

Title (font Book Antiqua 14pt) (maximum of 15 words)

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ABSTRAK

The abstract must be written in English in a single paragraph (250–300 words), typed in **Book Antiqua (10pt)**, **single-spaced**, and justified. It must explicitly cover five core sections: **Background** (context and research gap), **Aim** (purpose of the study), **Methods** (design, sample, and analysis), **Results** (key empirical findings with data), and **Conclusion** (contributions and practical implications). Avoid citations, figures, and non-standard abbreviations.

Keywords: Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5 (Provide exactly 5 keywords, Book Antiqua 10pt, Italic, separated by commas).

1. INTRODUCTION

The Introduction section must provide a clear and compelling context for the study, establishing the significance of the research topic and justifying the need for the paper. Authors are required to write this section using a logical flow consisting of four core components:

Background and Context: Introduce the general topic, highlighting its importance in the broader field, backed by key literature (~15–20% of the section).

State of the Art (Literature Review): Synthesize current, high-impact studies—primarily from peer-reviewed journals published within the last 5–10 years—to demonstrate the current state of knowledge (~40–50% of the section).



Research Gap: Explicitly identify the missing knowledge, limitation, conflict in existing literature, or unresolved practical problem that this study addresses (~15–20% of the section).

Novelty and Objective: State clearly the unique contribution (novelty) of the study, followed by the specific research aims, hypotheses, or research questions (~15–20% of the section).

The Introduction section must be typed in **Book Antiqua, 12pt, 1.5 line spacing**, and fully justified. In-text citations must strictly follow the required referencing style (e.g., APA 7th Edition: *Author, Year*). Avoid using subheadings within the Introduction unless explicitly permitted by the journal.

2. RESEARCH METHODS

The Research Methods section must provide a detailed, transparent, and replicable description of how the study was executed. Depending on whether the research falls under **Social Sciences & Humanities** or **Science & Technology**, authors must clearly structure and address the following components:

Research Design & Framework:

- *Socio-Humanities:* Specify the research paradigm and approach (e.g., qualitative, quantitative, mixed-methods, legal-normative, case study, or ethnographic).
- *Science & Technology:* Define the experimental, computational, observational, or analytical framework (e.g., randomized controlled trial, field experiment, or algorithm design).

Data / Material Sources & Sampling:

- *Socio-Humanities:* Describe the target population, sampling technique (e.g., purposive, random), sample size, participants, informants, or primary/secondary textual sources (e.g., statutory approaches, archives).

- *Science & Technology*: Detail the materials, chemical reagents, biological samples, datasets, or hardware components used, including their specifications, origins, and preparation procedures.

Data Collection & Experimental Procedures:

- *Socio-Humanities*: Outline the data collection instruments (e.g., structured surveys, semi-structured interviews, focus groups, or document analysis), including validity and reliability tests.
- *Science & Technology*: Provide step-by-step experimental protocols, measurement setups, laboratory conditions, testing standards (e.g., ISO, ASTM), or data acquisition workflows.

Data Analysis & Tools:

- Specify the analytical, statistical, qualitative, or computational techniques employed (e.g., thematic analysis, PLS-SEM, regression, finite element analysis, or machine learning models). Mention the software packages and versions used (e.g., SPSS, R, Python, NVivo, MATLAB, Origin).

Ethical Considerations & Approvals:

- Declare ethical compliance for studies involving human participants, animal testing, or sensitive field data, including approval numbers from the relevant Ethics Committee/Institutional Review Board (IRB) where applicable.

The Research Methods section must be typed in **Book Antiqua, 12pt, 1.5 line spacing**, and fully justified. The use of clear subheadings (e.g., *2.1 Research Design, 2.2 Data Collection / Experimental Setup*) is strongly encouraged.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

The Results section must be typed in **Book Antiqua (12pt), 1.5 line spacing**, and fully justified. It must present empirical, statistical, or qualitative findings objectively without interpretation. Authors must ensure: (1) **Logical Alignment** with the research objectives, (2) **Effective Visual Data** using Tables (caption above) and Figures (caption below) cited in sequence within the text without textual redundancy, and (3) **Methodological Rigor** reporting exact statistics, measurements with units, or representative qualitative themes appropriate for both Socio-Humanities and Sainstek fields. Subheadings are encouraged for clarity.

Discussion

The Discussion section must be typed in **Book Antiqua (12pt), 1.5 line spacing**, and fully justified. It must interpret findings rather than repeat results. Authors must address five essential elements: (1) **Interpretation of Results** (explaining theoretical or physical mechanisms behind the findings), (2) **Comparison with Prior Studies** (highlighting agreements, contradictions, or extensions of current literature), (3) **Implications** (stating theoretical contributions and practical/policy/industry applications), (4) **Limitations** (transparently discussing study constraints), and (5) **Future Research** (providing actionable directions for future studies). Universal for both Socio-Humanities and Science & Technology disciplines.

4. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The Conclusion and Recommendations section must concisely synthesize the study's primary outcomes, emphasize its original contribution, and translate findings into actionable next steps. This section must not merely repeat points from the Results or Discussion sections, nor introduce new data, literature, or unverified claims. Authors should structure this section into two distinct components:

Conclusion:

- Provide a definitive answer to the main research questions, objectives, or hypotheses.

- Highlight the core theoretical, conceptual, or empirical contributions of the study.
- *Formatting Note:* Write the conclusion as a coherent narrative paragraph. Avoid using bullet points or numbered lists.

Recommendations:

- **Practical / Policy Recommendations:** Provide clear, realistic, and evidence-based guidance for stakeholders, practitioners, industry leaders, or policymakers based directly on the empirical findings.
- **Future Research Directions:** Offer specific, actionable suggestions for future researchers to address the current study's boundaries, methodological constraints, or emerging research gaps.
- *Formatting Note:* Recommendations may be written as a narrative paragraph or presented using concise bullet points for operational clarity.

The Conclusion and Recommendations section must be typed in **Book Antiqua, 12pt, 1.5 line spacing**, and fully justified.

5. DECLARATIONS

Acknowledgements (Optional)

An Acknowledgements section may be included after the Conclusion and before the References. Authors may complete this section or omit it if it is not required. Acknowledgements are reserved solely for grant providers/research contractors and research subjects/objects (e.g., judicial bodies, government agencies, or community groups where data was collected). Acknowledgements falling outside these two categories are not permitted.

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[Option 1] The legal materials or secondary data used to support the findings of this research are available from the Corresponding Author upon reasonable request.

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Bibliography

The Reference List must follow APA Style 7th Edition (American Psychological Association) and be arranged alphabetically by the lead author's surname (do not use numbering or IEEE format). Every reference listed in the Reference List must be cited within the manuscript. Authors are strongly encouraged to use reference management software such as Mendeley, Zotero, or EndNote.

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Spacing & Indentation: Use single-line spacing (1.0) with a hanging indent format (the second and subsequent lines are indented by 1.27 cm / 0.5 inches).

Academic Titles: Academic or religious titles (such as Prof., Dr., S.H., M.H.) must not be included.

Digital Links (DOI/URL): If a reference has a DOI, the full link <https://doi.org/10.xxxx/> must be included.

Journal Articles:

Amiruddin, Ahmad, & Ufran. (2022). DEBT COLLECTOR DALAM PENARIKAN PAKSA OBJEK PERJANJIAN. *Jatiswara*, 37(2), 176–184.

Kurniawan Iwan; Rodliyah; Ufran. (2022). Implementasi Peraturan Jaksa Agung Nomor 15 Tahun 2020 Tentang Penghentian Penuntutan Berdasarkan Keadilan Restoratif (Studi Di Kejaksaan Tinggi Nusa Tenggara Barat). *Jurnal Education and Development*, 10(1), 610–618.
<https://journal.ipts.ac.id/index.php/ED/article/view/3890/2487>

Rodliyah, Parman, L., & Ufran. (2022). SOCIO-JURIDICAL ANALYSIS OF CORRUPTION TRENDS: BEFORE AND AFTER THE ENACTMENT OF LAW NUMBER 19 OF 2019 CONCERNING THE SECOND AMENDMENT TO LAW NUMBER 30 OF 2002 CONCERNING THE CORRUPTION ERADICATION

COMMISSION. Jurnal Risalah Kenotariatan, 3(1), 32–46.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.29303/risalahkenotariatan.v3i1.41>

Example of citation using APA Style (In-text citation):

Book with author:

Amiruddin. (2021). Hukum Pidana Indonesia. Yogyakarta: Genta Publishing

Book with editor:

Catur Yulianto (Ed.). (2021). Hukum Pidana Indonesia. Yogyakarta: Genta Publishing

Example of citation using APA Style (In-text citation):

World Wide Web:

British Broadcasting Corporation. (2012). Noken Papua Mendapat Pengakuan UNESCO. Available from:
http://www.bbc.co.uk/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2012/12/121205_noken_unesco
[Accessed 16 June 2018].

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- Muhammad Alrizky Ekiawan. (2023). Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup dalam Norma Hukum Indonesia. *Jurnal Rechten: Riset Hukum Dan Hak Asasi Manusai*, 5(2), 311. <https://doi.org/10.29123/jy.v13i3.345>
- Rayhan, A., & Pramesty, W. A. (2023). IMPLEMENTASI TERHADAP MINAMATA CONVENTION ON MERCURY DI INDONESIA (Studi Kasus Mengenai Pencemaran Merkuri Dan Arsen Di Teluk Buyat). *Tirtayasa Journal of International Law*, 2(1), 55. <https://doi.org/10.51825/tjil.v2i1.19111>
- Rayhan, A., Widjaya, R., & Lita, T. (2023). Partisipasi NGO Pandawara Group Dalam Mengelola Lingkungan Di Pantai Teluk Labuan Sebagai Upaya Mewujudkan Welfare State. *Proceeding: 5TH NATIONAL CONFERENCE on Law Studies* , 5(1), 31-54.
- Saleh, M. (2022). Implementasi Pendidikan Karakter Di Sekolah Inklusi. *Hikmah: Journal of Islamic Studies*, 17(2), 101. <https://doi.org/10.47466/hikmah.v17i2.198>

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