

SOCIOLINGUISTIC

1. Language, dialects and varieties

Language and dialects

Regional dialects

Social dialects

Styles and registers

Further reading

2. Pidgin and Creole Language

Pidgin

Creole

Lingua Francas

Pidgins and creoles, example

Geographical distribution and linguistic characteristics

Theories of origin

From pidgin to Creole and beyond

3. Choosing a code

1. Code mixing (campur kode)

a. Innercode

b. Outercode

2. Code switching (alih kode)

a. Extern (ingg ke indo)

b. Intern (jave ngoko ke kromo)

Diglossia

Bilingualism and multilingualism

Code choice

Code switching

Code mixing

4. Speech communities (bahasa komunitas)

Definition

Interesting communities

Networks and repertoires

5. Regional and Social Variation

Regional variation

The linguistic variable

Relating linguistic

Variation to social variation

The collection and analysis of Data

6. Language Change

The traditional view

Some changes in Progress

The mechanisms of change

7. Language and Culture

The Whorfian hypothesis

Kinship systems

Taxonomies

Color terminology

Prototype theory

Taboo and euphemism

8. Ethnography and Ethno methodology

Varieties of talk

The ethnography of communication

ethno methodology

9. Solidarity and politeness

Tu and Vous

Address terms

Politeness

10. Acting and Conversing

Speech acts: Austin and Searle

Cooperation and face : grice and goffman

Some features of conversation

11. Language and sex

Male

Female differences

Some possible explanations

12. Language and disadvantage

Bernstein and "codes"

Black English

Some consequences for education

13. Language Planning

Some basic issues

A variety of situations