

Roll No.....
Total No. of Questions: 09

Total No. of Printed Pages: 01

B. Tech. (CSE) (Semester – 3rd)
DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIETIES
Subject Code: BHSMC0007
Paper ID: [18111114]

Time: 03 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

Instruction for candidates:

1. Section A is compulsory. It consists of 10 parts of two marks each.
2. Section B consists of 5 questions of 5 marks each. The student has to attempt any 4 questions out of it.
3. Section C consist of 3 questions of 10 marks each. The student has to attempt any 2 questions.

Section – A

(2 marks each)

Q1. Attempt the following:

- a. Define the concept of a 'social system' and its significance in society.
- b. What is the role of family in the social structure of early societies?
- c. What are the primary characteristics of a democracy?
- d. How did the ancient Roman political system influence modern governance?
- e. Define socialism and give an example of how it affects political development.
- f. Briefly describe the concept of "barter" as a economic system.
- g. What is the Jajmani System and in which society was it practiced?
- h. Summarize E.F. Schumacher's idea of "small is beautiful" in development.
- i. How does Gandhian Swaraj relate to self-governance?
- j. What is Buddhist economics and how does it differ from capitalism?

Section – B

(5 marks each)

- Q2. What were the primary factors that led to the formation of families, clans, and societies in early human history?
- Q3. Compare the social structures of tribal, agrarian, and industrial societies and their unique social dynamics.
- Q4. What are the main differences between monarchies, democracies, and authoritarian regimes, and how do they affect societal development?
- Q5. How did capitalism, socialism, and Marxism emerge, and what are their main differences in terms of societal impact?
- Q6. How do Gandhian ideas of Swaraj and decentralization offer alternative perspectives on economic development in contemporary society?

Section – C

(10 marks each)

- Q7. How do different social systems, such as matriarchal and patriarchal, shape the functioning and development of societies?
- Q8. Discuss the significance of communal living in early societies and its impact on contemporary society.
- Q9. How does the idea of citizen rights and responsibilities differ between democratic and authoritarian governments?