



1. Listen again and complete the following sentences with the words that you hear:

Arisa, Japan

- a. Children in Japan **have to** be at school by 8:30.
- b. Children in Japan wear shoes in schools.
- c. Japanese children wear uniforms in elementary school.
- d. Students in Japan study English in elementary school now.
- e. Japanese children clean the schools.
- f. Children in America clean schools.

Nelli, Finland

- g. Children in Finland do some homework.
- h. In Finland, children start school until they are seven years old.
- i. Finnish children wear a uniform in school.

Ana, Mexico City

- j. Mexican children stay at school all day.
- k. All students in public schools wear uniforms.
- l. Every elementary school student in Mexico study English.
- m. Mexican children take a lot of art classes in school.

**2. After you have checked your answers for #1, work with a partner.
Try to answer the following questions about grammar:**

a. Which modal verb from Unit 8 has a similar meaning to **need to** and **have to**?

Choose one:

- can
- could
- may
- might
- will
- should
- must
- would

b. What does it mean when we say **don't need to** or **don't have to**?