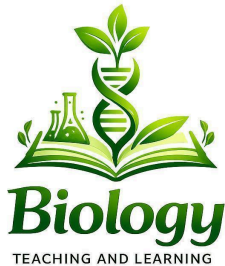


Title of study (maximum 15 words including conjunctions)

First Author^{1*}, Second Author², Third Author³

Affiliation of all the authors^{1,2}

*Corresponding author email:..... (Institution Email Suggested)

	Abstract Purpose: Write in simple words the objective(s)/aim(s) of this study. Research Methodology: Tell the place, name, brand, type of tools, methods, software, review, and survey that have been used to do the study/research. Results: Write the main results or findings from the research. Conclusions: Write the main conclusions from the research. Limitations: State a brief limitation of the study. Contributions: Explain how this study can contribute. To whom, what study area, discipline, etc.
Received on Revised on Accepted on	Keywords: keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3, ... (min. 3 keywords, max. 5 keywords and sort keywords alphabetically)
	How to Cite: Author name. (Year). Title of study. Name of Journal, Volume (Issue), Number page.
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1. Introduction

Provide the background of the study concisely. In this section, the author/s should discuss the research problem in apparent sentences. Also, discuss the motivation of the study. Provide in-text references in **APA style** for all the facts that are presented here.

(Literature Review/Theoretical Framework/Conceptual Framework, optional)

Related work of previous researchers should be presented. Minimum 25 good and at least in the last 10 years works should be presented. This section can be merged with the introduction section as well. Here, the author(s) can discuss the research gap that this study aims to address. Provide in-text citation in APA style, e.g., According to Erickson et al. (2025) lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Harris (2020) said that lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Lorem ipsum dolor sits amet, consectetur adipiscing elit (Erickson et al., 2015). For more detailed guidelines on citation, please visit: <https://libguides.csudh.edu/citation/apa-7>

2. Methodology

Present the materials, methods, survey, questionnaire, etc., used for the study. Author/s should explain whether this study is experimental, a review study, or simulation-based or survey-based. Discuss the software and hardware used during the study with their brand names. Mention all research conditions, assumptions, and theories followed. This section should be easy enough for any reader to repeat the study under similar conditions.

3. Results

Provide logical and scientific analysis of the study's findings—present pieces of evidence to support your analysis by citing the work of earlier researchers or existing theories.

*Table conditions. Use only horizontal-outside borders. Place the table title above the table, centered, in Times New Roman, 11 pt, and bold. Center the table on the page, use bold column headings, and align the data consistently. Provide the table source below the table.

Table 1. Relationship between reliability and customer satisfaction				
Predictor	Unstd Coefficients Std. Error	Std Coefficients Beta(β)	T	Sig – value
(Constant)	.767		11.575	.000
Reliability	.201	.693	14.844	.000

Table 1 shows....etc.

*Formula conditions. All formulas must be written in Equation format or appropriate mathematical symbols to ensure readability and consistency. Each formula in Equation format must be numbered on the right side of the formula in parentheses.

$$A = \pi r^2 \quad (1)$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \quad (2)$$

Formula 1 shows....etc.

*Figure conditions. The figure is placed in the center. The title and the source of the figure are placed in the center.

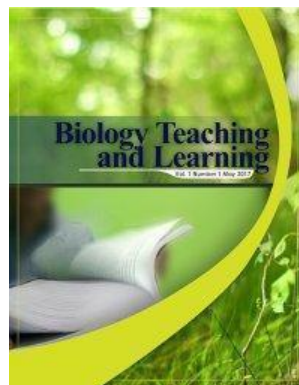


Figure 1. Biology teaching and learning

Figure 1 shows....etc.

4. Discussions

The discussion section should be developed by systematically comparing the study findings with existing empirical evidence and relevant theoretical frameworks to highlight consistencies, discrepancies, and the contribution of the study to the advancement of knowledge.

5. Conclusions

The conclusion should consist of conclusions, suggestions, limitations, and further studies.

5.1. Conclusion

The conclusion should be clearly structured and directly address how the study's objectives were achieved. It should summarize the key findings, reflect on their significance, and explain how they contribute to the broader understanding of the topic.

5.2. Research Limitations

Provide suggestions based on the study's results and limitations. These recommendations should focus on how to improve the topic of study or address issues that were not fully explored due to the study's limitations.

5.3 Suggestions and Directions for Future Research

This section provides suggestions for further research based on the findings of the study, such as expanding the sample, using new methods, or exploring factors that have not yet been studied. The goal is to deepen understanding of the topic discussed.

Acknowledgement

Authors should provide a list of individuals, institutions, laboratories, or organizations that contributed to the research but do not qualify for authorship. Any financial or nonfinancial support, including technical assistance, administrative support, access to facilities, materials, or other forms of assistance, should also be acknowledged.

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AA: Conceptualization, methodology, data collection, and manuscript drafting; BB: data analysis, supervision, and manuscript revision; CC: project administration and final approval. All authors approved the final version of the manuscript.

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References

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3. References used must be sourced from 80% international journals.
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<https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909114549954>