

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**  
**FORM FOUR MOCK EXAMINATION AUGUST, 2023**

**033/2C**

**BIOLOGY 2C- MARKING SCHEME**

1. You are provided with specimen Z.
- Write the procedures you will follow to prepare a solution from specimen Z for investigation.
  - Using the chemical reagents provided, carry out an experiment to identify the food substance(s) present in specimen Z.  
Record your experimental work as shown in the table below;

FOOD TESTED	PROCEDURE	OBSERVATION	INFERENCE

- (i) Specimen Z contains ...  
(ii) State two properties of the food substance(s) identified in specimen Z.  
(iii) Name four (4) other sources which contain the same substance(s) as that identified in specimen Z.
- d) (i) Mention the parts of the alimentary canal in which the food substance(s) present in specimen Z are digested.  
(ii) Explain how the body store the excess food substance(s) identified in specimen Z.  
(iii) Why the skills used in this experiment useful for preparation of balanced diet in your daily life?
2. You have been provided with specimens P<sub>3</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>, P<sub>5</sub> and P<sub>6</sub>. Study them carefully and answer the questions that follow;
- Identify specimens P<sub>3</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>, P<sub>5</sub> and P<sub>6</sub> by their common names.
  - Classify specimens P<sub>4</sub>, P<sub>5</sub> and P<sub>6</sub> to class level.
  - By using observable features, write down three differences (in class level) of the class in which specimens P<sub>4</sub> and P<sub>5</sub> belong.
  - Write down five (5) economic importance of the kingdom in which specimen P<sub>3</sub> belongs.
  - What is the biological significance of specimen P<sub>4</sub> and P<sub>6</sub>?
  - How specimen P<sub>4</sub> is adapted to its mode of life? Write three points.