

### States w/ Enacted CI Laws:

#	State	Bill	Date Signed into Law	Description
1	Oklahoma	<a href="#">HB 1123</a>	May 3 2017	New penalties for protests near critical infrastructure, prompted by DAPL protests in ND, broadly defines CI (extensive lists ranging from refineries to a telephone pole), if you have intent to damage or harm operations it becomes a felony, actual damage or vandalizing is a felony punishable by up to 10 years in jail and a 100,000 \$ fine, organizations found to have conspired are also liable.
2	Louisiana	<a href="#">HB 727</a>	May 30 2018	Heightened penalties for protest near pipelines, expands CI definition to include pipelines and any site where construction is taking place. Unauthorized entry to CI can warrant jail time. Simply planning or conspiring to unauthorized enter can warrant jail time.
3	North Dakota	<a href="#">SB 2044</a>	April 10 2019	Heightened penalties for protest near critical infrastructures, expands the definition of CI to include sites approved for construction of a facility, interfering with pipeline construction made a felony (5 years in prison), organization found to have conspired also liable
4	Indiana	<a href="#">SB 471</a>	May 6 2019	New penalties for protests near critical infrastructure, heightens the potential penalties making by creating the offense “critical infrastructure facility trespass” and “critical infrastructure facility mischief”. These are felony charges. Those who conspire are also liable.
5	Tennessee	<a href="#">SB 264</a>	May 10 2019	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, now a felony for those who interfere with pipelines/pipeline construction. Those who aid are liable (organizations or individuals).
6	Texas	<a href="#">HB 3557</a>	June 14 2019	New criminal and civil penalties for protests around critical infrastructure, four new criminal offenses - impairing or interrupt operation (a state jail felony, could target peaceful protesters), intent to impair or interrupt CI (includes entering or remaining of property). Two new felony offenses for damage and intent to damage CI. Civil and vicarious liability for organizations and individuals related to the offenses. Property owners can sue for and claim damages, court costs, etc.
7	Missouri	<a href="#">HB 355</a>	July 11 2019	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, heightened penalties, criminalizes by making a felony, damage now includes vandalism (now a felony charge), broadens definition of CI to include pipelines, refineries, cell phone towers, railroads tracks and more.
8	Wisconsin	<a href="#">AB 426</a>	Nov 21 2019	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, expands CI to include any property of companies in the oil and gas industry. Trespass on any of these properties is now a felony punishable by 6 years in prison and a fine. Protests in a range of locations can be considered (headquarters of an oil company, etc)

9	Kentucky	<a href="#">HB 44</a>	March 16 2020	New penalties for protests near pipelines and other infrastructures, new criminal and civil penalties. Amends definition of CI to include pipelines and areas that are fenced off with no entry signs. New offenses for intentional tampering or impeding operations - criminal mischief of the first degree, a felony, up to 5 years in prison. Civil liability for those who help.
10	South Dakota	<a href="#">SB 151</a>	March 18 2020	New penalties for protests near pipelines and other infrastructure, knowing tampering with CI or interfering with maintenance or construction is a felony, felony charges, conspirator organizations and people can face offenses, any owner or operator of a CI facility where a crime is committed is labeled a “victim” which entitles them to restitution and other victims rights.
11	West Virginia	<a href="#">HB 4615</a>	March 25 2020	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, knowing trespassing on property with CI is now punishable by a year in jail and a fine. Criminal trespass on CI with intent to vandalize, deface, tamper, or impede operations is now a felony punishable by 3 years in jail and a fine. Actually vandalizing or impeding operations is a felony with 5 years in prison and a fine. Organizations that conspire are liable. Expands CI to include a range of oil, gas, electrical, water, telecommunications, and railroads facilities that are fenced off or had no entry signs.
12	Mississippi	<a href="#">HB 1243</a>	June 25 2020	New penalties for protests near critical infrastructure, establishes two new offenses - critical infrastructure trespass and impeded critical infrastructure. Impeding CI can be punishable by up to 7 years in jail. CI broadly defined. Fines for organizations who aid or incite protesters to impede CI.
13	Ohio	<a href="#">SB 250</a>	January 11 2021	New penalties for protests near critical infrastructure, expands definitions of “criminal trespass” and “criminal mischief”, expands CI (more broadly defined) to include marked or fenced off properties, trespassing with intent to tamper with the facility is a third degree felony, fines for complicit organizations
14	Kansas	<a href="#">SB 172</a>	April 9 2021	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, creates four new criminal offenses. Creates a broad new definition of CI to include underground pipelines, or any storage, processing, or distribution facility. New penalties for defacing and vandalizing CI. Added trespass and damage offenses as offenses that can be prosecuted under state RICO law.
15	Arkansas	<a href="#">HB 1321</a>	April 14 2021	New penalties for protest near oil and gas pipelines, broadly defines CI to include a range of fenced off areas associated with natural gas and crude oil production, storage, and distribution. Purposely entering is a felony offense - up to 6 years in prison, targets peaceful protests
16	Montana	<a href="#">HB 481</a>	May 14 2021	New penalties for protests near gas and oil pipelines, creates a new offense of trespassing on CI, if trespass with the intent to willfully impede operations or damage or tamper w facility equipment it is a

				felony. Conspirators are also liable (organizations). CI definition broadly defined.
17	Alabama	<a href="#">SB 17 / HB 21</a>	Feb 15 2022	New penalties for protest near oil and gas pipelines, expands definition of “critical infrastructure” to including pipelines and mining operations. Expands the definition of “person” to include nonprofits - organizations can face liability. Interrupting w operations of CI - felony offense, up to 10 years in prison.
18	Utah	<a href="#">HB 370</a>	March 14 2023	New penalties for protests near pipelines, roadways, and other infrastructure, criminalizing acts that “inhibit” or “impeded” CI - creating new felony offenses. CI definition expanded to uncluded highways, food systems, law enforcement response systems, energy infrastructure, including pipelines (amendments narrowed this defintion)
19	North Carolina	<a href="#">SB 58</a>	June 19 2023	New penalties for protests near pipelines, introduces new criminal and civil penalties for peaceful protests near existing or planned pipelines/energy infrastructure, any one who aids or abets, solicits or conspires, or lends materials for support can also face civil penalties.