

Author Declaration Form

This form must be completed and signed by all authors before publication. By signing, the corresponding author affirms that all co-authors have reviewed and approved the final manuscript and this declaration.

1. Manuscript Details

Field	Details
Manuscript Title	
Corresponding Author's Name	
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2. Authorship and Conflicts of Interest

A. Authorship Confirmation

1. All authors listed have made a substantial intellectual contribution to the work (e.g., in conception, design, execution, data acquisition, or analysis and interpretation).
2. All authors have read and approved the final manuscript.
3. The work has not been previously published in any peer-reviewed journal, nor is it under consideration for publication elsewhere.

B. Conflicts of Interest (COI)

Do any authors have any financial or personal relationships that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work?

3. Declaration of AI and Generative Technology Use

KnowEx Journal requires the full disclosure of all generative artificial intelligence (AI) and AI-assisted technologies used in the creation of the submitted work. **AI tools are never permitted to be listed as authors.**

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Generating Initial Draft Code	ACCEPTABLE. (e.g., using tools like GitHub Copilot to generate simple, non-core code snippets, provided all code is meticulously checked, validated, and fully cited in the methodology).
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These uses constitute a breach of publication ethics.

Use Case	Status
Generating Core Text/Conclusion	FORBIDDEN. AI must not be used to generate text that forms the core scientific contribution (Introduction, Results, Discussion, or Conclusion).
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AI as an Author	FORBIDDEN. AI tools are incapable of holding authorship rights or responsibilities.

E. Disclosure of AI Use

Did any author use Generative AI tools in the preparation of this manuscript (even for acceptable uses)?

- **No.** (No further information required)

☐

- **Yes.** (Complete the table below)

☐

Tool Used (e.g.: ChatGPT-4, Grammarly Pro, Perplexity, etc.)	Version	Purpose of Use (e.g.: Refining sentence structure, Generating initial Python function draft, etc.)	Specific Sections Affected
Tool Name	Version	Purpose	Sections
Tool Name	Version	Purpose	Sections
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5. Signatures

We, the undersigned authors, confirm that we have read, understood, and agreed to the terms of this declaration, including the policy on AI and Generative Technology Use.

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Author 1 Name	Signature	Date

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