

Research Article

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Keywords	Abstract
<i>first keyword, second keyword, third keyword, fourth keyword.</i> [3-6]	<p>Abstract is written in a minimum of 100 words and a maximum of 200 words, in single space and italic format. Abstracts must be written in one paragraph and include research objectives, research methods, research results, conclusions and implications. Abstract is followed by four keywords.(font Calibri (Body) 10pt, space 1, before 1, after 1)</p>

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ISSN : xxxx-xxxx

DOI : XXXX

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Introduction should describe the phenomenon under investigation, the research urgency and rationale, the state of the art, the research gap, the research objectives, the research novelty, and the research contribution. The formulation of the state of the art and research gap should be based on at least 25 articles published within the last five years. The Introduction should be written continuously without additional subheadings.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

The Literature Review should present the theoretical framework (grand theory) based on relevant literature that provides the logical foundation for developing the research hypotheses or propositions and the research model, where appropriate. Hypotheses or propositions should be presented in this section when applicable. Hypotheses should be presented without additional subheadings.

In-text citations must be managed using a reference management tool such as Mendeley and follow APA 7th edition style (see Appendix 4). Examples of citations at the beginning of a paragraph include Dantzer (2003) and Pinquart and Shen (2011). For citations at the end of a paragraph, use the following format: (Dantzer, 2003; Pinquart & Shen, 2011).

- Numbering Format
- The main body of the article should use the following numbering format:
1. Main section numbering without a title

2. Subsection numbering

- Sub-subsections should use the following format:
- A. First-level subsection

B. Second-level subsection

Numbering should be applied, as appropriate, to the Introduction, Literature Review, Research Methods, Results and Discussion, and Conclusion sections.

Subtitles

Subtitles should not be numbered. Use Calibri (Body), 11 pt.

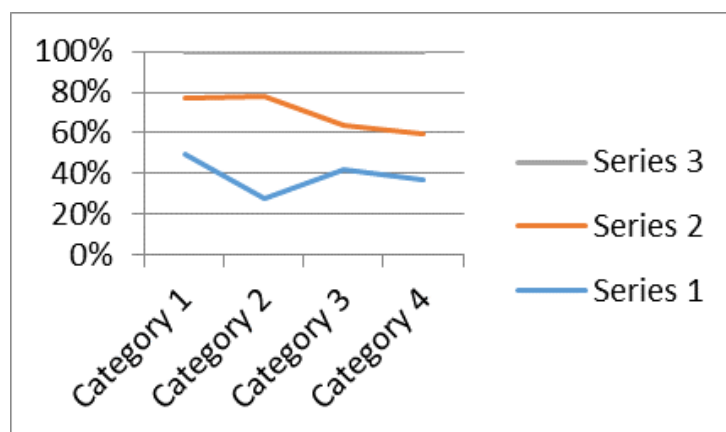
Tables must be recreated in editable format rather than inserted as images. The font should be no larger than Calibri (Body), 11 pt, with single spacing. Each table must include a table number, table title, and source, using Calibri (Body), 11 pt, with single spacing.

Table references in the text should follow the format Table 1 or (Table 1). Capitalize the first letter of the table reference.

Table 1. Table Title (Calibri (Body), 10 pt; single spacing; 1 pt before and after)		
Xxx	xxx	Xxx
Xxx	Xxx	Xxx
Xxx	Xxx	Xxx
xxx	Xxx	Xxx

Source: Year. Title. Publisher.

Figures must include a figure number, title, and source. Use Calibri (Body), 11 pt, with single spacing. References to figures in the text should follow the format Figure 1 or (Figure 1). Capitalize the first letter of the figure reference. Tables and figures may be included in the Introduction, Literature Review, Research Methods, Results and Discussion, and Conclusion sections, as appropriate.



Figures 1. Figures Title (Calibri (Body), 10 pt; single spacing; 1 pt before and after)
Source: Year. Title. Publisher.

III. RESEARCH METHODS

The Research Methods section should explain the research method employed, the empirical model, the sampling method and data collection procedures, population, research subjects, sample data, measurement and operational definitions of variables, and data analysis methods.

For qualitative research, this section should describe the unit of analysis, key informants/participants, data collection procedures and techniques, data validation techniques, and data analysis techniques.

The Methods section should be written without additional subheadings. Equations used for variable measurement must be numbered and the equation number should be placed on the right-hand side. Use Calibri (Body), 11 pt, with single spacing and 1 pt spacing before and after.

IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This section should consist of only two subheadings: Results and Discussion.

The Results subsection should present the results of the data analysis and explain the research findings based on the analysis and the research objectives.

The Discussion subsection should analyze the research findings by explaining the meaning of the findings and providing arguments that support the interpretation of the findings.

A. Results

The Discussion should explain the relationship between the research findings and recent studies, the research gaps identified in the Introduction, previous research, and relevant theories.

B. Discussion

The Results and Discussion section should clearly demonstrate the novelty and contribution of the research findings. Avoid presenting the discussion merely by stating whether hypotheses are accepted or rejected, simply describing tables or figures, explaining whether the findings are consistent or inconsistent with a particular theory, or stating whether the findings are similar to or different from previous studies.

V. CONCLUSION

The Conclusion should be written in coherent paragraphs rather than in bullet points. It should present the research findings and explain the novelty of the findings, whether in terms of theory, formulas, postulates, prototypes, or other forms of novelty. The Conclusion should also explain the implications of the research findings.

Avoid conclusions that merely state whether hypotheses are accepted or rejected, present statistical results in tables or figures, or simply summarize the discussion.

Hypotheses should not be presented under a separate subheading.

VI. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This section may be used to acknowledge any support that is not covered in the authors' contributions or funding statement. This may include administrative or technical support, or contributions in kind, such as materials used for experiments, surveys, interviews, and other research activities.

REFERENCES

References in The Horizon Journal must follow the APA 7th edition (2020) citation style.

Reference management software such as Mendeley or Zotero should be used. Manuscripts will only be processed if the reference list has been properly formatted using one of these reference management tools.

Authors are required to include at least 15 references, with a minimum of 80% derived from primary literature, particularly peer-reviewed articles published in reputable journals.

All references must be credible, traceable, and indexed in international databases such as Scopus or Web of Science. To ensure scientific accuracy and relevance, references should ideally have been published within the last 10 years, except for foundational or theoretical references. Where available, the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) should be included to ensure the authenticity and accessibility of the cited sources.

Journal Article

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D., Hanson, G. H., & Song, J. (2014). Trade adjustment: Worker-level evidence. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 129(4), 1799–1860. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qju026>

Book

Mankiw, N. G. (2021). *Principles of economics* (9th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Note: No DOI required for physical books; edition is included.

Book Chapter

Krugman, P. R. (2008). Trade and wages, reconsidered. In J. J. Schott (Ed.), *The future of trade policy* (pp. 73–96). Peterson Institute for International Economics.

Note: Include page numbers and editor(s) for book chapters.

E-book

Piketty, T. (2014). *Capital in the twenty-first century* (A. Goldhammer, Trans.). Harvard University Press. <https://doi.org/10.4159/9780674369542>

Note: If available, include the DOI. If the e-book version is the same as the print, no format note is needed.

Government or Institutional Report

World Bank. (2020). *Global economic prospects, June 2020*. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1553-9>

Dissertation

Smith, J. L. (2018). *Monetary policy transmission in heterogeneous agent models* (Doctoral dissertation, Harvard University). ProQuest Dissertations Publishing. <https://www.proquest.com/dissertations-theses/monetary-policy-transmission-heterogeneous-agent/docview/2123456789/se-2>

Conference Proceedings (Published in a Book)

Bloom, N., Sadun, R., & Van Reenen, J. (2012). The organization of firms across countries. In D. Acemoglu & M. Woodford (Eds.), *NBER macroeconomics annual 2012* (Vol. 27, pp. 15–70). University of Chicago Press. <https://doi.org/10.1086/669169>

Website or Online Article

International Monetary Fund. (2023, October 10). *World Economic Outlook: Navigating global divergences*.
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2023/10/10/world-economic-outlook-october-2023>

Dataset

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2023). *OECD Economic Outlook No. 113 (database)*.
<https://doi.org/10.1787/b2e897b0-en>

Note: Include the organization name as author, year, title in italics, and the URL or DOI.