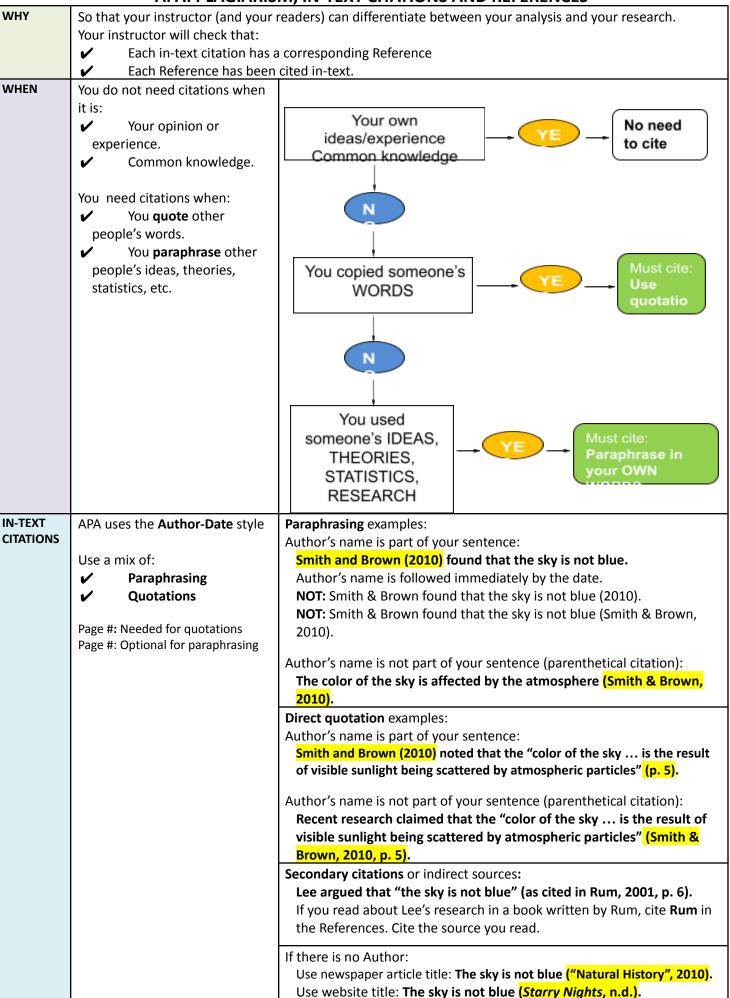
APA: PLAGIARISM, IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND REFERENCES



REFERENCES	Italicize the main title (NOT article title) of a book, journal, or newspaper.		
Who.	(When).	What.	Where.
Smith, A. NOT: Smith, Adam Lastname, Initial.	(2010). Use the year only for books & journal articles. (2010, March 9). Use the full date for newspaper articles & websites.	The name of the rose: A semantic study. Do not article & book titles.	The New York Times, A8. Use upper case & italics for journal, magazine & newspaper titles. Journal of Health Research, 9(3), 2-9. Volume number is also in italics https://doi.org/xxxxxx Include DOI if available.
	(n.d.). If date is not available.		Wiley. Main name of book publishers, exclude Ltd., Co., but retain Press. Websites: url only. No retrieval date needed for stable websites.

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APA: Multiple authors

1 author: Use author's lastname The sky is blue (Smith, 2001). In-text citation 2 authors: Use both lastnames The sky is blue (Smith & Lee, 2001). 3 or more authors: Use the first author's last name followed by et al. throughout. The sky is blue (Smith et al., 2001).

APA: Italics, sentence-case & title-case

References	Sentence Case	Capitalize 1 st Letter of Every Word	Italics
Article title	YES		
Journal title		YES	YES
Webpage article title	YES		YES
Book title	YES		YES

APA: Writing tips

Use a variety of signal phrases. Examples:	Some other ver using:	bs you should	consider
Quotations In the words of Carmona (2004), "" (p. 10). "," suggested Critser (2003, p. 8).	acknowledged	denied	pointed out
	agreed	described	reasoned
	argued	emphasized	reported
Paraphrase • As Yanovski and Yanovski (2002) noted, • Researchers McDuffie et al. (2003) offered a compelling argument for Hacker, D. (2009), Rules for writers (6th ed.), Boston, MA: Bedford St. Martin.	asserted	established	responded
	claimed	illustrated	stated
	compared	noted	suggested
	confirmed	observed	wrote

Block quotations (40 words or more)	Do not use quotation marks.
	Parenthetical citation is after the period.
	Period is at the end of the quote, not after the cited page.
Eklund's (2000) review of	

Previous studies indicated that job satisfaction is lower among occupational therapists in mental health care than in other clinical areas. Working with seriously mentally ill patients might in itself be a burden heavy enough to generate low satisfaction with work. (p. 168)

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