), 977-983.
117. Bloom, J. R., T. Hu, N. Wallace, B. Cuffel, J.W. Hausman, M. Sheu, and **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 2002). Mental Health Costs and Access under Alternative Capitation Systems in Colorado. *Health Services Research*, 37(2), 315-340.

116. Snowden, L., **Scheffler, R.M.** and Zhang, A. (January 2002). The Impact of Realignment on the Client Population in California's Public Mental Health System. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 29(3), 229-241.
115. Wells, K.B., J. Miranda, M.S. Bauer, M.L. Bruce, M. Durham, J. Escobar, D. Ford, J. Gonzalez, K. Hoagwood, S.M. Horwitz, W. Lawson, L. Lewis, T. McGuire, H. Pincus, **Scheffler, R.M.**, W.A. Smith, and J. Unützer. (2002). Overcoming Barriers to Reducing the Burden of Affective Disorders. *Biological Psychiatry*, 52(6), 655-675.
114. Pingitore, D.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Sentell, T. and Haley, M. (August 2001). Psychologist Supply, Managed Care, and the Effects on Income: Fault Lines Beneath California Psychologists." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 32(6), 597-606.
113. **Scheffler, R.M.**, A. Zhang, and L. Snowden. (November 2001). The Impact of Realignment on Utilization and Cost of Community-Based Mental Health Services in California. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 29(2), 129-143.
112. Pingitore, D.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Haley, M., and Sentell, T. (August 2001). Professional Psychology in a New Era: Practice-Based Evidence from California. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 32(6): 585-596.
111. Sentell, T., Pingitore, D.P., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2001). Gender Differences in Practice Patterns and Income Among Psychologist in Professional Practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 32(6), 607-617.
110. Gitterman, D., R. Strum, R. Liccardo Pacula, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (May 2001). Does the Sunset Mental Health Parity Really Matter? *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 28(5), 353-369.
109. Gitterman, D., R. Strum, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (2001). Toward Full Mental Health Parity and Beyond. *Health Affairs*, 20(4), 68-76.
108. Zhang, Amy, **R.M. Scheffler**, and L. Snowden. (2000). The Effects of Program Realignment on the Severely Mentally Ill Persons in California's Community-Based Mental Health System. *Psychiatric Services*, 51(9), 1103-1110.
107. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and D. Gitterman. (2000). The Political Economy of State Mental Health Parity. An Executive Summary of Preliminary Results to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Mental Health Advisory Council.

106. **Scheffler, R.M.**, N.T. Wallace, T.W. Hu, A.B. Garrett, and J.R. Bloom. (2000) The Impact of Risk Shifting and Contracting on Mental Health Service Costs in California. *Inquiry*, 37(2), 121-133.
105. **Scheffler, R. M.**, and F. Duitch. (2000). Health Care Privatization in the Czech Republic: Ten Years of Reform. *Eurohealth*, 6(2), 5-7.
104. Rodriguez, M., **R.M. Scheffler**, and J.D. Agnew. (2000). An Update on Spain's Health Care System: Is It Time for Managed Competition? *Health Policy*, 51(2), 109-131.
103. **Scheffler, R.M.**, A.B. Garrett, D. Zarin, and H. Pincus. (May 2000). Managed Care and Fee Discounts in Psychiatry: New Evidence. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research*, 27(2), 215-226.
102. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and D.P. Gitterman. (February 1, 2000). Executive Summary of State Parity Legislation Analysis: Preliminary Results of Regression Analyses. *A report to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Advisory Mental Health Council*.
101. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and D.P. Gitterman. (February 1, 2000). A Decade of Mental Health Parity: The Regulation of Mental Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 1991-1999. *A report to the National Institute of Mental Health and the National Advisory Mental Health Council*.
100. Branas, C.C. and **R.M. Scheffler**. (January-March 2000). Managed Care: The Determinants of Cost and Quality. *Cah. Socio. Démo. Méd.*, 40(1), 73-93.
99. **Scheffler, R.M.** (October 1999). Physician Collective Bargaining: A Turning Point in US Medicine. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 24(5), 1071-1076.
98. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1999). Lessons Learned from the Reform of the Czech Health Care System in *Ceska spolecnost na konci tisíciletí [Czech Society at the End of the Millennium (2)]*.
97. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1999). The Economic Implications of Managed Behavioral Health Care. *Drug Benefit Trends*, 11(1), 6-8.
96. **Scheffler, R.M.** (February 1999). Managed Behavioral Health Care and Supply-Side Economics. *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 2(1), 21-28.
95. **Scheffler, R.M.** Volume Discounts and Provider Substitutions. (February 1999). *Drug Benefit Trends*, 11(2), 5-8.

94. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1998). The Potential Impact of Managed Care on the US Health Care Work Force and a New Model for the Delivery of Primary Care in Chinitz, D. and J. Cohen (eds.), *Government and Health Systems* (pp. 353-60). West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
93. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.L. Ivey, and A.B. Garrett. (November 1998). Changing Supply and Earnings Patterns of the Mental Health Workforce. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 26(2), 85–99.
92. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and W. Yu. (1998). Medical Savings Accounts: A Worthy Experiment. *European Journal of Public Health*, 8(4), 274-278.
91. Bloom, J., T.W. Hu, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1998). Mental Health Costs and Outcomes Under Alternative Capitation Systems in Colorado: Early Results. *The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 1(1), 3-13.
90. Bloom, J.R., T.W. Hu, N.T. Wallace, B.J. Cuffel, J. Hausman, and **Scheffler R.M.** (1998). The Effects of Decentralization on Mental Health Service Costs in California. *Mental Health Research Review* 5, 31-32.
89. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and T. Iversen. (1998). Impact of New Technology on Health and Health Care Systems - An International Perspective: Introduction. Peder Sather Symposium IV, Center for Western European Studies and the Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
88. Ivey, S.L., **R.M. Scheffler**, and J.L. Zazzali. (1998). Supply Dynamics of the Mental Health Workforce: Implications for Health Policy. *Milbank Quarterly*, 76(1), 25–58.
87. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1998). Contracting Health Services in *Libres Fulls Economics. Vol. 14*. Barcelona, Spain: Health Department, Generalitat de Catalunya.
86. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1998). Health Care Reform in the Czech Republic: An Update on Progress and Problems in *Proceedings of the Conference Czech Society Towards the End of the Millennium*. Prague: Karolinum.
85. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1998). Reforming the Spanish Health Care Sector: Managed Care in the Public Health Care Sector. Barcelona, Spain: Fundacion BBV/Centre de Recerca en Economia i Salut, Universitat Pompeu Fabra.
84. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and S.L. Ivey. (1998). Mental Health Staffing in Managed Care Organizations: A Case Study. *Psychiatric Services*, 49(10), 1303–1308.

83. Foreman, S.E., J.A. Wilson, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1996). Monopoly, Monopsony, and Contestability in Health Insurance: A Study of Blue Cross Plans. *Economic Inquiry*, 34(4), 662–677.
82. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1996). Hospital Gastronomies in the United States: From Charity to Managed Care in *La Maitrise des dépenses de santé en Europe et en Amérique du Nord [Health Spending in Europe and North America]*. Rennes, France: Université de Rennes.
81. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1996). International Reforms of Health Care Systems: Quasi Markets, Privatization, and Managed Care in *Reforming the Welfare State*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
80. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1996). Life in the Kaleidoscope: The Impact of Managed Care on the U.S. Health Care Work Force and a New Model for the Delivery of Primary Care in M. C. Donaldson, K. D. Yordy, K. N. Lohr, and N. A. Vanselow (eds.), *Primary Care: America's Health in a New Era*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
79. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.E. Foreman, P.J. Feldstein, and T.W. Hu. (1996). A Multi-Equation Model of Payments and Public Access to Services: The Case of Dentistry. *Applied Economics*, 28(11), 1359–1368.
78. **Scheffler, R.M.**, N.J. Waitzman, and J.M. Hillman. (1996). The Productivity of Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners and Health Work Force Policy in the Era of Managed Health Care. *Journal of Allied Health*, 25(3), 207–217.
77. Romano, P.S., N.J. Waitzman, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1995). Folic Acid Fortification of Grain: An Economic Analysis. *American Journal of Public Health*, 85(5), 667–676.
76. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and N.J. Waitzman. (1995). The Productivity of Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners and Health Work Force Policy in *Report on Selected Nonphysician Practitioners in Primary Care: Physician Assistants, Nurse Practitioners, and Certified Nurse Midwives*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Health Professions.
75. Waitzman, N.J., P.S. Romano, **R.M. Scheffler**, and J. Harris. (1995). Economic Costs of Birth Defects and Cerebral Palsy-United States, 1992. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 44(37), 694–699.
74. **Scheffler, R.M.**, D.G. Clement, S.D. Sullivan, T.W. Hu, and H. Sung. (1994). The Hospital Response to Medicare's Prospective Payment System: An Econometric Model of Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plans. *Medical Care*, 32(5), 471–485.

73. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.E. Foreman, B.J. Cuffel, and C. Mackley. (1994). Mental Health Benefits in the Clinton Plan. *Health Affairs*, 13(2), 201–210.
72. Waitzman, N. J., P.S. Romano, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1994). Estimates of the Economic Costs of Birth Defects. *Inquiry*, 31(2), 188–205.
71. Cuffel, B.J., **R.M. Scheffler**, T. Macdonald, and M. Masland. (1993). Financing of Rehabilitation and Long-Term Care Services in Mental Health Care (congressionally mandated report, P.L. 102-321, sec. 704). Berkeley, California: Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill.
70. Grazier, K., **R.M. Scheffler**, S. Bender-Kitz, and P. Chase. (1993). The Effect of Managed Mental Health Care on Use and Costs of Outpatient Mental Health Services in an Employed Population in *Research in the Economics of Mental Health, vol. 14: Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*. Greenwich, CT.: JAI Press, 1993.
69. Masland, M., **R.M. Scheffler**, and G. Picaggli. (1993). The Realignment of California's Mental Health Programs: A Legislative Analysis in K. Wittemore (ed.), *Current State Policies for Mental Health Services*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
68. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1993). Czech and Slovak Health Insurance Systems: Problems and Potential. Washington, DC: U.S. Agency for International Development, Promotion of Health Markets Project.
67. **Scheffler, R.M.**, C. Grogan, B.J. Cuffel, and S. Penner. (1993). A Specialized Mental Health Plan for Persons with Severe Mental Illness under Managed Competition. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44(10), 937–942.
66. Bried, E., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1992). The Financial Stages of Cancer in the Elderly. *Oncology*, 6(2), 153–160.
65. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1992). Culture versus Competition: The Reforms of the British National Health Service. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 13(2), 180–185.
64. **Scheffler, R.M.**, L.B. Feuchtbaum, and C.S. Phibbs. (1992). Prevention: The Cost-Effectiveness of the California Diabetes and Pregnancy Program. *American Journal of Public Health*, 82(2), 168–175.

63. Sullivan, S.D., T.W. Hu, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1992). HMO and PPO Growth and Hospital Utilization and Payment: A Recursive Model in R.M. Scheffler and L.F. Rossiter (eds.), *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*. Vol. 13. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
62. Waitzman, N. J., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1992). The Effects of HMO Penetration on Physician Fees: Evidence on Primary Care Physicians in 1990 in E. Levy and A. Mizrahi (eds.), *L'évolution des systèmes de santé [Changes in Health Care Systems]*. Paris: Université de Paris-Dauphine.
61. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and A. Browne-Miller. (1991). Differences in Mental Health Services Utilization among Ethnic Subpopulations. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 14(4), 363–376.
60. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and E. Nauenberg. (1991). Health Care Financing Reform in the United States during the 1980s: Lessons for Great Britain in A. McGuire, P. Fenn, and K. Mayhew (eds.), *Systems of Finance and Delivery*. New York: Oxford University Press.
59. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.D. Sullivan, and T.H. Ko. (1991). The Impact of Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plan Utilization Management Programs, 1980–1988. *Inquiry*, 28(3), 263–275.
58. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and M.H. Radany. (1990). The Financing of Public Mental Health Care in California: Overview and Research Agenda. Working Paper No. 7." Berkeley, CA: Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill.
57. **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 1989). Adverse Selection: The Achilles Heel of the NHS Reforms. *Lancet*, 333(8644), 950-952.
56. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and A. Browne-Miller. (1989). Demand Analysis of Mental Health Service Use among Ethnic Subpopulations. *Inquiry*, 26(2), 202–215.
55. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and K.A. Phillips. (1989). DRGs and the Financing of Cancer Care in the United States: New Estimates and New Issues in R.M. Scheffler and N. Andrews (eds.), *Cancer Care and Cost: DRGs and Beyond*. Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.
54. **Scheffler, R.M.**, K.A. Phillips, and N. Andrews. (1989). Cancer Care and Cost: Where Do We Go from Here? in R.M. Scheffler and N. Andrews (eds.), *Cancer Care and Cost: DRGs and Beyond*. Ann Arbor, MI.: Health Administration Press.

53. Gardner, L.B., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1988). Privatization in Health Care: Shifting the Risk. *Medical Care Review*, 45(2), 215–253.
52. Haas-Wilson, D., A. Cheadle, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1988). Demand for Mental Health Services: An Episode of Treatment Approach. *Southern Economic Journal*, 55(1), 219–232.
51. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1988). An Analysis of ‘Medigap’ Enrollment: Assessment of Current Status and Policy Initiatives in V. Pauly and W.L. Kissick (eds.), *Lessons from the First Twenty Years of Medicare*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
50. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1986). The Economics of Mental Health Care. *Psychiatric Annals*, 16(8), 460–462.
49. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and C.A. Watts. (1986). Determinants of Inpatient Mental Health Use in a Heavily Insured Population. *Journal of Human Resources*, 21(3), 338–358.
48. Watts, C.A., **R.M. Scheffler**, and N.P. Jewell. (1986). Demand for Outpatient Mental Health Services in a Heavily Insured Population: The Case of Blue Cross/Blue Shield Association’s Federal Employees Health Benefits Program. *Health Services Research*, 21(2), 267–289.
47. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1985). Information Technology and the U.S. Health Care Industry: A New Direction in G.V. Faulhaber, E. Noam, and R. Tasley (eds.), *Services in Transition: The Impact of Information Technology on the Service Sector*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
46. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1985). Mental Health Services: New Policies and Estimates. *Generations: Quarterly Journal of the American Society on Aging*, 9(4), 33–35.
45. Jewell, N.P., A. Cheadle, **R.M. Scheffler**, and C.A. Watts. (1984). Mental Health Use in an Insured Population: A Mixed Cohort Design in *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section*. Washington, DC: American Statistical Association.
44. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1984). The United Mine Workers’ Health Plan: An Analysis of the Cost Sharing Program. *Medical Care*, 22(3), 247–254.
43. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and L.F. Rossiter. (1983). Compensation Schemes and the Labor Supply of Dentists. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Business*, 23(3), 29–43.
42. Feldman, R., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1982). The Union Impact on Hospital Wages and Fringe Benefits. *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 35(2), 196–206.

41. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and D.B. Gillings. (1982). Survey Approach to Estimating the Demand for Physician Assistants. *Social Science and Medicine*, 16(10), 1039–1047.
40. **Scheffler, R.M.**, W.A. Knaus, D.P. Wagner, and J.E. Zimmerman. (1982). Severity of Illness and the Relationship between Intensive Care and Survival. *American Journal of Public Health*, 72(5), 449–454.
39. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and S. Rovin. (1982). Preventing and Treating Periodontal Disease with the Keyes Technique: A Preliminary Assessment. *Preventive Medicine*, 11(6), 677–695.
38. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and S. Rovin. (1982). Response to Shoen. *Preventive Medicine*, 11(6), 701–707.
37. Jusenius, C., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1981). Earnings Differentials among Academic Economists: Empirical Evidence on Race and Sex. *Journal of Economics and Business*, 33(2), 88–96.
36. Kingston, E., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1981). Aging: Issues and Economic Trends for the 1980s. *Inquiry*, 18(3), 197–213.
35. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1981). Reimbursement Practices and the Primary Care Physician: An Economist's View. *Journal of Family Practice*, 13(4), 502–507.
34. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and S. Rovin. (1981). The Implications of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology - Background Paper No. 2. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
33. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and S. Rovin. 1981. Periodontal Disease: Assessing the Effectiveness and Costs of the Keyes Technique in *Case Study of Medical Technologies No. 5*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
32. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and L. Paringer. (1980). A Review of the Economic Evidence on Prevention. *Medical Care*, 18(5), 473–484.
31. **Scheffler, R.M.**, L. Paringer, G. Ruby, and R. Lis. (1980). The Effect of Economic Incentives on the Education and Distribution of Physicians: A Review. *Health, Policy, and Education*, 1(3), 271–289.
30. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1979). The Economic Evidence on Prevention in *Healthy People: The Surgeon General's Report on Health Promotion and Disease Prevention (Publication No. 7955071A)*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

29. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1979). The Productivity of New Health Practitioners: Physician Assistants and Medex in R.M. Scheffler and L. F. Rossiter (eds.), *Research in Health Economics. Vol. 1*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
28. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1979). A Technique for Estimating the Demand for Physician Assistants. Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section. Washington, DC: *American Statistical Association*.
27. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.G. Yoder, N. Weisfeld, and G. Ruby. (1979). Physicians and the New Health Practitioners: Issues for the 1980s. *Inquiry*, 16(3), 195–229.
26. Feldman, R., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (1978). The Supply of Medical School Applicants and the Rate of Return to Training. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Business*, 18(1), 91–98.
25. Kushman, J., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (1978). Pricing Health Services: Verification of a Monopoly Pricing Model for Dentistry. *Journal of Human Resources*, 13(3), 402–415.
24. Kushman, J., **R.M. Scheffler**, L. Miners, and C. Mueller. (1978). Nonsolo Dental Practice: Incentives and Returns to Size. *Journal of Economics and Business*, 31(1), 29–39.
23. Miners, L.A., S.B. Greene, E.J. Salber, and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1978). Demand for Medical Care in a Rural Setting: Racial Comparisons. *Health Services Research*, 13(3), 261–275.
22. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Kushman. (1978). New Health Practitioners and Rural Health Care. *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 60(4), 691–694.
21. **Scheffler, R.M.**, N. Weisfeld, G. Ruby, and E. Estes. (1978). A Manpower Policy for Primary Health Care. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 298(19), 1058–1062.
20. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1977). The Employment, Utilization, and Earnings of Physician Extenders. *Social Science and Medicine*, 11(17-18), 785–791.
19. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1977). The Industry of Employment and Primary Work Activity of PhD Economists: A Multiple Logit Analysis. *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 5(3), 32–41.
18. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Kushman. (1977). A Production Function for Dental Services: Estimation and Economic Implications. *Southern Economic Journal*, 44(1), 25–35.
17. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and L. Paringer. (1977). The Nation's Health Today. *Current History*, 72(427), 193–195, 229–230.

16. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1976). Reply to Professors Raymond and Sesnowitz. *Industrial Relations*, 15(3), 359.
15. Kushman, J., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1975). Family Power Structure and Family Labor Supply. *Social Science Quarterly*, 56(2), 239–251.
14. Lipscomb, J., and **R.M. Scheffler**. (1975). Impact of Expanded-Duty Assistants on Cost and Productivity in Dental Care Delivery. *Health Services Research*, 10(1), 14–35.
13. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1975). Further Consideration on the Economics of Group Practice: The Management Input. *Journal of Human Resources*, 10(2), 258–263.
12. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1975). Physician Assistants: Is There a Return to Training? *Industrial Relations*, 14(1), 78–89.
11. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1975). The Pricing Behavior of Medical Groups. *Milbank Quarterly*, 53(2), 225–240.
10. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Lipscomb. (1975). A Reply. *Inquiry*, 12(1), 73–77.
9. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Lipscomb. (1975). Reply to Martin K. Chen. *Inquiry*, 12(4), 359.
8. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1974). The Market for Paraprofessionals: The Physician Assistant. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Business*, 14(3), 47–60.
7. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1974). Productivity and Economies of Scale in Medical Practice in J. Rafferty (ed.), *Health, Manpower, and Productivity*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
6. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and G. Iden. (1974). The Effect of Disability on Labor Supply. *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 28(1), 122–132.
5. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Lipscomb. (1974). Alternative Estimations of Population Health Status: An Empirical Example. *Inquiry*, 11(3), 220–228.
4. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and J. Lipscomb. (1974). Consumption and Investment Benefits of Disease Programs. *Growth and Change*, 5, 8–16.
3. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and O.D. Stinson. (1974). Characteristics of Physicians' Assistants: A Focus on Specialty. *Medical Care*, 12(12), 1019–1030.

2. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1972). The Regional Distribution of Physicians and Specialists. *Review of Regional Studies*, 2(2), 63–80.

1. **Scheffler, R.M.** (1971). The Relationship between Medical Education and the Statewide Per Capita Distribution of Physicians. *Journal of Medical Education*, 46, 995–998.

OP-EDS AND BLOG POSTS

19. **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Shane, O. (December 2, 2021). Health Equity: California Style. *Milbank Quarterly Opinion*. <https://www.milbank.org/quarterly/opinions/health-equity-california-style/>.

18. **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Khurana, S.A. (January 25, 2021). Three cases show Becerra’s range of expertise in health policy. *CalMatters*.
<https://calmatters.org/commentary/my-turn/2021/01/three-cases-show-becerras-range-of-expertise-in-health-policy/>.

17. **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Rice, T. (December 8, 2020). Why the Biden Administration Should Help States Develop Capitated Public Options. *Milbank Quarterly Opinion*.
<https://www.milbank.org/quarterly/opinions/why-the-biden-administration-should-help-states-develop-capitated-public-options/>.

16. Toussaint, J.S., Halvorson, G., Kotlikoff, L., **Scheffler, R.**, Shortell, S.M., Wadsworth, P.A., & Wilensky, G.R. (November 25, 2020). How the Biden Administration Can Make a Public Option Work. *Harvard Business Review*.
<https://hbr.org/2020/11/how-the-biden-administration-can-make-a-public-option-work>.

15. Halvorson, G.C., Shortell, S.M., Kotlikoff, L., Mitchell, E., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Toussaint, J., Wadsworth, P.A., & Wilensky, G.R. (November 16, 2020). “Better Care Plan”: A Public Option Choice. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hblog20201110.203378/full/>

14. **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Khurana, S.A. (October 1, 2020). What Does Senator Kamala Harris’ Record as California’s Attorney General Tell Us About Her Health Policy? *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hblog20200924.883634/full/>

13. **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Wang, T.L. (September 21, 2020). The Public-Private Option in Germany and Australia: Lessons for the United States. *Milbank Quarterly Opinion*.
<https://www.milbank.org/quarterly/opinions/the-public-private-option-in-germany-and-australia-lessons-for-the-united-states/>.

12. Greaney, T.L., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 17, 2020). The Proposed Vertical Merger Guidelines and Health Care: Little Guidance and Dubious Economics. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20200413.223050/full/>.
11. Solinis, R.N., Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Kellogg, M. (July 9, 2019). Implementing Population Health In The US: Lessons from Spain. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190702.380604/full/>.
10. Shortell, S.M., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Anand, S., & Arnold, D. (June 26, 2019). Sustaining Universal Coverage Through California's Integrated Care Delivery System. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190621.79226/full/>.
9. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Anand, S., & Arnold, D. (February 8, 2019). California Dreamin': Integrating Health Care, Containing Costs, and Financing Universal Coverage. *Health Affairs Blog*. <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190207.806149/full/>.
8. **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 3, 2018). Single Payer plan is within reach in California. *San Francisco Chronicle*.
<https://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/openforum/article/Single-payer-plan-is-within-reach-of-California-12803229.php>.
7. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Fulton, B.D., Hoang, D.D., Shortell, S.M. (March 29, 2018). Financing Universal Coverage in California: A Berkeley Forum Roadmap. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20180327.614142/full/>.
6. **Scheffler, R.M.** (December 5, 2017). When Markets are Heavily Concentrated, Managed Competition Cannot Work: Lessons from California. *Health Affairs Blog*.
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20171204.626710/full/>.
5. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D. (September 2017). Corporations should act as their own insurance companies in our broken healthcare market. *Philadelphia Enquirer* op-ed contribution.
<http://www.philly.com/philly/opinion/commentary/affordable-care-act-gop-healthcare-bill-health-insurance-20170926.html>.
4. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D. (January 13, 2017). Covered California is a model for the whole nation. *San Francisco Chronicle* op-ed contribution.
<http://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/article/Covered-California-is-a-model-for-the-whole-nation-10856782.php>.

3. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Glied, S. (May 2, 2016). States Can Contain Healthcare Costs. Here's How. *New York Times* Op-Ed Contribution.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/03/opinion/the-way-to-contain-health-care-costs.html>.

2. Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Accountable Care Organizations Taking Hold And Improving Health Care In California. *Health Affairs Blog*.

<http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2015/06/02/accountable-care-organizations-taking-hold-and-improving-health-care-in-california/>.

1. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Foster, J. (March 2014). Covered California: The Foundation of Obamacare, Success, Challenges, and the Road Ahead. *Health Affairs Blog*.

<http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2014/03/13/covered-california-the-foundation-of-obamacare-success-challenges-and-the-road-ahead/>.

Recent Sponsored Research Projects

Impact of Cross-Market Mergers on Healthcare Prices and Quality: Evidence and Public Policy Responses

Sponsor: Commonwealth Fund and Arnold Foundation

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: May 1, 2019 - June 30, 2021

Award Amount: \$554,742

The Role of States in Promoting Competition in Healthcare: A Legal and Economic Analysis

Sponsor: Arnold Foundation

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

Dates: May 1, 2019 - June 30, 2021

Award Amount: \$1,004,462

Impact of Consolidation in California on Health Care Prices and Quality

Sponsor: California Health Care Foundation

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: April 25, 2018 – August 31, 2019

Award Amount: \$149,936

Freaked Out Millennials: The Causes and Consequences of Anxiety Disorder

Sponsor: Berkeley Institute for the Future of Young Americans – Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: August 2016 – December 2018

Collaboration of CA State Agencies to Increase California's Pharmaceutical Purchasing Power

Sponsor: California Department of General Services

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: January 1, 2017 – June 24, 2017

Impact of Healthcare Market Concentration on Healthcare Prices and Utilization

Sponsor: California Healthcare Foundation

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: August 22, 2016 – December 31, 2018

Award Amount: \$57,000

Learning from Accountable Health Models in Spain: The Converging Narratives of Integrated Care, Chronic Care Management and Promoting the Culture of Health

Sponsor: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: May 1, 2016 – April 30, 2018

Award Amount: \$255,000

Impact of Premiums from Healthcare Market Concentration: Evidence from the Affordable Care Act's Health Insurance Marketplace

Sponsor: Commonwealth Fund

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: January 1, 2016 – December 31, 2018

Award Amount: \$400,000

Accountable Care Organizations: Cost and Quality

Sponsor: Office of the California Attorney General

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: September 1, 2013 – August 31, 2015

Award Amount: \$212,000

Pay for Performance in Health Care Delivery Systems: A Global Perspective

Sponsor: Carlos III University of Madrid

Role: Principal Investigator

February 1, 2013 – July 31, 2013

Pay for Performance in Health Care Delivery Systems: A Global Perspective

Sponsor: U.S. Fulbright Scholar Program

Role: Principal Investigator
October 1, 2012 – January 31, 2013

Impact of State Rate Review Regulation on Health Insurance Premiums

Sponsor: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
Role: Principal Investigator
Dates: April 1, 2012 – March 31, 2014
Award Amount: \$253,124

Berkeley Forum on Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System

Sponsor: Various Gifts
Role: Co-Principal Investigator
Dates: January 1, 2012 – December 31, 2012
Award Amount: \$1,000,000

Research Training: Socio-Economics of Mental Health Delivery System in Southeastern Europe

Sponsor: National Institutes of Health, Fogarty International Center
Role: Principal Investigator
August 1, 2011 – July 31, 2017
Award Amount: \$1.2 million

Investigator Award in Health Policy Research - ADHD Medication in America: Society, Schools, and Public Policy

Sponsor: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
Role: Principal Investigator
Dates: March 1, 2009 – February 29, 2014
Award Amount: \$334,875

HRH in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis

Sponsor: The World Bank
Role: Editor
Dates: March 6, 2009 – February 1, 2013

Finance and Mental Health Services Training in Czech Republic/Central Europe

Funded by: National Institutes of Health, Fogarty International Center
Role: Principal Investigator
Dates: September 23, 2006 – October 30, 2012
Award Amount: \$971,198