Roll No……..….. **Total No. of Printed Pages: 01**
Total No. of Questions: 09

B. Tech. (CSE) (Semester – 3rd)
DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIETIES
Subject Code: BHSMC0007
Paper ID: [18111114]

Time: 03 Hours **Maximum Marks: 60**

Instruction for candidates:

1. Section A is compulsory. It consists of 10 parts of two marks each.
2. Section B consists of 5 questions of 5 marks each. The student has to attempt any 4 questions out of it.
3. Section C consist of 3 questions of 10 marks each. The student has to attempt any 2 questions.

Section – A **(2 marks each)**

Q1. Attempt the following:
   a. Define the concept of a 'social system' and its significance in society.
   b. What is the role of family in the social structure of early societies?
   c. What are the primary characteristics of a democracy?
   d. How did the ancient Roman political system influence modern governance?
   e. Define socialism and give an example of how it affects political development.
   f. Briefly describe the concept of "barter" as a economic system.
   g. What is the Jajmani System and in which society was it practiced?
   h. Summarize E.F. Schumacher's idea of "small is beautiful" in development.
   i. How does Gandhian Swaraj relate to self-governance?
   j. What is Buddhist economics and how does it differ from capitalism?

Section – B **(5 marks each)**

Q2. What were the primary factors that led to the formation of families, clans, and societies in early human history?
Q3. Compare the social structures of tribal, agrarian, and industrial societies and their unique social dynamics.
Q4. What are the main differences between monarchies, democracies, and authoritarian regimes, and how do they affect societal development?
Q5. How did capitalism, socialism, and Marxism emerge, and what are their main differences in terms of societal impact?
Q6. How do Gandhian ideas of Swaraj and decentralization offer alternative perspectives on economic development in contemporary society?

Section – C **(10 marks each)**

Q7. How do different social systems, such as matriarchal and patriarchal, shape the functioning and development of societies?
Q8. Discuss the significance of communal living in early societies and its impact on contemporary society.
Q9. How does the idea of citizen rights and responsibilities differ between democratic and authoritarian governments?