

- **Title:** SARS-CoV-2 Main Protease & Potential Inhibitors
- **Software:** Nanome
- **Motivations/Goals:**
 - Explore VR-based learning tools in relation to biochemistry, drug development and pandemics
 - Explore molecular visualization in VR (with a focus on the SARS-COVID-2 molecule, its different mutations, proteases and active binding sites)
 - Explore how VR enhanced our understanding of the virus, pandemic and related drugs
 - Collaborate on understanding the molecule as well as development of potential drugs
 - Evaluate existing molecular visualization softwares (beyond Nanome) and their real life applicability
 - Evaluate Nanome's user interface and features (focus on collaboration)
- **In-class activity:**
 - A brief description of Nanome and its most important features
 - Visualizing the COVID-19 main protease structure with an emphasis on the active site
 - Explore fragment-based lead drug discovery
 - Grow/combine/create fragments to produce a lead for a small molecule inhibitor that binds to the active site with a higher affinity
 - Compare our molecules and analyze their real life applicability
 - Produce screenshots of the molecules and their properties
- **Evaluation Metrics:**
 - Wave 1 - evaluate collaboration, user interface and molecule development features using surveys distributed to classmates (during in class activity)
 - Wave 2 - personal evaluation of 2D vs desktop 3D vs immersive 3D
 - Wave 3 - evaluating Nanome in relation to other popular softwares, such as UnityMo (metrics can include: speed, interactivity, resolution, flexibility ..)
- **Timeline:**
 - **2/14**
 - Setup Nanome and familiarize myself with the software (how to import molecules, controls ..)
 - Wiki contribution #1 (improving on Nanome tutorials)
 - **2/16**
 - A biochemistry refresher: protease, active sites, identifying the SARS molecule and its main protease
 - Literature review on similar exercises and related reports/documentations
 - Wiki contribution #2 (applications of VR in biochemistry in general)
 - **2/23**
 - Rehearse in class activity
 - finalize collaboration evaluation form to be distributed to classmates after the in-class activity

Project 01 - Proposal & Background Information

- **2/28**
 - In Class activity
 - Collect responses to evaluation form
 - Collect screenshots of new molecules and their properties
 - Wiki contribution #3 (screenshots and information from in-class activity)
- **3/02**
 - Synthesis outcomes from in class activity and evaluation forms
 - Compare to literature
 - 1st individual evaluation activity - comparing different modes of visualizing the SARS-COVID-19 main protease and its active site
- **3/07**
 - 2nd individual evaluation activity
 - What more can we learn about COVID-19 and similar viruses ? interesting applications in Nanome and other software
 - Wiki contributions #4 (evaluation report) and #5 (COVID related applications)
- **3/09**
 - Finalize and review all wiki contributions

Project 01 - Evaluation Rubric

The proposed project clearly identifies deliverable additions to our VR Software Wiki	4
The proposed project involves collaboration in VR	5
The proposed project involves large scientific data visualization along the lines of the "Scientific Data" wiki page and identifies the specific data type and software that it will use	5
The proposed project has a realistic schedule with clear and measurable milestones at least each week and mostly every class	5
The proposed project explicitly evaluates VR software, preferably in comparison to related software	4
The proposed project includes an in-class activity, which can be formative (early in the project) or evaluative (later in the project)	5
The proposed project has resources available with sufficient documentation	5

RR - Random Research

Project	Three things will do during the project	One class activity	Potential deliverables
Viral Transmission in response to stimuli (coughing, speaking, singing ...)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> User chose a stimuli and observe subsequent transmission in a closed room 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Applications of AR in disaster medicine Flow Immersive visualizations
Visualize the biomolecular structures of COVID-19 variants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct literature review of the technologies available for visualizing molecules and add to the wiki Visualize COVID-19 molecules and different mutations in VR Provide information that help the user understand the molecular structure and more 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> User can point at protein structures/ receptors and a text box will pop up w information Random artificial forces applied by the user 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> artificial 3D environment & software for the visualization of 3D molecular structures: VMD, PyMol (NOT VR) VR-based learning tools: NanoOne, Molecular Zoo, Peppy (not interactive) MoldRIVE → allows interactive molecular dynamic simulations with artificial forces applied by the user Desktop applications: Molecular Rift, UnityMo, UCSF Chi-meraX, VMD, Nanom Web tools: VRmol, ProteinVR, apps for smartphones, Smartphone apps: PROteinVR, Corona VRus, Coaster

Resources:

- <https://blog.matryx.ai/covid19-in-vr-episode-guide-b708b0ec8ff4>
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