# **Documentation**

# RPGInventorySystem(MVVM)

# **Feature**

- 1. Using UMG View Model (MVVM) framework
- 2. Network replication using Iris
- Use Feature to process the information and logic of item assets, which is highly scalable.
   The Demo uses GAS skill system and CommonUI. You can also expand your own skill system through Feature subclasses.

# **Summary**

RPGInventorySystem uses MVVM ViewModel as the item instance and binds it with the UMG view by introducing ViewModel.



# 1. InventoryManager

1.3 InventoryItemViewModel,InventoryViewModel

# 2. EquipmentManager

- 2.3 EquipViewModel
- 2.5 GameFramework

# 3. Featrue

- 3.1 FR Info
- 3.2 FR\_InventoryGrid
- 3.3 FR\_Consume
- 3.4 FR\_Equip,Weapon
- 3.5 FR\_GrantAbilities

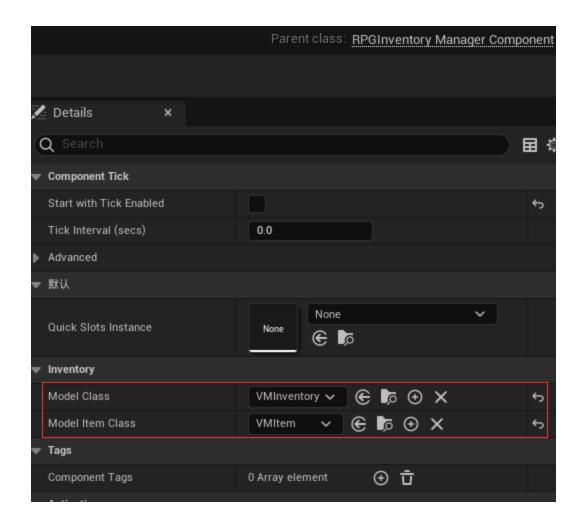
#### 4. UI

- 4.1 Inventory
- 4.2 Equipment
- 4.3 Grid
- 4.4 QuickSlot
- 4.5 QuickSlotWeapon

# InventoryManager

**InventoryManager**It is a component mounted on PlayerController and can be mounted directly or added through GameFeature.

Modify the ModelClass and ModelItemClass on the InventoryManager to use the ViewModel subclass derived from the blueprint to extend more functions.



# RPGInventoryItem

This is a DataAsset type. Each RPGInventoryItem represents an item and information can be added by adding Feature.



# • InventoryItemViewModel

InventoryItemViewmodel is a derived class of MVVMViewModel. It is an instance of an item. Its member variables include Item, Count (quantity), and Index (the position of the item in the grid in the Inventory). It can be bound to UMG through the MVVMViewModel feature.

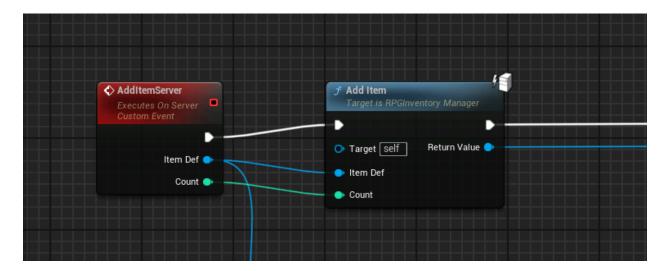
CheckAddCondition andConsume will traverseltemThe Feature on executes the corresponding method.

**InventoryViewModel**It is also a derived class of MVVMViewModel and is a collection of InventoryItemViewmodel.

#### Function description:

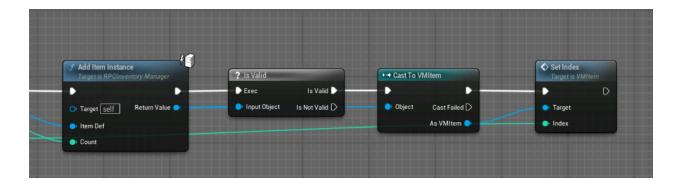
**AddItem**(URRPGInventoryItem\* Item, int32 Count = 1): Add or subtract items. When Count>0, it is added. If the item does not exist in the Inventory itself or the current item ItemInstance cannot be added (exceeds the maximum number), a new item ItemInstance will be created.

Count<0 means consumption. If the quantity after consumption is <=0, the ItemInstance of the item will be removed.



#### **AddItemInstance**

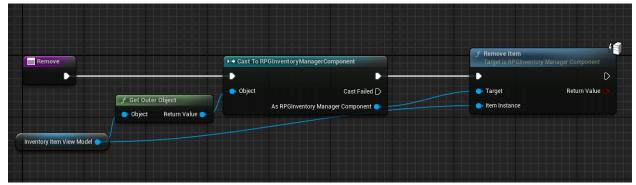
Add an ItemInstance instance



**RemoveItemInstance**(UInventoryItemViewModeI\* ItemInstance)

Remove an ItemInstance instance





#### CanAddItem

Calling this method will traverse all ItemInstances in the Inventory, then traverse the Feature array of RPGInventoryItem in the ItemInstance, and call the CheckAddCondition in the Feature (implemented in the blueprint). If the CheckAddCondition of a Feature returns false, the addition will fail.

If the traversal is unsuccessful and Count>0 (for addition, not consumption), CheckAddNewCondition in Feature will be called to check whether a new ItemInstance can be added.

#### GetAllItems()

Get all items in the Inventory

**Consume**(UInventoryItemViewModel\* ItemInstance,FInventoryEventData Payload):
Use items.When this method is called, thisin ItemInstancein RPGInventoryItemDefinition
Feature array, calling Consume in all Features (implemented in blueprints).

Can be downloaded: https://github.com/GEF797/InventorySystem

In Content/Demo/Blueprint

#### BC\_InventoryGrid

Extended multiple functions to implement network synchronization and grid Inventory, the data model uses VMInventory (a subclass of InventoryViewModel) and VMItem (a subclass of InventoryItemModel)

#### **VMInventory**

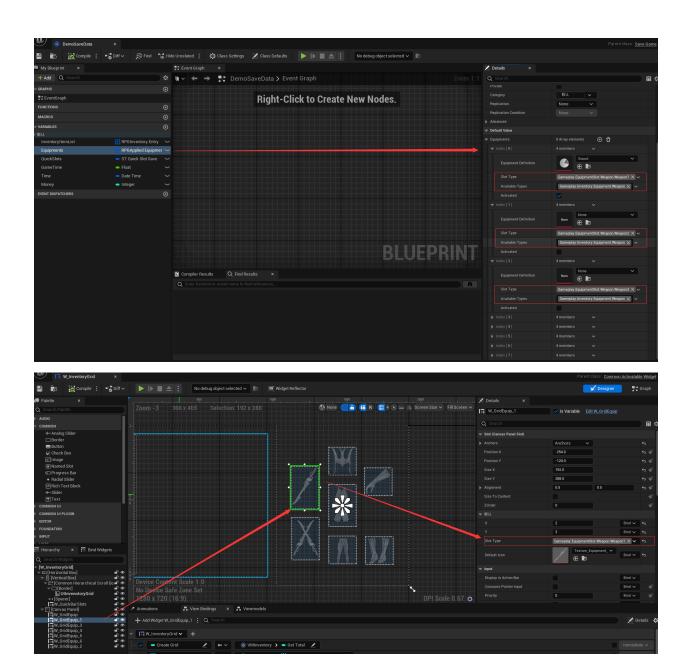
Added Total and GridFilled variables, added Fill functionTo realize plaid Inventory

#### **VMItem**

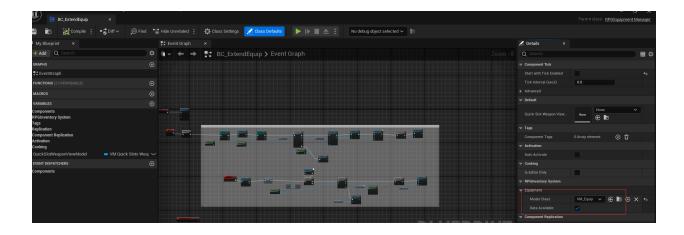
Added Index member variable to implement grid Inventory

# ${\bf Equipment Manager}$

**EquipmentManager**It is a component that is mounted in PlayerState or Pawn (in my project, the monster's Controller does not need PlayerState, so EquipmentManager is directly added to Pawn). It can be mounted directly or added through GameFeature. EquipmentManager logic is different from InventoryManager. InventoryManager adds new instances when acquiring items.andEquipmentManager will call the AddSlot() method to add an Instance during initialization. It will only be modified and not added when it is equipped.



Modify the ModelClass on EquipmentManager to use the ViewModel subclass derived from the blueprint to extend more functions.



Function description:

# EquipToSlot()

Equip the InventoryItemDef to this EquipmentInstance (Slot). When calling this method, all Features on the InventoryItemDef will be traversed and the CheckEquipCondition of the Feature will be called. As long as one CheckEquipCondition returns true, the equipment is successful. OnEquip() will be called when the equipment is successful. If the EquipmentInstance is ActivateSlot, OnActivate() will be called, and the post-equipment logic can be implemented in the blueprint.

# **UnEquip**

Unequip this EquipmentInstance and call OnUnEquip() of all Features.

# ActivateSlot()

Switch the currently used weapon

# GetEquipmentList()

Get all equipment instances

#### • EquipmentViewModel

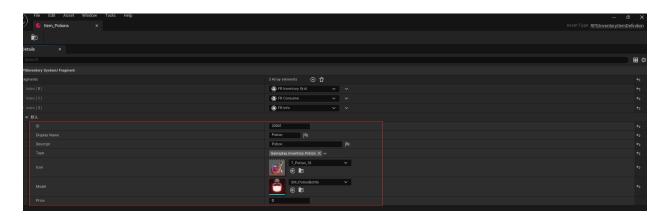
EquipmentViewmodel is a derived class of MVVMViewModel and is an instance of an equipment slot. The member variables include EquipmentDefinition, Activated (whether it is activated), SlotType (the label of the slot, which is a GameplayTag), and AvailableTypes (the types of items that can be equipped to this slot, is a FGameplayTagContainer) that can be bound to UMG through the MVVMViewModel attribute.

# Feature

# ${\bf RPGInventory Item Feature}$

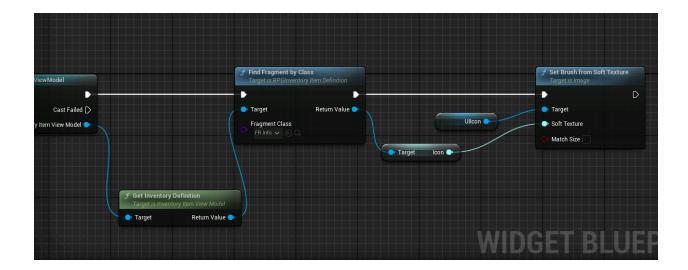
Using the combination of Feature and RPGInventoryItem, this Inventory system can be adapted to most project needs.

Use Feature to add information to items:



You can create a Feature subclass according to your project needs, declare the required member variables, and add it to the item's data assets.

#### **Find**Feature

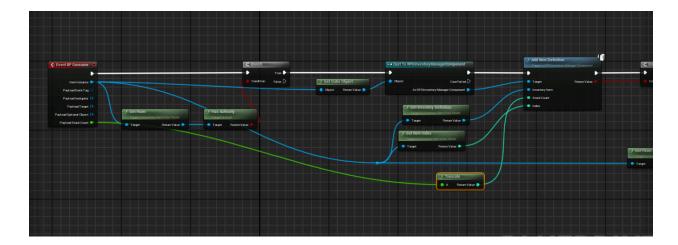


CheckAddCondition is triggered when ItemInstance calls AddItem to check whether ItemInstance meets the conditions for adding this quantity. The default is true.

CheckAddNewCondition will be triggered when Inventory calls AddItem to check whether the conditions for adding a new ItemInstance to the Inventory are met. The default is true.

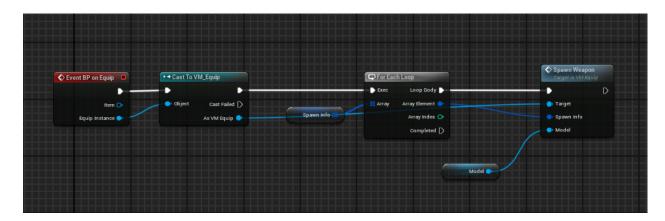
In Plugins, there is **FR-InventoryGrid**, which declares MaxCount and XY, and implements the item attributes of the grid Inventory in conjunction with the conditional restrictions of CheckAddCondition and CheckAddNewCondition

Consume When calling the Consume method of InventoryManager, it willimplementAll of this ItemFeature The Consume event can be extended in Blueprints.

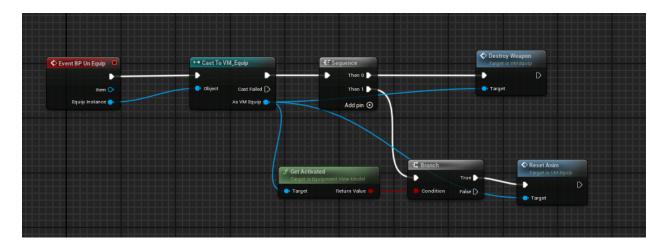


• **URPGEquipFeature** yes **RPGInventoryItemFeature** A subclass of , the following events are added:

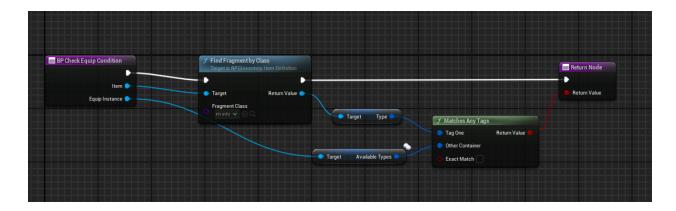
# OnEquip



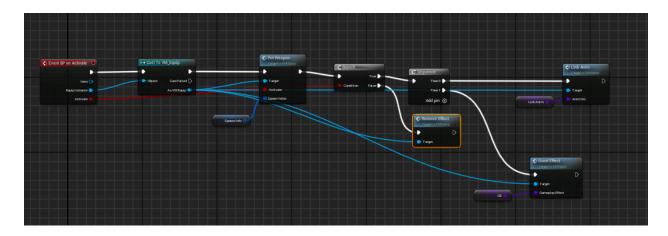
# UnEquip



CheckEquipCondition returns false by default



#### OnActivate



The above is the usage in the case. You can also customize your own Feature according to your own project needs. Feature cannot store data, but you can save the data in the instance that calls Feature. Available for download: <a href="https://github.com/GEF797/InventorySystem">https://github.com/GEF797/InventorySystem</a>

In Content/Demo/Blueprint,

# VM\_Equip

VMEquip has created multiple functions for Feature to call to add skills, increase values, generate equipment, change animations, etc. Since the skill system used by each project is different, you can create a subclass of EquipmentViewModel and extend the required functions in the blueprint. logic.

UI

Can be downloaded: https://github.com/GEF797/InventorySystem

There are examples of RPGUI in Plugins

You can customize various UI styles according to your own needs. Just use the features of the MVVM View Model to bind data to the UI and display the required information.

# Official documentation:

https://dev.epicgames.com/documentation/en-us/unreal-engine/umg-viewmodel

