

4ºESO RELATIVE CLAUSES-COMPULSORY EXERCISES ANSWERS

1.Rewrite the sentences using the relative clauses:

- 1 He drank the juice. He made it.
He drank the juice (which/that) he made.
- 2 A lion is an animal. It is very strong.
A lion is an animal which/that is very strong.
- 3 Wolves are animals. They live in packs.
Wolves are animals which/that live in packs.
- 4 A detective is someone. He discovers the truth about crimes.
A detective is someone who/that discovers the truth about crimes.
- 5 The sweets are delicious. I bought them yesterday.
The sweets, which I bought yesterday, are delicious.
- 6 The football match was very exciting. My friend played in it.
The football match, where my friend played in, was very exciting.
- 7 The letter hasn't arrived yet. I posted it three days ago.
The letter, which I posted three days ago, hasn't arrived yet.
- 8 Jane wore a beautiful shirt yesterday. Did you see it?
Did you see the beautiful shirt that/which Jane wore yesterday?

2.Make one sentence from two:

1. A girl is now in hospital. She was injured in the accident.
A girl, who was injured in the accident, is now in hospital.
2. A man told me you were away. He answered the phone.
A man, who answered the phone, told me you were away.
3. A waitress was very impolite and impatient. She served us.
A waitress, who was very impolite and impatient, served us.
4. A building was destroyed in the fire. It has now been rebuilt.
A building, which was destroyed in the fire, has now been rebuilt.
5. A bus goes to the airport. It runs every half hour.
A bus, which goes to the airport, runs every half hour.
6. I saw the man. He closed the door.
I saw the man who closed the door.
7. The girl is happy. She won the race.
The girl, who won the race, is happy.
8. The student is from China. He sits next to me.

The student, who sits next to me, is from China.

9. We are studying sentences. They contain adjective clauses.

We are studying sentences which/that contain adjective clauses.

10. The taxi driver was friendly. He took me to the airport.

The taxi driver who took me to the airport was friendly.

11. The woman was polite. She answered the phone.

The woman, who answered the phone, was polite.

12. The man has a good voice. He sang at the concert.

The man, who has a good voice, sang at the concert

13. We enjoyed the actors. They played the leading roles.

We enjoyed the actors who played the leading roles.

14. The girl is hurt. She fell down the stairs.

The girl, who fell down the stairs, is hurt.

15. The student is in my class. He is walking with Ann.

The student, who is walking with Ann, is in my class.

16. The police caught the thief. He stole the money.

The police caught the thief who stole the money

17. Is the river very large? It flows through that town.

Is the river which/that flows through that town very large?

18. There is a new house in our neighborhood. It has a swimming pool.

There is a new house which/that has a swimming pool in our neighborhood.

19. The man is at the bus stop. He fixed our refrigerator.

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20. Who are those students? They are talking to Mrs. Hinton.

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21. This is the package. It came in the mail today.

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22. I like the songs. They tell about life in the country.

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23. She's the girl. She works in the library.

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24. Corfu is an island. It has many beautiful beaches.

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25. Here's the alarm clock. I bought it yesterday.

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26. I've spoken to John. His house was burgled last Monday.

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27. That's the lady. Her jewellery was stolen.

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28. That is the radio. I won it in the competition.

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29. John is the man. His house was destroyed by the fire.

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30. There is the hospital. I was born there.

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31. That was the summer. I met my wife then.

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32. That is Fiona Webb. She is a famous dancer.

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33. France is the country. The best wine is produced there.

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34. 1945 was the year. The Second World War ended then.

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35. That's the hotel. I stayed there last summer.

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3. Complete the conversation using WHO, WHICH, WHOSE or WHERE:

Simon: Hi Nigel! Where did you go on holiday?

Nigel : I went to Greece **where** I had a nice time.

Simon: Did you see anything exciting?

Nigel : Yes. I went to the Acropolis, is very famous. I also went to the
placethe first Olympic Games were held.

Simon : Did you meet anyone interesting there?

Nigel : Yes. I met a girl was from England. She knew a Greek family..... lived in Athens
and she took me to meet them. They were a very rich and kind family friendliness made me feel very
welcome.

Simon : It sounds like you enjoyed yourself!

Nigel : Yes, it's a place I would like to go back.

4. Complete the sentences with the relative pronouns below. There may be more than one possible answer. Then tick those sentences in which the relative pronoun can be omitted.

whose ■ when ■ that ■ where ■ which ■ who

1. I found the book I borrowed. (.....)
2. What's the name of your friend moped is for sale? (.....)
3. At the time the earthquake occurred, we were all in bed. (.....)
4. I remember the place I met him. (.....)
5. The shopping centre opened near me is huge. (.....)
6. Everyone has seen the film has loved it. (.....)

5. Combine the sentences using a defining relative pronoun from Exercise 1. Make any necessary changes. There may be more than one possible answer.

1. I met a woman. She looks like you.

2. I want to go to the bookshop. Mary recommended it.
3. This programme is about an educator. Her ideas have become popular.
4. Rome is a city. It has got ancient ruins.
5. I'll always remember that day. We met then.
6. My father planted the tree. It fell in the storm.

6. Complete the passage with a suitable relative pronoun.

The party that I gave for David, 1. birthday was last Saturday, didn't have the best start. First, my best friend, 2. had just broken up with her boyfriend, decided not to come to the party. She thought that being there, 3. everyone would be having a good time, would be too "painful" for her. Then I left the cake, 4. I had made from a special recipe, in the oven for too long. Finally, people had already begun to arrive 5. David rang to say that he was going to be late! However, by the time David arrived, everyone was dancing and the party, 6. hadn't started out well, seemed to be a success.

7. Combine the sentences, using non-defining relative clauses and the relative pronoun in brackets. Make any necessary changes. There may be more than one possible answer.

1. The band have got a hit record. The band members are all 18 years old. (whose)
2. This magazine was established in 1964. It now appears in several languages. (which)
3. This small Italian town attracts many tourists. I stay there every summer. (where)

8. Combine the sentences using a defining or non-defining relative clause. Make any necessary changes. There may be more than one possible answer.

1. Carol had a computer. It was five years old.
2. On Monday, she needed to do some important work. It stopped working then.
3. She called the nearby computer shop. She had seen a notice there about repairs.
4. The technician arrived an hour later. He managed to fix the computer.
5. Still, Carol decided to buy a new one. Her work requires a reliable computer.
6. She asked the technician for advice. He was happy to give it.

9. Rewrite the sentences with the correct relative pronouns. Do not change the punctuation. Some sentences may have more than one possible answer.

1. There's the woman which hit my car!
2. I sent an e-mail to the girl whose I met on holiday last month.
3. We often eat in the West End, that is easy to reach by bus.
4. Let's go back to the beach that we had the picnic last summer.

10. Combine the sentences using relative clauses

1. We bought a car last week. The car is blueThe girl is a singer. We met her at the party.
2. The bananas are on the table. George bought them.
3. We watched a film last night. It was really scary.

4. I have to learn new vocabulary words for Biology . They are very difficult.