

Q1 Global action required now to tackle the threat of climate misinformation and disinformation

Climate change has reached a crisis point. COP26 is a key moment in accelerating our commitment to the Paris Climate Agreement. This cannot be threatened by misinformation.

The individuals, companies, agencies and civil society signatures to this letter demand swift and robust global action from COP decision makers and tech platforms, to mitigate these threats.

The problem we are trying to solve is that many of the big tech platforms currently have no Climate Misinformation policies. In August 2021, a study by Newsguard and Comscore found that [\\$2.6 billion was being spent by big brands advertising on misinformation sites](#). Clearly, there is a significant risk that COP26 could be seriously undermined by dis/misinformation or even that violence may be inspired by that disinformation. This must change.

We are seeing really encouraging signs. In October 2021, Google, in partnership with the Conscious Advertising Network, announced a new monetisation policy for Google advertisers, publishers and YouTube creators that will “prohibit ads for, and monetization of, content that contradicts well-established scientific consensus around the existence and causes of climate change.” This action sends a strong signal to all big tech companies that they must do more to stop climate misinformation.

The threat to COP26 and climate action is not abstract, we have seen misinformation derail conferences before. In 2018, a coordinated online campaign by right-wing populists, far-right extremists and conspiracy theorists pressured countries to drop support for the U.N. Global Compact on Migration. 12 countries abstained, while the United States, Israel, the Czech Republic, Poland and Hungary [all voted against the international agreement](#). A year later, the same disinformation was found to have played a part in radicalising the Christchurch terrorist, with [“Here’s your migration compact!”](#) etched into the barrel of his gun.

Finally, we need a universal definition of climate misinformation to allow for international co-operation in tackling it. It is currently not recognised in the Paris Climate Agreement and was not included in the IPCC’s latest AR6 report. Without a clear definition and a recognition of the multi billion dollar industry that supports it, how can we confront it?

To the COP26 Presidency & UNFCCC:

The COP26 Presidency outlined a need for ‘a new work programme for climate empowerment, education, training and public awareness, participation and access to information’ in the COP26 Negotiated Outcome. We advocate for the ‘action against climate dis/misinformation based on the following definition’ to be included:

Climate disinformation and misinformation refers to deceptive or misleading content that:

- *Undermines the existence or impacts of climate change, the unequivocal human influence on climate change, and the need for corresponding urgent action according to the IPCC scientific consensus and in line with the goals of the Paris Climate Agreement;*

- *Misrepresents scientific data, including by omission or cherry-picking, in order to erode trust in climate science, climate-focused institutions, experts, and solutions; or*
- *Falsely publicises efforts as supportive of climate goals that in fact contribute to climate warming or contravene the scientific consensus on mitigation or adaptation.*

To the CEOs of Facebook, Instagram, Google, Twitter, Tik Tok, Pinterest and Reddit:

Implement climate misinformation and disinformation policies and enforcement that extend to content, algorithms and advertising, similar to the robust COVID 19 policies that have been published over the last 18 months (these policies should also be based on the definition above):

1. Accept the official definition of climate disinformation and misinformation, as defined, at COP26.
2. Produce and publicise a 100%-transparent company plan to eliminate the spread of climate disinformation on your platform. This plan should consider:
Community standards that do not permit deceptive statements on climate science or policy.
A 100%-transparent fact-checking process that includes how climate disinformation is categorised and handled by independent fact-checkers and how it is protected from politicisation by company staff.
Add an interstitial to disrupt potential climate misinformation, and ensure human checking on all posts flagged in this way.
3. Advertise your zero tolerance approach directly to users.
4. Do not publish adverts if they contain climate misinformation or disinformation based on the definition.
5. Share your internal research on how climate misinformation spreads on your platform with researchers and journalists so we can work together to tackle this global, multi-faceted issue.

COP26 is a perfect moment to start momentum for decision-makers to acknowledge the climate misinformation threat and, through global cooperation, to step up against it.

Signed... **[to sign this letter please fill out the form provided in [this link](#)]**

Organisations

SSE plc
Sky
Virgin Media O2
Friends of the Earth
Friends of the Earth U.S.
WWF International
The Climate Reality Project
British Gas
Ben & Jerry's
Green Britain Group – Ecotricity & Forest Green
Rovers FC
Havas Media
Avaaz

Individuals

Laurence Tubiana - CEO European Climate Foundation
May Boeve, Executive Director, 350.org
Manuel Pulgar-Vidal, WWF Global Lead Climate & Energy, COP20 President, Former Minister of Environment for Peru
Bill Hare, CEO, Climate Analytics
Baroness Bryony Worthington, Crossbench Peer, House of Lords
Mark Lynas, climate author and pro-science advocate
Sir Jonathon Porritt, Environmentalist and founder director of Forum for the Future
Bob Ward, Policy and Communications Director at Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and

The Drum
 Accenture Interactive
 Alliance for Science
 Global Witness
 VCCP
 Conscious Advertising Network
 Institute for Strategic Dialogue (ISD)
 Centre for Countering Digital Hate
 National Union of Students
 InfluenceMap
 Power Shift Africa
 HOPE not hate
 Coordinating Committee of the Climate Observatory,
 Brazil
 Toast Ale
 WeAre8
 Dentsu
 World Land Trust
 Institute of Welsh Affairs (IWA)
 Eco-bot.net
 Instituto Climainfo
 Stop Funding Heat
 AAR
 38 Degrees
 Brand Advance
 JW Collective
 ICE
 Climate Disinformation Coalition
 Students Organising for Sustainability (SOS-UK)
 Forum for the Future
 Carnegie UK
 Good-Loop
 iCS - Instituto Clima e Sociedade
 Community Energy England
 Marshall Street Editors
 Global Energy Monitor
 LD Communications
 TGN Ltd
 Too Many Dreams
 Changing Markets Foundation
 Fair Vote UK
 Elevenfiftyfive Ltd
 On the One
 Anything is Possible
 Empower Agency
 Entropy
 Wilderness Agency
 Shiny Awards
 Brandmint
 Roq.ad

the Environment
 Mohamed Adow, Director, Power Shift Africa
 Dr. Sarah Evanega, Director, Alliance for Science
 Paulo Roberto Jubilut, Biologist
 Suzie Rook, Head of Brand and Design, SSE plc
 Claire Carrington, Director of Business Services, SSE plc
 Fiona Ball, Group Director, Bigger Picture, Sky
 Jerry Daykin, Senior Media Director, GSK Consumer
 Healthcare
 Simon Groves, Director of Brand and Marketing, Virgin
 Media O2
 Andrew Middleton, Commercial Director, British Gas
 Paul Polman, Co-founder & Chair, IMAGINE
 Dr Dale Vince OBE, Green Britain Group – Ecotricity &
 Forest Green Rovers FC
 Michael Khoo, Climate disinformation co-chair, Friends
 of the Earth U.S.
 Robert Del Naja, Artist and Musician
 Greg James, Global CSO, Havas Media
 Ben Downing, Global Managing Director, Ethical Media
 & Strategic Partnerships, Havas Media
 Nick Waters, Group CEO, Ebiquity Plc
 The Right Reverend Dr. Steven Croft, Bishop of Oxford
 Dr Jonathan Barnard, CEO, World Land Trust
 Laura Lesser, Culture & Innovation, Virgin Media O2
 Amir Malik, MD, Accenture Interactive
 Stephanie Brimacombe, CEO Europe and Global Chief
 Marketing Officer, VCCP Managing Director, Chime,
 VCCP
 Harriet Kingaby, Co-Founder, Conscious
 Advertising Network
 Jake Dubbins, Co-Founder, Conscious Advertising
 Network
 Tina Fegent, Director, Tina Fegent Ltd / Co-Chair of the
 GSD Board, CAN
 Dino Myers-Lampsey, Founder, The Barber Shop /
 Co-Chair of the GSD Board, CAN
 Kwai Chi, Principal Social Media Manager, Intuit
 Jane White, Founder, JW Collective
 Karen Carter, Director Enterprise Marketing, Europe,
 Cvent
 Christopher Kenna, CEO Brand Advance Group
 Victoria Fox, CEO, AAR
 Leila Deen, ED of Purpose Climate Lab
 Julia Masters, Campaign Manager, Climate
 Disinformation Coalition
 Anita Howard, Strategy Director, ICE
 John Mayes, Company Director / Editor, Marshall Street
 Editors
 Neil Chivers, Owner/Director, LD Communications

Hopscotch Consulting
 Portas Agency Ltd
 Assembly
 Mobsta
 Sarah Casterline Design, LLC
 Responsible 100
 CREOpint, Inc.
 Rally
 Materials in Mind
 DOT DOT DOT Group Ltd. / STRYKK (Elegantly Spirited)
 KEAM GEORGE AGENCY
 If Not Now Digital Ltd
 Assembly
 UKWIN
 If Not Now
 Hattusia and the Echo Chamber Club
 Friends Provident Foundation
 MCH London
 Underdog Sports Marketing
 The Lift
 YRS Truly
 Media Bounty
 Ethical Consumer
 Sixteenbynine
 Campaign Bootcamp
 ClimateHero
 Barn Owl Trust
 Purpose Climate Lab
 Freeda Media
 Climate Cymru
 EcoDewi
 CND Cymru
 Grwp Resilience CBC
 Sustainable Wales
 TYF Adventure
 Energy Local CIC
 Pro Adventure Ltd
 Green Squirrel CIC
 Afallen
 Community Energy Wales
 Frog Bikes
 Vsl "Ziedine ekonomika"
 Mid Wales Arts
 Sciaena
 Carymor
 Platypus Digital
 Eglwys yng Nghymru / Church in Wales
 Brand Advance
 Deche Mobility

Tom Newton, Founder, strategist, TGN Ltd
 Stephen Jenkins, Founder & MD, Too Many Dreams
 Goerge Harding-Rolls, Campaigns Adviser, Changing Markets Foundation
 Lena Roland, WARC
 Clare Martynski, Communication and Engagement Officer, University of Leeds
 Sarah Tulej, Sustainability consultant
 Jacqueline Culleton, Consultant
 Anna Biswas, Director, Forum for the Future India
 Kyle Taylor, Director, Fair Vote UK
 Ben Ross, Head of Aim4Zero, Real Estate. Verco
 Ian Cartwright, Director, Elevenfiftyfive Ltd
 Joanie Pennel, Comms and Marketing Manager
 Sam Fenton-Elstone, CEO, Anything is Possible
 Ben Matthews, Co-Founder and CEO, Empower Agency
 Alex Tait, Founder, Entropy
 Steven Mijovski, Director
 Tom Jarvis, CEO & Founder, Wilderness Agency
 Tess Alps, Council member, ASA
 Caroline Bottomley, Managing Director, Shiny Awards
 Angie Gola-Ebue, Founder, Intermediary
 Simon Watson, Head of Digital, Republic of Media
 Bethany Patton, Creative Director, Brandmint
 Samuel Wheeler-Phillips, Head of Marketing
 Alasdair Cross, VP Sales EMEA, Roq.ad
 Mark Nicholson, Finance Director, Portas Agency Ltd
 Kelly Conlon, Senior Strategy Manager, Assembly
 Matt Longley, Managing Director, Mobsta
 Ben Hardman, Founder, Tiny Eco Home Life
 Sarah Casterline, Owner and Lead Creative, Sarah Casterline Design, LLC
 Michael Solomon, Director, Responsible 100
 Carol Edwards, Community Park Ranger
 Neil Gunn, Head of Digital Transformation
 Anna Rice, Responsible tourism manager
 Lesley Duncan, Strategy Director, Forwardpmx
 Paul de Gregorio, Founder, Rally
 Sivah Akash, Associate
 Paul Sampson, CEO, Lickd Ltd
 Jack Horner, Founder, DOT DOT DOT Group Ltd. / STRYKK (Elegantly Spirited)
 James Kirkham, Chief business officer, Defected Records
 RICHARD DAWES, Founder, DawBell
 Daniel Keam-George, FOUNDER AND DIRECTOR, KEAM GEORGE AGENCY
 Chris Bettles, Director, If Not Now Digital Ltd
 Mel Leslie, Consultant
 Jeremy Paterson, MD, If media
 Natalie Morris, Global Media & Marketing Consultant,

Swansea Environmental
EKCS Inc
Transform Scotland
Wild Justice
Polden-Puckham Charitable Foundation
The Green web Foundation
Future Planet
Eating Better
mySociety
Twiglets Forest School
Asociat
Wales Environment Link
Instituto Vero
iCS - Instituto Clima e Sociedade
Think Wynn
The Drum
SMRS
NP SOLUTIONS
Hands on Harps
OpenCellMedia
Podium Network Ltd.
Brand Enchanting Media
Archmon Consulting Ltd
Consilient Group
Zero Waste Austria
WeAre8
Zedosh
Beige Agency
Extinction Rebellion
European Institute of Peace
Grow Permaculturr
Greens For Nuclear Energy
VideoWeem
WorkForClimate
M&C Saatchi
Perridge Estate
City to Sea
Ashden
VDX.tv
Richmond & Twickenham Green Party
AKA Collective LTD
New AutoMotive
Planetari
Diversified Communications Australia
Enter the Wilderness Ltd
www.thedecadeofaction.com
The Wildlife Trust of South and West Wales
The British Mountaineering Council
Vivero
Contxtful

Flock Associates
Will Pyne, Founder, Human Required
James Green, Senior Strategy Director, Assembly
Stan Mcleod, Product
Hanna Henshall, Director and Co-Founder, If Not Now
Raphael Kling David, climate activist- founder ECONFTS
Alex Stobart
Josey Bright, Associate Solicitor
Alice Thwaite, Founder, Hattusia and the Echo Chamber Club
Michael Hanbury-Williams, Group Director, Data Solutions & Sustainability
Donald MacKenzie, Professor of Sociology, University of Edinburgh
Mark Howarth, Managing Director, MCH London
Gina Walker, Director of Client Services, MCH London
Justin Cooke, Venture Partner, Northzone
Rosey Ellum, Digital Acquisition Manager
Richard Wright, Founder, Stand Up Marketing
Emilie Tornøe, Account executive, Mch London
Hamish Blair, Marketing Officer, Gwent Wildlife Trust
Ged Colleypriest, Founder, Underdog Sports Marketing
Louise Brown, Supporter Relations Supervisor, Friends of the Earth
Miranda Romero, Head of Sustainability, The Lift
Sarah Greenfield Clark, Director, Climate 2025
Liam Garcia Lillis, Director, The Movements Trust
Amanda Nikolic, Graphic/Digital Designer, MCH London
MJ Widomska, Founder and creative director, YRS Truly
Emma Tozer, Co-founder, Media Bounty
Sarah Miguel, Head of Income Generation, Campaign Bootcamp
Amy Williams, CEO, Good-Loop
Nillie Munir, Sponsorship, Virgin Media O2
Jason Hocking, Managing Director, CC Lab
Şehnaz Kiyamaz Bahçeci, Feminist Activist
Russell Macdonald, Chief Technologist, Hewlett Packard Enterprise
Vanessa Lewis, Admin assistant, Barn Owl Trust
Mike Barry, Mike Barry Eco Ltd
Emma Bridge, Chief Executive, Community Energy England,
Polly Hibbert, Head of Product, Freeda Media
Dan Keenan, Director, Digital Delivery, Merkle
Sam Ward, Campaign manager, Climate Cymru
Professor Emeritus Robin Attfield, Professor Emeritus of Philosophy, Cardiff University, Cardiff and District
United Nations Association
Jeremy Wadia, Co-founder, EcoDewi
Margaret Minhinick, Director, Sustainable Wales

A Studio of Our Own

Andy Middleton, Chief Exploration Officer, TYF Adventure
Mary Gillie, Director, Energy Local CIC
Nick Lowles, CEO, HOPE not hate
Peter Carol, Owner Director, Pro Adventure Ltd
Ffion Rees, Director, Falcon Boats
Hannah Garcia, Director, Green Squirrel CIC
Rebecca Clark, Director, Green Squirrel CIC
Stuart Elliott, Church in Wales Vicar and Member of C.H.A.S.E.
Domantas Tracevicius, Director, Vsl "Ziedine ekonomika"
John Mansfield, Managing Director, Pembrokeshire Seaweeds Ltd
Gonçalo Carvalho, Executive Coordinator, Sciaena
Brandi Guerink, Mozilla
Steve Hynd, Policy Manager, City to Sea
Delphine Levi Alvares, European Coordinator, Break Free From Plastic
Owen Haines, Volunteer director, Carymor
György Szabó, Zero Waste Program Manager
Will Cardy, Director of Digital Marketing, Platypus Digital
Stuart Elliott, Vicar and member of C.H.A.S.E.
Melanie Lawson Wall, Director of People and Wellbeing, Brand Advance
Suzanne Iuppa, Director & Co-Founder, Deche Mobility
Robert Berkeley, CEO, EKCS Inc
Jane Lawton, Chief Development and Communications Officer, Forum for the Future
Lucinda Thurmer, Marketing Manager
Chris Adams, Co-director, The Green web Foundation
Carl Pratt, Founder & Creative Director, Future Planet
Louise Workman-Dent, Group curriculum director, New City College
Patrick S McCool, Passivhaus Developer, Proven Cool Build, Lda
Tom Ollerton, Founder, Automated Creative
Louisa Ziane, Chief Operating Officer, Toast Ale
Chloe Wells, Director, Twiglets Forest School
Michael Brown, CEO/Founder, Asociat
Délcio Rodrigues, CEO, Instituto Climainfo
Flavia Bellaguarda, FOUNDER, LACLIMA
Dilip Shukla, Managing Director, Brand Advance
Hugh Knowles, Co-Executive Director, Friends of the Earth - England, Wales and Northern Ireland
Rob Harrison, Co-Director, Ethical Consumer
Alison Freeman, Senior Manager, Climate Change and Sustainability Services, EY
Thomas Leech, Director, Bulkify Limited

Kestra Laurent, Student
Elizabeth Anyaegbuna, Co founder, Sixteenbynine
Stephanie Falkiner, Creative partnerships strategist,
Freed media
Paul Preece, Director of Sales, Roantree Incentive
Marketing
Conor Farrell, Engineer
Elizabeth Meager, Policy editor, NSMG
Siân Wynn-Jones, Founder, Think Wynn
John McCarthy, Media Editor, The Drum
Dan Beynon, Head of Education, SMRS
Nathalie Pannetier, Founder & CEO, NP SOLUTIONS
Craig Sanderson, Art Director, CIB
Creag Louttit-Vermaat, Business Owner, Hands on
Harps
Rhys Votano, Creative Director, OpenCellMedia
Philippa Hirst, Executive Assistant
Jennifer Manson, CEO and Co-Founder, Podium
Network Ltd.
Daniel Stubbs, Technical Paid Social Director, Dentsu
Simon Akers, CEO, Archmon Consulting Ltd
Stewart Pearson, Founder, Consilient Group
Lena Rowland, Managing editor
Guillaume Kendall, CEO, Zedosh
Hugo Riley, Executive Creative Director, Beige Agency
William Skeaping, Activist, Extinction Rebellion
Michael Keating, Executive Director, European Institute
of Peace
Art Mark, n/a
Koreen Brennan, owner, Grow Permaculturr
David Humphries, Postman
Seppo Leinonen, cartoonist
Vincent Flood, Editor-In-Chief, VideoWeem
Diane Cadman, Retired
Dilys Cluer, Retired tutor
Tim Pritchard, Joint head of create, MGOMD
Lucy Piper, Director, WorkForClimate
Svetlana Beazley, Senior Procurement Category
Manager
David Rimmer, n/a
Amanda Green, Digital Content Executive, Alzheimer's
Society
Vitor Manuel da Silva Dourado, Chief Investment Officer,
Havas Media Group Portugal
Camilla Kemp, CEO, M&CSAATCHI London
Henry Studholme, Owner/manager, Perridge Estate
Natalie Fee, CEO and Founder, City to Sea
Joanna Walton, Director of Communications and
People, Ashden
Tim Sleath, VP Product Management, VDX.tv
Richard John Bennett, Richmond Borough Councillor,
Richmond & Twickenham Green Party
Alice Apsey, Founder/ Creative Consultant, AKA
Collective LTD
Cindy Forde, Founder, Planetari
Tom Midgley, n/a
Michael Valentine, Investment Consultant, Willis Towers

Watson
Polly Waterfield, Teacher
Bill Hare, Commercial Director - Energy & Environment,
Diversified Communications Australia
Tom Firth, Managing Director, M&C Saatchi
Tilly Morgan, Operations & People Director, Enter the
Wilderness Ltd
Wim Vermeulen, Producer, www.thedecadeofaction.com
Nathan Walton, Reserves Manager, The Wildlife Trust of
South and West Wales
Alexandre L'Heureux, Programme Manager
Steven Buckley, Director of Communications, Diocese
of Oxford
Steve, Founding partner, Vivero
Sebastien Pivet, CSO
Lene Mi Ran Kristiansen, Sustainability Leader
BF Nagy, Author / Consultant, Climate Solution Group
Cait Norman, Waste contract coordinator
Benoit Martel, COO, Contxtful
Tom Cornfoot, Creative Director, A Studio of Our Own
Rob Maslin, Service designer
Alice Steenland, CSO
Sam Murphy, Business Development Manager
Daniel Cloutt, Sustainability Consultant, Savills
Candy Scarfe, Communications Manager, Nestle Purina