

Yolov5 using Google Colab

Dataset Preparation:

Step 1: Extract frames from video and annotate using <https://roboflow.com/>

-Download the dataset from there. Please make sure there is no space in the folder name.

Step 2: Download YoloV5 Repo from github: <https://github.com/ultralytics/yolov5>

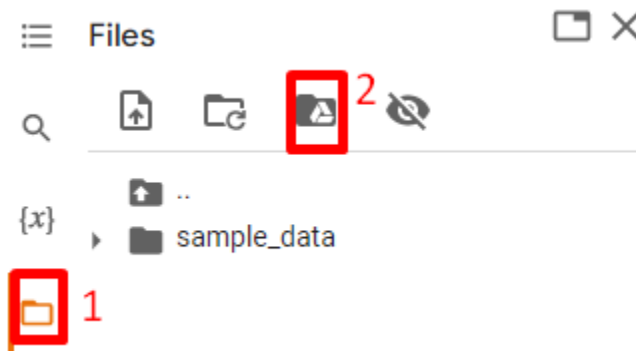
Step 3: Environment Setup in google Colab

- Go to : <https://colab.research.google.com/>
- Go to File. Open a new notebook.
- Go to Edit>Notebook Settings>

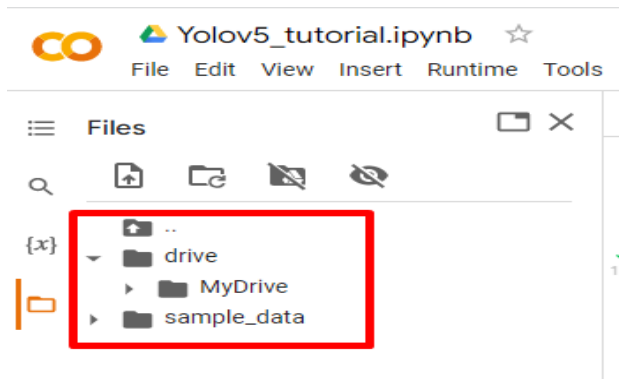
Hardware accelerator: GPU

GPU class: Standard

- Click Files and then mount your google drive



- Now your window should look like

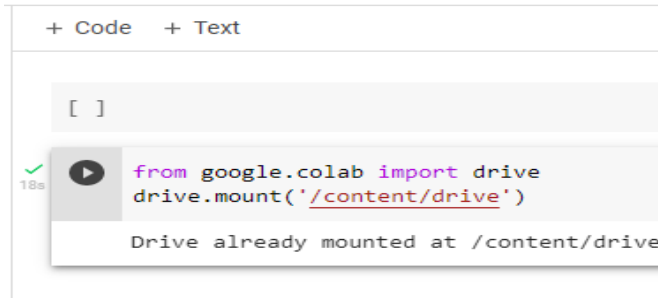


- Execute the following command

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

This line mounts our Google Drive to the specified path in the Colab runtime environment. By doing this, you can access your Google Drive files and folders within our Colab Notebook as if they were part of the local file system. The window should look like the following:

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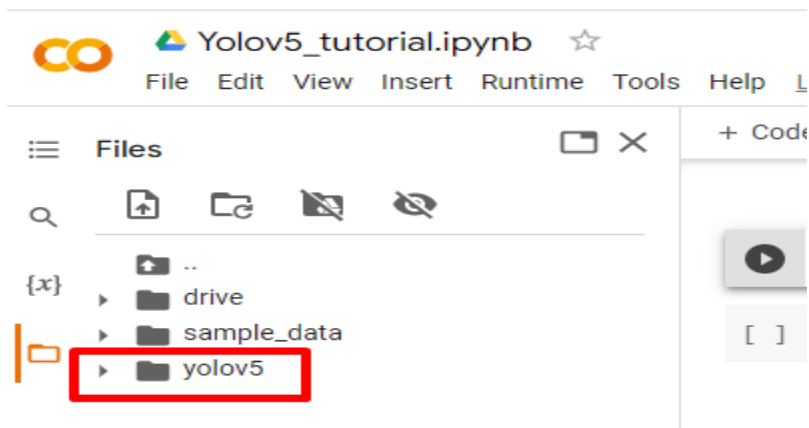


A screenshot of a Google Colab interface. At the top, there are buttons for '+ Code' and '+ Text'. Below them is a code cell with a play button icon and a status indicator showing '18s' and a green checkmark. The code inside the cell is: `from google.colab import drive` and `drive.mount('/content/drive')`. Below the code, a message states: 'Drive already mounted at /content/drive'.

- g) Clone the YoloV5 repository to your google colab.
Click: +Code and paste the following code in the new cell.

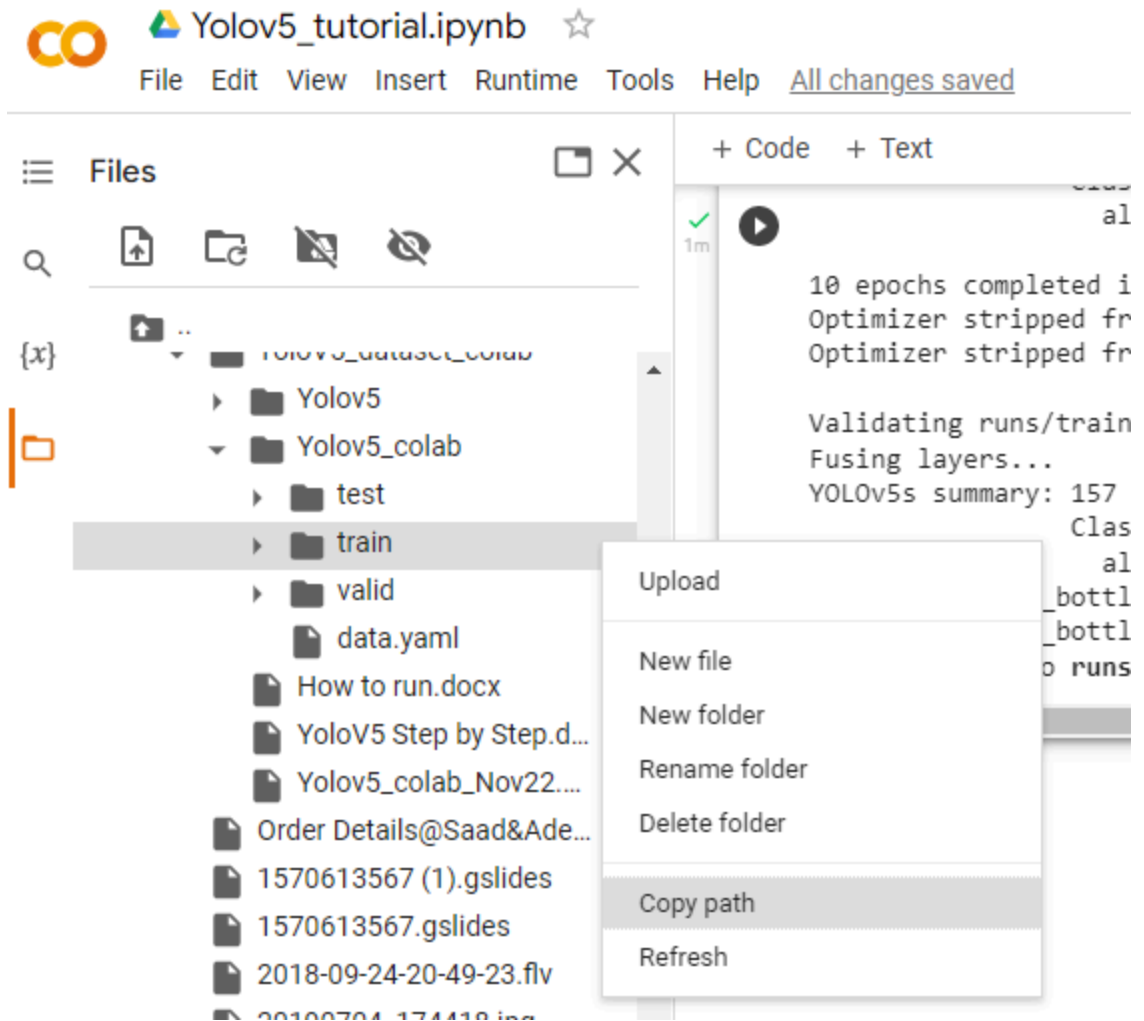
```
!git clone https://github.com/ultralytics/yolov5.git
```

Refresh the page you can see a folder a name: yolov5



- h) Change the relative path of the training, validation and testing images folder path of **data.yaml** located at your dataset folder.
i) copy the path of any of the test/train/valid folder

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ii) Open the data.yaml file and edit the relative path of the train/valid/test



- Take new Code cell by clicking +Code and paste and run the following code one by one

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Step 4: Training Process

- Take individual cells for the following commands

```
%cd /content/yolov5/
```

```
!python train.py --batch 4 --epochs 10 --data path_of_the_data.yaml  
--cfg ./models/yolov5s.yaml
```

***There are several models here. Small, Medium, Large, Extra large.
Choose any of them based on your need.

For example:

```
!python train.py --batch 4 --epochs 10 --data  
/content/drive/MyDrive/YoloV5_dataset_colab/Yolov5_colab/data.yaml --cfg  
./models/yolov5s.yaml
```

Step 5: Testing/inference: detect.py runs inference on a variety of sources.

- Look for the final **best.pt** and copy&paste inside yolov5 folder
- The location of best.pt can be found immediately after the training process is done.

```
10 epochs completed in 0.004 hours.  
Optimizer stripped from runs/train/exp/weights/last.pt, 14.5MB  
Optimizer stripped from runs/train/exp/weights/best.pt, 14.5MB  
Validating runs/train/exp/weights/best.pt...  
Fusing layers...  
YOLOv5s summary: 157 layers, 7015519 parameters, 0 gradients, 15.8 GFLOPs  
Class Images Instances P R mAP50 mAP50-95: 100% 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 10.14it/s]  
all 2 4 0.00669 1 0.0408 0.0149  
glue_bottle 2 2 0.00631 1 0.0433 0.013  
water_bottle 2 2 0.00707 1 0.0382 0.0169  
Results saved to runs/train/exp
```

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Run the following command:

```
python3 detect.py --weights best.pt --source 0 #webcam
```

```
img.jpg # image  
vid.mp4 # video  
path/ # directory  
path/*.jpg # glob  
'https://youtu.be/Zgi9g1ksQHc' # YouTube  
'rtsp://example.com/media.mp4' # RTSP, RTMP, HTTP
```

streamexp