99,997

99,998

99,999

100,000

Concurrent users

	Growth of Registered Users and MCU	160,000
12,000,000		140,000
10,000,000		120,000
		100,000
8,000,000		80,000
6,000,000		60,000
4,000,000		40,000
		20,000
2,000,000		0

Jun-99 Sep-99 Dec-99 Mar-00 Jun-00 Sep-00 Dec-00 Mar-01 Jun-01

Operation Cost >> Revenue

Find a new revenue source or Terminate it

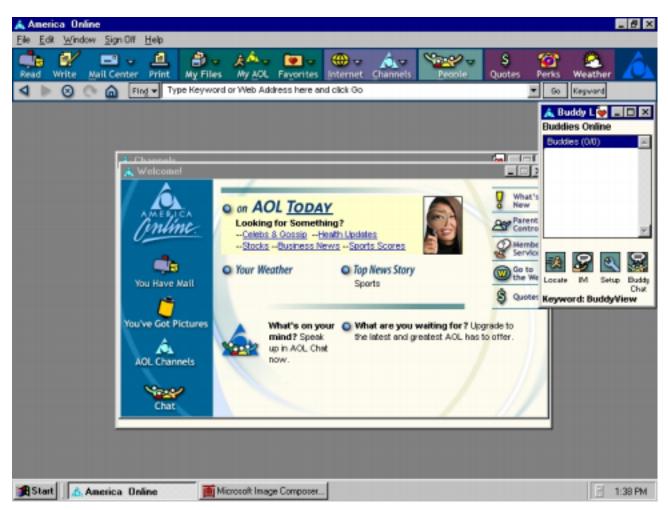
2/8

History of SayClub.com

(1999-2004, an anonymous real-time community)



Marvin Park Former Director of SayClub

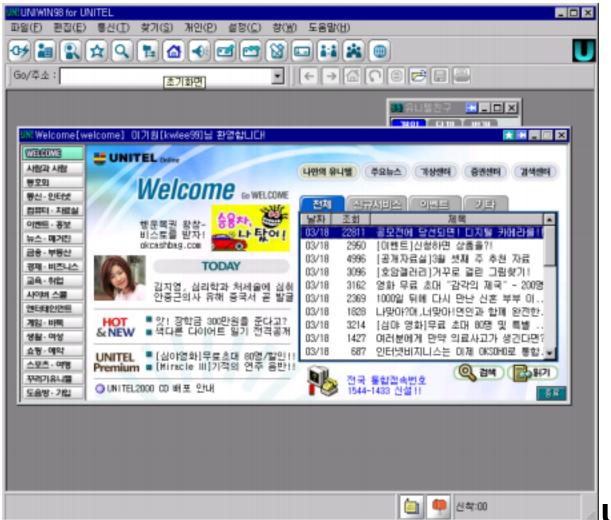


America Online

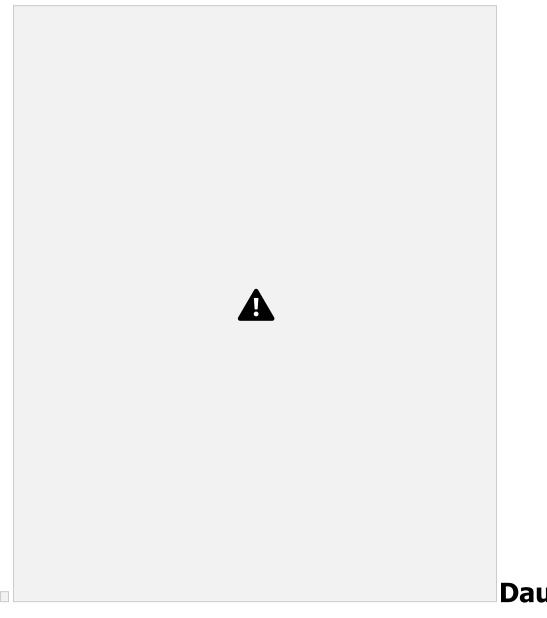
Hitel



〈1990년대를 풍미했던 PC통신 '하이텔'의 대화방〉



Unitel



Real-time Interaction on the Web?

❖ System Architecture for Connection-Oriented Web



interactive web contents

JavaScript

620 Servers (400M PVs/day) (Hidden Applet)

Distributed System (200 servers for 200,000 MCU)

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Memo

Persistent Connection

By simply allowing HTML and scripting in chat rooms, users created and played

- □image and video sharing
- personal radio broadcasting
- ■karaoke room
- □ text MUD (adventure games)
- ■role-playing chat
- □auction (for game items)

Failed Business Models

- Subscription Based Online Service
 - Extra Charge for Community File Storage
- Ad-based Reward System

Anonymous + Realtime = People are looking at me.

Online Identity Matters

Sales of Combinatorial Avatar Decoration Items

❖ Developing a New Payment and Billing System for Teenagers

Number **Enter Cell Phone** ٧ **Brown Leather Jacket** Receive an Auth. Code (via SMS) Price: 3.50 ٧ **Heart Jean** Price : 2.00 **Total Price USD** 5.50 Payment Method Cell Phone ▼

Enter the Auth.
Code

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Transaction Complete
(Added to Cell Phone Bill)

***** Evolution Cycle of Anonymous Communities

Grow

Lighter

Temporary Strangers ContinuousStrangers

Create

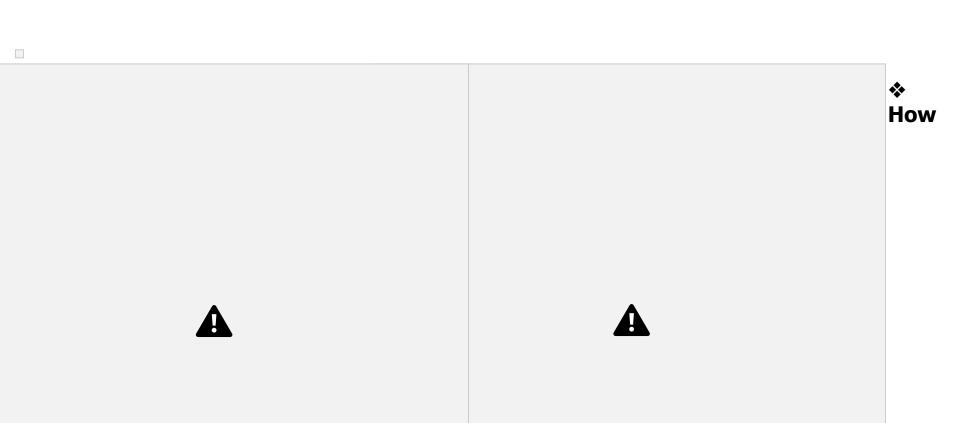
Heavier

Repeat Link Link

Engagement

Temporary Buddies Continuous Buddies threshold area

Lighter Heavier



SayClub users are connected with each other

sample actors: 300 sample actors: 500

Hubs and Followers

❖ Number of Buddies & Total Expense



Number of Buddies

- http://web.archive.org/web/ (May 15, 2016)
- https://namu.wiki/w/%EC%84%B8%EC%9D%B4%ED%81%B4%EB%9F%BD (May 15, 2016)
- Hisashi Ohtsuki, Christoph Hauert, Erez Lieberman & Martin A. Nowak, A Simple rule for the evolution of cooperation on graphs and social networks. Nature, Vol. 441 (25 May 2006)
- Han Woo Park, Hyperlink Network Analysis: A New Method for Study of Social Structure on the Web