<u> </u>	Batang Makabansa  BAGONG PILIPINAS	School Logo	
Name of School:		Quarter:	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter
Grade Level & Section:	Grade 7	Week:	Week 4 Day 4
Subject:	MATHEMATICS	Date and Time:	
Topic:		Teacher:	

I. CONTENT,	STANDARDS AND LEARNING COMPETENCIES ANNOTATIONS		
A. CONTENT STANDARDS	The learners should have knowledge and understanding of the solution of simple equations.		
B. PERFORMANCE STANDARDS	By the end of the quarter, the learners are able to solve simple equations.		
C. LEARNING COMPETENCIE S AND OBJECTIVES	Algebraic Equation (Week 4)  2.2 Solving Equations by Applying Properties of Equality  2.3 Solving Problems Involving Algebraic Formulas		
I. CONTENT			
Algebraic Equation (Week 4)			
2.2 Solving Equations by Applying Properties of Equality			
II. LEARNING RESOURCES			
A. REFERENCES	Department of Education. (2020). Mathematics quarter 2 – module 4: algebraic expressions. (1). k-to-12-grade-7-learning-material-in-		
	mathematics-quarter-3.pdf - Google Drive		

CK-12 Foundation. (2024, January 11). Evaluating algebraic expressions and equations. https://flexbooks.ck12.org/cbook/ck-12-algebra-ii-

with-trigonometry-concepts/section/1.4/primary/lesson/evaluating-algebraic-expre ssions-and-equations-alg-ii/CueMath. (2024, January 15). Properties of equality. Cuemath. https://www.cuemath.com/algebra/properties-of-equality/

National Repository of Online Courses (2023, December 17). Solving one-step equations using properties of equality. LibreTexts Mathematics.

https://math.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Applied\_Mathematics/Developmental\_Math\_(NROC)/10%3A\_Solving\_Equations\_and\_Inequaliti

es/10.01%3A\_Solving\_Equations/10.1.01%3A\_Solving\_One-Step\_Equations\_Using\_Properties\_of\_Equality

## B. OTHER LEARNING RESOURCES

#### III. TEACHING AND LEARNING PROCEDURE

## BEFORE/PRE-LESSON PROPER

ACTIVATING PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	Equation Solver's Crossword	ANSWER:	
		1. VARIABLE	
		2. CONSTANT	
		3. SUBTRACTION	
	5	4. EQUATION	
	5 5 6	5. ADDITION	
		6. SOLUTION	
		7. DIVISION	
		8. MULTIPLICATION	
		9. SOLVING	
	Across:		

	4. The mathematical term for a balanced statement with an equal sign	
	5. The property that allows adding the same number to both sides	
	8. The property that allows multiplying both sides by the same number	
	9. The process of finding the value of a variable	
	Down:	
	A letter that represents an unknown number in an equation	
	2. The number in an equation that does not change	
	3. The inverse operation of addition	
	6. The result of solving an equation	
	7. The result of solving an equation	
LESSON PURPOSE/INTENTION	Today we will continue our discussion about Solving quations by Applying Properties of Equality.	
LESSON LANGUAGE PRACTICE		
DURING/LESSON PROP	ER	
READING THE KEY IDEA/STEM	There are several ways to solve problems involving algebraic equations. Identify the appropriate formula that applies to the given statement. This involves determining which formula relates the given quantities to the unknown quantities.  Once you have identified the correct formula, substitute the given data into it, and then solve for the unknown variable.  Integration of algebraic formulas in daily life can	
	occur in various scenarios such as budgeting and finance, adjusting ingredient quantities in recipes, home improvement, health and fitness, travel planning, shopping and discounts, and	

many more. Algebraic formulas are universal and play a crucial role in problem-solving across various areas. Solving problems involving algebraic formulas naturally involves the following steps:

- 1. Understand the problem- read and check what is the problem all about and what information is given.
- 2. Identify variables what does each variable represent?
- 3. Write the equations- use the given information to write equations that will represent the problem using algebraic formulas.
- 4. Solve the equations.
- 5. Check your solution.
- 6. Interpret the solution.

By following the steps scientifically, you can efficiently solve problems involving algebraic formulas.

## **Worked Example**

Example No. 1

When 23 is decreased from 5 times a number, the result is 57. Find the number.

Solution:

Let x = be the number Mathematical translation of

the problem

Equation: 5x - 23 = 57 APE (Add 23 from both sides)

5x - 23 + 23 = 57 + 23

5x = 80 Simplify

 $5x \frac{1}{5} = 8 \frac{1}{5}$  MPE (Multiply 1/5 on bot 5

sides)

X = 16 Simplify

Worked example Checking: 5x - 23 = 575(16) -23 = 5780 -23 = 5757 = 57True

Example No. 2	Exam	ple	No.	2
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If Alexa wants to save Php 500 each month and currently has saved Php 200, how many months will it take her to reach her goal of saving Php 3200?

Let x = be the number of months she will reach her goal

**Equation:**  $500 \times + 200 = 3200$ 

Solution:

$$500 x + 200 = 3200$$

$$500x + 200 - 200 = 3200 - 200$$
 Add - 200 on

both

sides

$$500 \times \frac{1}{500} = 3000 \qquad \qquad \text{Multiply}$$
both sides 
$$\frac{1}{500} \text{ by ( )}$$

## DEVELOP NG and DEEPENING UNDERSTANDING OF THE KEY IDEA/STEM

### **Lesson Activity**

#### Activity 1: Solve Me!

Read and analyze the problem, then answer the question that follows.

- 1. The sum of a number and 20 is three times the number, what is the number?
- 2. If the perimeter of a square garden is 48 m., what is the length of each side of

the garden?

3. Tina had Php 300.00 in her wallet. She bought 4 ribbons worth x pesos each.

#### **Activity 1 Answer:**

$$1. x + 20 = 3x$$

$$x = 10$$

$$2. P = 4s$$

$$48m = 4s$$

$$s = 12m$$

3. 
$$(300-100)/4 = x$$

$$x = 50.00$$

If the money left in her wallet is Php 100.00, how	
much is the price of each	

ribbon?

4. A student gave the solution to the given equation -14 = 3x - 2. Check if the

answer is correct.

- 12 = 
$$3x$$
  
-12  $(\frac{1}{500})$  = 3  $x \frac{1}{500}$ 

$$-4 = x$$

- a. Is the solution correct?
- b. Did you find the value of the unknown?
- c. Do you have suggestions for making the solution simpler?

b.	Х	=	-4

c. 
$$-14 = 3x - 2$$

$$-14 + 2 = 3x$$

$$-12 = 3x$$

$$-4 = x$$

#### AFTER AFTER/POST-LESSON

## MAKING GENERALIZATIONS AND ABSTRACTIONS

## Reflection on Learning

Let the student prepare their reflection journal. Let them reflect on their experience using the bar method in analyzing the equation and finding the unknown value of the variable. Talk about the essence: why do they always need to check the value of the unknown that they have solved? What is the application of solving equations involving algebraic formulas and properties of equality? How can they apply it in their daily life?

The teacher may add more questions as the learners reflect on what they have gained from the lesson. Let them share with the class or with a classmate.

# EVALUATING LEARNING

#### Formative Assessment

- A. Answer the following, show your solution, and check
- 1. What is the value of y in the algebraic equation 2y + 4 = 16 using the properties of equality?

#### **ANSWER KEY:**

1. y = 6

Check: 2(6) + 4 = 16

	2. What property of equality can we use to solve the	12 + 4 = 16
	given equation 4x = 28?	16=16
	3. Thirty-five more than 8 times a number is the same as 40 less than the product of -7 and the number. What is the number?	2. Multiplication Property
		4x = 28
	4. What is wrong with the given equation? Explain	x = 7
	then make necessary corrections.	3. x = 1
	2a - 5 = 17	4. 2a - 5 = 17
	2a - 5 + 5 = 17 - 5 2a = 12	2a - 5 + 5 = 17 + 5
	a = 6	2a = 22
	5. Alexa has invested part of Php 30,000.00 at 5% interest and has deposited the root at 6% interest in	a = 11
	interest and has deposited the rest at 6% interest in the bank. If her investment gives her an annual income of Php 1,620.00, how much has she	5. 0.05x + 0.06(30,000 - x)
	invested in each?	1620
	6. The difference between the two numbers is 67.	x = 18,000
	The larger number is 3 less than six times the smaller number. Find the two numbers.	18, 000 is the amount
	7. The age of Alex is 4, more than 3 times the age of	invested at 5% and
	Sonny. The sum of their ages is 32. Find their ages.	12,000 is the amount
		invested at 6%
		6. (6x-3) - x = 67
		x = 14
		larger number = 81
		7. x + 3x +4 = 32
		x = 7
		Sonny is 7 years old
		Alex is 25 years old
ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR APPLICATION OR REMEDIATION (IF APPLICABLE)		

REMARKS		
REFLECTION		
Prepared by:	Rev	iewed by:

Subject Teacher Teacher Master Teacher/Head