



TITLE

(Font 14, Bold, Centered)

Concise, specific, and reflective of the study (max. 14–16 words)

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Abstract

(approximately 150–200 words)

The abstract provides a concise overview of the study, including the research context, objectives, methodology, principal results, and pedagogical implications. It should be written in a single paragraph, using past tense, without citations or unexplained abbreviations.

Keywords:

INTRODUCTION

This section outlines the background of the study by highlighting current issues or phenomena in English language teaching. It should clearly identify gaps in existing research and justify the need for the present study. The introduction concludes with explicit research objectives or research questions.

METHODS

This section explains how the research was conducted.

Describe the research approach (qualitative, quantitative, or mixed-methods) and the design used.

Explain who the participants were, how many, and how they were selected.

Describe the instruments used (tests, questionnaires, interview guides, observation sheets, etc.) and their validity/reliability if applicable.

Explain how the data were collected step by step.

Describe how the data were analyzed (statistical analysis, thematic analysis, coding process, etc.).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Present the research findings clearly and objectively. Tables and figures may be included when necessary. Avoid interpretation in this section; focus only on what was found.

Discuss the findings by interpreting them in relation to the research questions and previous studies. Highlight similarities or differences with earlier research and explain possible reasons.

CONCLUSION

Summarize the main findings and their implications for English teaching and learning. This section may also include limitations of the study and suggestions for future research.

Acknowledgment (Optional)

Acknowledgments may be given to institutions or individuals who supported the research.

REFERENCES

Use APA Style (7th Edition). Ensure that all references cited in the text appear in the reference list and vice versa.

Example:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (2023). Title of the article. *Journal Name*, 12(2), 45–58.
<https://doi.org/xxxxx>

Notes:

- Font: Times New Roman
- Size: 12 pt (Title 14 pt)
- Spacing: 1.15 or single (follow journal guideline)
- Margin: 2.5 cm (all sides)
- Language: Academic English

