

Đây là bảng những từ phát sinh phổ biến theo đúng luật biến đổi của tiếng Anh. Khi làm bài tập của người Việt cho đề, học sinh có thể gặp khó khăn vì các em không có hoặc không đủ tài liệu để tra từ thích hợp điền vào chỗ trống,hy vọng tài liệu này có thể giúp ích cho các em.Chúc các em học tập tiến bộ.

- Nouns
ability, disability, inability
acceptance
accident
accuracy, inaccuracy
accusation, the accused, accuser
achievement, achiever
act, action, inaction, interaction,
reaction, transaction
activity, inactivity
addition
admiration, admirer
advantage, disadvantage
advertisement, advertiser,
advertising
advice, adviser
agreement, disagreement
aim
amazement
anger
announcement, announcer
appearance, disappearance,
reappearance
applicant, application
appreciation
approval, disapproval
approximation
argument
arrangement
art, artist, artistry
shame
attachment
attack, counter-attack, attacker
attention
attraction, attractiveness
Adjectives
able, unable, disabled
acceptable, unacceptable, accepted
accidental
accurate, inaccurate
accusing
achievable
acting
Verbs
enable, disable
accept
Adverbs
ably
acceptably,
unacceptably
accidentally
accurately, inaccurately
accusingly
accuse
achieve
act
active, inactive, interactive, proactive activate
additional
add
admirable
admire
advantageous, disadvantaged
advertise
advisable, inadvisable, advisory
agreeable
aimless
amazed, amazing
angry
unannounced
advise
agree, disagree
aim
amaze
anger
announce
appear, disappear, reappear
apply
appreciate
approve, disapprove
approximate
argue
arrange, rearrange
shame
attach, detach
attack, counter-attack

attend
attract
actively
additionally
admirably
advantageously
agreeably
aimlessly
amazingly
angrily
unannounced
applicable, applied
appreciable, appreciative
approving, disapproving
approximate
arguable, argumentative
artistic
ashamed, unashamed, shameful,
shameless
attached, unattached, detachable,
detached
attentive, inattentive
attractive, unattractive
appreciatively
approvingly
approximately
arguably
artistically
shamefully, shamelessly
attentively
attractively

Nouns
authority, authorization
availability
avoidance
awareness
base, the basics, basis
bearer
beat, beating
beauty, beautician
beginner, beginning
behaviour/US behavior,
misbehaviour/US misbehavior
belief, disbelief
block, blockage
blood, bleeding
the boil, boiler
bore, boredom
break, outbreak, breakage
breath, breather, breathing
brother, brotherhood
build, builder, building
burn, burner
burial
calculation, calculator
calm, calmness
capability
care, carer
celebration, celebrity
centre/US center, centralization,
decentralization
certainty, uncertainty
challenge, challenger
change
character, characteristic,
characterization
chemical, chemist, chemistry
circle, semicircle, circulation
cleaner, cleaning, cleanliness
clarity, clearance, clearing
close, closure
closeness
clothes, clothing
collection, collector
colour/US color,
colouring/US coloring
W O R D F A M I L I E S
Verbs
authorize
Adjectives
authoritarian, authoritative,
unauthorized
available, unavailable
avoidable, unavoidable
aware, unaware
baseless, basic
bearable, unbearable
unbeatable, unbeaten
beautiful
behavioural/US behavioral
believable, unbelievable
blocked, unblocked
bloodless, bloody
boiling
bored, boring
unbreakable, broken, unbroken
breathless
brotherly
burning, burnt
buried
incalculable, calculated, calculating
calm
capable, incapable
careful, careless, caring, uncaring
celebrated, celebratory
central, centralized
certain, uncertain
challenging
changeable, interchangeable,
unchanged, changing
characteristic, uncharacteristic
chemical
circular
clean, unclean
clear, unclear
closed, closing
close

clothed, unclothed
 collected, collective
 coloured/US colored,
 discoloured/US discolored,
 colourful/US colorful,
 colourless/US colorless
 combined
 comfortable,
 uncomfortable, comforting
 noncommittal, committed
 communicative, uncommunicative
 comparable, incomparable,
 comparative
 competitive, uncompetitive
 complete, incomplete
 complicated, uncomplicated
 Adverbs
 avoid
 base
 bear
 beat
 begin
 behave, misbehave
 believe, disbelieve
 block, unblock
 bleed
 boil
 bore
 break
 breathe
 build, rebuild
 burn
 bury
 calculate
 calm
 care
 celebrate
 centre/US center, centralize,
 decentralize
 challenge
 change
 characterize
 characteristically
 chemically
 circle, circulate
 clean
 clear
 close
 clothe
 collect
 colour/US color
 cleanly
 clear, clearly
 close, closely
 collectively
 colourfully/US colorfully
 unbelievably
 unawares
 basically
 beautifully
 boringly
 breathlessly
 calmly
 capably
 carefully, carelessly
 centrally
 certainly, uncertainly
 combination
 comfort, discomfort
 commitment
 communication, communicator
 comparison
 competition, competitor
 completion, incompleteness
 complication
 computer, computing,
 computerization
 concentration
 concern
 conclusion
 condition, precondition,
 conditioner, conditioning
 confidence
 confirmation
 confusion
 connection
 subconscious, unconscious,

consciousness, unconsciousness
combine
comfort
commit
communicate
compare
compete
complete
complicate
computerize
concentrate
concern
conclude
condition
confide
confirm
confuse
connect, disconnect
comfortably
comparatively
competitively
completely, incompletely
concentrated
concerned, unconcerned
concluding, conclusive, inconclusive
conditional, unconditional
confident, confidential
confirmed, unconfirmed
confused, confusing
connected, disconnected,
unconnected
conscious, subconscious,
unconscious
conclusively
conditionally,
unconditionally
confidently, confidentially
confusingly
consciously, unconsciously

WORD FAMILIES

Nouns

consequence
consideration
continent
continuation, continuity
contribution, contributor
control, controller
convenience, inconvenience
cook, cooker, cookery, cooking
cool, coolness
correction, correctness
count, recount
cover, coverage, covering
creation, creativity, creator
crime, criminal, criminologist
critic, criticism
crowd, overcrowding
cruelty
cry, outcry
culture, subculture
cure
custom, customer, customs
cut, cutting
damage, damages
danger
dare, daring
dark, darkness
date
day, midday
dead, death
deal, dealer, dealings
deceit, deceiver, deception
decision, indecision
decoration, decorator
deep, depth
defeat, defeatism, defeatist
defence/US defense,
defendant, defender
definition
demand, demands
democracy, democrat
demonstration, demonstrator
denial
dependant, dependence,
independence, dependency
description
desire
destroyer, destruction
determination, determiner
developer, development,
redevelopment
difference, indifference,
differentiation
directness, direction,
directions, director
disagreement
disappointment
disaster
disciplinarian, discipline
discoverer, discovery
distance
disturbance
divide, division, subdivision
divorce, divorcee
do, doing
doubt, doubter
dream, dreamer

02

Adjectives

consequent, inconsequential
considerable, considerate,
inconsiderate, considered
continental, intercontinental
continual, continued, continuous
contributory
controlling, uncontrollable
convenient, inconvenient
convinced, convincing, unconvincing
cooked, uncooked
cool
correct, incorrect, corrective
countable, uncountable, countless
undercover, uncovered
creative, uncreative
criminal, incriminating
critical, uncritical

crowded, overcrowded
 cruel
 crying
 cultural, cultured
 cured, incurable
 customary
 cutting
 damaging, undamaged
 endangered, dangerous
 daring
 dark, darkened, darkening
 dated, outdated
 daily
 dead, deadly, deathly
 deceitful, deceptive
 decided, undecided, decisive,
 indecisive
 decorative
 deep, deepening
 undefeated, defeatist
 defenceless/US defenseless,
 indefensible, defensive
 definite, indefinite
 demanding, undemanding
 democratic, undemocratic
 demonstrable, demonstrative
 undeniable
 dependable, dependent,
 independent
 describable, indescribable,
 nondescript, descriptive
 desirable, undesirable, desired,
 undesired
 indestructible, destructive
 determined, predetermined,
 indeterminate
 developed, undeveloped, developing
 different, indifferent
 direct, indirect
 disagreeable
 disappointed, disappointing
 disastrous
 disciplinary, disciplined, undisciplined
 distant
 disturbed, undisturbed, disturbing
 divided, undivided, divisible, divisive
 divorced
 done, overdone, undone
 undoubted, doubtful, doubtless
 dream, dreamless, dreamy
 Verbs
 consider, reconsider
 Adverbs
 consequently
 considerably,
 considerately
 continually, continuously
 uncontrollably
 conveniently
 convincingly
 coolly
 correctly, incorrectly
 undercover
 creatively
 criminally
 critically
 cruelly
 continue, discontinue
 contribute
 control
 inconvenience
 convince
 cook
 cool
 correct
 count, recount
 cover, uncover
 create, recreate
 incriminate
 criticize
 crowd
 cry
 culturally
 cure
 accustom
 cut, undercut
 damage

endanger
dare
darken
date, predate
deaden
deal
deceive
decide
decorate
deepen
defeat
defend
define
demand
demonstrate
deny
depend
describe
desire
destroy
determine
develop, redevelop
differ, differentiate
direct, redirect
disagree
disappoint
discipline
discover
distance
disturb
divide, subdivide
divorce
do, outdo, overdo, redo, undo
doubt
dream
differently
directly, indirectly
disagreeably
disappointingly
disastrously
destructively
determinedly
customarily
dangerously
daringly
darkly
daily
deadly, deathly
deceptively
decidedly, decisively,
indecisively
decoratively
deeply
defensively
definitely, indefinitely
democratically
demonstrably
undeniably
dependably,
independently
descriptively
distantly
disturbingly
undoubtedly, doubtfully
dreamily

03
Nouns
dress, dresser, dressing
drink, drinker, drinking, drunk,
drunkenness
drive, driver, driving
due, dues
earner, earnings
earth
ease, unease, easiness
east, easterner
economics, economist, economy
education
effect, effectiveness, ineffectiveness
effort
election, re-election, elector,
electorate
electrician, electricity
electronics
embarrassment
emotion
emphasis
employee, employer, employment,
unemployment
encouragement, discouragement
end, ending
energy
enjoyment
enormity
entrance, entrant, entry
entertainer, entertainment
enthusiasm, enthusiast
unenthusiastically
environment, environmentalist
equality, inequality
escape, escapism
essence, essentials
estimate, estimation
W O R D F A M I L I E S

Verbs
dress, redress, undress
drink
drive
due, duly, unduly
earn
unearth
ease
east, eastward(s)
economically
educate
effect
elect, re-elect
electrify
embarrass
emphasize
employ
encourage, discourage
end
energize
enjoy
enormously
enter
entertain
enthuse
electrically
electronically
embarrassingly
emotionally
emphatically
Adjectives
dressed, undressed, dressy
drunk, drunken
driving
due, undue
earthy, earthly, unearthly
easy, uneasy
east, easterly, eastern
economic, economical, economize
uneconomic(al)
educated, uneducated, educational
effective, ineffective, ineffectual
effortless
unelected, electoral
electric, electrical
electronic
embarrassed, embarrassing
emotional, emotive

emphatic
unemployed
encouraged, encouraging,
discouraging
unending, endless
energetic
enjoyable
enormous
entertaining
enthusiastic, unenthusiastic
environmental
equal, unequal
escaped, inescapable
essential
estimated
Adverbs
dressily
drunkenly
easily, uneasily, easy
educationally
effectively, ineffectively
effortlessly
encouragingly
endlessly
energetically
enjoyably
entertainingly
enthusiastically,
environmentally
equally, unequally
inescapably
equalize
escape
essentially
estimate, overestimate,
underestimate
event, non-event
eventful, uneventful, eventual
exam, examination, cross-examination,
examiner
excellence
excellent
excitement
excitable, excited, exciting,
unexciting
excuse
excusable, inexcusable
existence
non-existent, existing, pre-existing
expectancy, expectation
expectant, unexpected
expenditure, expense, expenses
expensive, inexpensive
experience, inexperience
experienced, inexperienced
experiment
experimental
expert, expertise
expert, inexperienced
explaining, explanation
unexplained, explanatory, explicable,
inexplicable
explosion, explosive
exploding, explosive
exploration, explorer
exploratory
expression
expressive
extreme, extremism, extremist,
extreme, extremist
extremity
fact
factual
fail, failure
unfailing
fairness
fair, unfair
faith, faithfulness
faithful, unfaithful
familiarity, family
familiar, unfamiliar
fame
famed, famous, infamous
fashion
fashionable, unfashionable
fat
fastener

fault
fear
feel, feeling, feelings
fat, fattening, fatty
faultless, faulty
fearful, fearless, fearsome
unfeeling
eventfully, eventually
examine, cross-examine
excel
excite
excuse
exist, coexist
expect
expend
experience
experiment
explain
explode
explore
express
excellently
excitedly, excitingly
inexcusably
expectantly, unexpectedly
expensively, inexpensively
experimentally
expertly
inexplicably
explosively
expressively
extremely
factually
unfailingly
fairly, unfairly
faithfully
familiarly
famously, infamously
fashionably,
unfashionably
fail
familiarize
fashion
fatten
fasten, unfasten
fault
fear
feel
faultlessly
fearfully, fearlessly

WORD FAMILIES

Nouns

fiction, nonfiction
fill, refill, filling
final, semifinal, finalist
finish
firmness, infirmity
fish, fishing
fit, fittings
fix, fixation, fixture
flat
flower
fold, folder
follower, following
force
forest, deforestation, forestry
forgetfulness
forgiveness
form, formation, transformation,
reformer, transformer
formality
fortune
freebie, freedom
freeze, freezer, freezing
frequency, infrequency
freshness, refreshments
friend, friendliness
fright
fruit, fruition
fund, refund, funding
furnishings, furniture
garden, gardener, gardening
generalization
generosity
gentleness
gladness
glass, glasses
good, goodies, goodness, goods
government, governor
gratitude, ingratitude
greatness
green, greenery, greens
ground, underground, grounding,
grounds
grower, growth, undergrowth
guilt, guiltiness
habit
hair, hairiness
hand, handful
handle, handler, handling
hanger
happiness, unhappiness
hardship
harm, harmfulness
head, heading, overheads
health
hearing
heart
heat, heater, heating
height, heights
help, helper, helpfulness, helping
highness
historian, history
hold, holder, holding
home
honesty, dishonesty
hope, hopefulness, hopelessness
human, humanism, humanity,
hunger
hurry
hurt

04

Adjectives

fictional
filling
final
finished, unfinished
firm, infirm
fishy
fitted, fitting
fixed, transfixed, unfixed
flat
flowered/flowery, flowering
folded, folding
following
forceful, forcible
forested

forgetful, unforgettable
 forgiving, unforgiving
 reformed
 formal, informal
 fortunate, unfortunate
 free
 freezing, frozen
 frequent, infrequent
 fresh, refreshing
 friendly, unfriendly
 frightened, frightening, frightful
 fruitful, fruitless, fruity
 funded
 furnished, unfurnished
 general
 generous
 gentle
 glad
 glassy
 good
 governmental, governing
 grateful, ungrateful
 great
 green
 groundless, underground
 growing, grown, overgrown
 guilty
 habitual
 hairless, hairy
 underhand, handy
 hanging
 happy, unhappy
 hard
 unharmed, harmful, harmless
 overhead, heady
 healthy, unhealthy
 unheard, unheard of
 heartened, heartening, heartless,
 hearty
 heated, unheated
 heightened
 helpful, unhelpful, helpless
 high
 historic, prehistoric, historical
 homeless, homely
 honest, dishonest
 hopeful, hopeless
 human, inhuman, superhuman,
 humane
 hungry
 hurried, unhurried
 unhurt, hurtful
 Verbs
 fill, refill
 finalize
 finish
 fish
 fit
 fix
 flatten
 flower
 fold, unfold
 follow
 force
 forget
 forgive
 form, reform, transform
 formalize
 Adverbs
 finally
 firmly
 fishily
 fittingly
 flat, flatly
 forcefully, forcibly
 forgetfully
 free
 freeze
 frequent
 freshen, refresh
 befriend
 frighten
 fund, refund
 furnish
 garden
 generalize
 formally, informally

fortunately,
unfortunately
free, freely
frequently, infrequently
freshly, refreshingly
frighteningly, frightfully
fruitfully, fruitlessly
gladden
generally
generously
gently
gladly
govern
governmentally
gratefully
greatly
underground
ground
grow, outgrow
guiltily
habitually
hand
handle
hang, overhang
harden
harm
head, behead
hear, overhear
heartily, heartlessly
heat, overheat
heighten
help
heatedly
helpfully, helplessly
high, highly
historically
home
honestly, dishonestly
hopefully, hopelessly
inhumanity
hungrily
hurriedly
hurtfully
happily, unhappily
hard, hardly
harmlessly
overhead
healthily, unhealthily
hold
home
hope
humanly, humanely
hurry
hurt

Nouns
ice, icicle, icing
identification, identity
imagination
WORD FAMILIES
Verbs
ice
identify
imagine
Adjectives
Adverbs
icily
unimaginably,
imaginatively
importantly
impressively
increasingly
incredibly, incredulously
independently
industrially, industriously
infectiously
icy
identifiable, unidentified
imaginable, unimaginable, imaginary,
imaginative
importance
important, unimportant
impression
impressionable, impressive
improvement
improved
increase
increased
credibility, incredulity
incredible, credible, incredulous
independence, independent
independent
industrialist, industrialization, industry industrial, industrialized, industrious
infection, disinfectant
infectious
inflation
inflatable, inflated, inflationary
informant, information, informer
informative, uninformative, informed,
uninformed
injury
injured, uninjured
innocence
innocent
insistence
insistent
instance, instant
instant, instantaneous
instruction, instructor
instructive
intelligence
intelligent, unintelligent, intelligible,
unintelligible
intent, intention
intended, unintended, intentional,
unintentional
interest
interested, disinterested,
uninterested, interesting
interruption
uninterrupted
interview, interviewee
introduction
introductory
invention, inventiveness, inventor
inventive
invitation, invite
uninvited, inviting
involvement
involved, uninvolved
item
itemized
joke, joker
journal, journalism, journalist
journalistic
judge, judg(e)ment
judgmental
juice, juices
juicy
keenness
keen

keep, keeper, keeping
 kept
 kill, overkill, killer, killing
 kindness, unkindness
 kind, unkind
 knowledge
 knowing, knowledgeable, known,
 unknown
 enlargement
 large
 laugh, laughter
 laughable
 law, lawyer, outlaw
 lawful, unlawful
 laziness
 lazy
 lead, leader, leadership
 lead, leading
 learner, learning
 learned, unlearned
 legality, illegality, legalization
 legal, illegal
 length
 lengthy, lengthening
 liar, lie
 lying
 life
 lifeless, lifelike, lifelong
 light, lighter, lighting, lightness
 light
 dislike, liking
 likeable
 likelihood
 likely, unlikely
 limit, limitation, limitations
 limited, unlimited
 literature, literacy
 literary, literate, illiterate
 liveliness, living
 live, lively, living
 local, location, relocation
 local
 loser, loss
 lost
 loud
 love, lover
 lovable, unlovable, loveless, lovely,
 loving
 low
 low, lower, lowly
 luck
 lucky, unlucky
 machine, machinery, mechanic,
 mechanical, mechanized
 mechanics, mechanism, machinist
 magic, magician
 magic, magical
 make, remake, maker, making
 unmade
 man, manhood, mankind, manliness, manly, manned, unmanned,
 mannishness
 mannish
 impress
 improve
 increase
 infect, disinfect
 inflate, deflate
 inform, misinform
 injure
 insist
 instruct
 intelligently
 intend
 interest
 interrupt
 interview
 introduce
 invent, reinvent
 invite
 involve
 itemize
 joke
 judge
 innocently
 insistently
 instantly, instantaneously
 instructively

intentionally,
unintentionally
interestingly
inventively
invitingly
jokingly
keenly
keep
kill
know
enlarge
laugh
outlaw
lead
learn
legalize
lengthen
lie
light, lighten
like, dislike
limit
live, outlive, relive
dislocate, relocate
lose
love
lower
live
locally
aloud, loud/loudly
lovingly
low
luckily, unluckily
mechanically
magically
make, remake
man
mannishly, manfully
kindly, unkindly
knowingly, unknowingly,
knowledgeably
largely
laughably
lawfully, unlawfully
lazily
legally, illegally
lengthily
lifelessly
lightly
likely

WORD FAMILIES

Nouns
 Adjectives
 06
 Verbs
 Adverbs
 management, manager, manageress manageable, unmanageable, manage
 managerial
 mark, marker, markings
 marked, unmarked
 market, marketing, marketability,
 marketable
 marketer, marketeer
 marriage
 married, unmarried, marriageable
 match, mismatch
 matching, unmatched, matchless
 material, materialism, materialist,
 material, immaterial, materialistic
 materials, materialization
 meaning, meaningfulness
 meaningful, meaningless
 measurable, immeasurable, measured
 medical, medicated, medicinal,
 medicinally
 memorial, memory
 memorable
 mentality
 mental
 method, methodology
 methodical, methodological
 militancy, militant, the military, militia, military, militant, militaristic,
 militarist, militarism
 demilitarized
 mind, minder, reminder, mindlessness mindless, mindful
 minimum, minimization
 minimal, minimum, minimalist
 miss
 missing
 mistake
 mistaken, unmistakable
 mix, mixer, mixture
 mixed
 modernity, modernization
 modern, modernistic
 moment
 momentary, momentous
 mood, moodiness
 moody
 moral, morals, morality, immorality
 moral, amoral, immoral, moralistic
 mother, motherhood
 motherly
 move, movement, removal, remover, movable, unmoved, moving
 mover
 murder, murderer
 murderous
 music, musical, musician,
 musical, unmusical
 musicianship, musicality,
 musicologist, musicology
 name
 named, unnamed, nameless
 nation, national, multinational,
 national, international,
 nationalism, nationalist, nationality,
 multinational, nationalistic
 nationalization
 nature, naturalist, naturalization,
 natural, supernatural,
 naturalness the supernatural,
 unnatural, naturalistic
 naturist, naturism
 necessity
 necessary, unnecessary
 need, needs
 needless, needy, needed
 nerve, nerves, nervousness
 nervous, nervy, nerveless, unnerving
 news, renewal, newness
 night, midnight
 noise, noisiness
 normality/US normalcy, abnormality,
 norm
 north, northerner
 notice
 number, numeral

nurse, nursery, nursing
obedience, disobedience
occasion
offence/US offense, offender,
offensive
office, officer, official, officialdom
the open, opener, opening, openness
operation, cooperation, operative,
cooperative, operator
opposition, opposite
option
order, disorder
organization, disorganization,
reorganization, organizer
origin, original, originality, originator
owner, ownership
new, renewable, renewed
noisy, noiseless
normal, abnormal
north, northerly, northern,
northward(s), northbound
noticeable, unnoticed
innumerable, numerical, numerous,
numbered, numerate
obedient, disobedient
occasional
offensive, inoffensive
official, unofficial
open, opening
operational, operative, cooperative,
operable
opposed, opposing, opposite
optional
disordered, orderly, disorderly, ordered
organizational, organized,
original, unoriginal
measure, measurement
medical, medication, medicine
mark
market
marry, remarry
match
materialize
mean
measure
markedly
matchlessly
materially
meaningfully,
meaninglessly
immeasurably
medically
memorably
mentally
methodically
militantly, militarily
mindlessly
minimally
unmistakably, mistakenly
memorize
mind, remind
minimize
miss
mistake
mix
modernize
moralize
mother
move, remove
murder
momentarily
moodily
morally
movingly
murderously
musically
name, rename
nationalize
namely
nationally, internationally
naturalize
naturally, unnaturally
necessitate
need
unnerve
renew
normalize

necessarily, unnecessarily
needlessly
nervously, nervelessly,
unnervingly
newly, anew
overnight, nightly, nights
noisily
normally, abnormally
north, northward(s),
northbound
noticeably
notice
number, outnumber, enumerate
nurse
obey, disobey
offend
officiate
open
operate, cooperate
oppose
opt
order
disorganized
originate
own, disown
obediently, disobediently
occasionally
offensively
officially, unofficially
openly
operationally
opposite
optionally
organize, disorganize,
reorganize
originally

07
Nouns
pack, package, packaging, packet,
packing, packer
pain
paint, painter, painting
part, counterpart, parting, partition
pass, overpass, underpass, passage,
passing
patience, impatience, patient
pay, payment, repayment, payee,
payer, payoff, payback, payout
peace
perfection, imperfection, perfectionist,
perfectionism
performance, performer
permission, permit, permissiveness
person, personality
persuasion, persuasiveness
photo, photograph, photographer,
photography
picture
place, placement, displacement,
replacement
plan, planner, planning
plant, transplant, plantation, planter
play, interplay, replay, player,
playfulness, playback, playoff
pleasantry, pleasure, displeasure
poem, poet, poetry
point, pointer, pointlessness
politeness
politician, politics, politicking
popularity, unpopularity,
popularization
population
possibility, impossibility,
the impossible
post, postage
power, superpower, powerlessness
practical, practicalities, practicality,
practicability
practice, practitioner
precision
preference
preparation, preparations,
preparedness
presence, present, presentation,
presenter
press, pressure
prevention
price
print, printer, printing
prison, prisoner, imprisonment
privacy, private, privatization
probability
process, processing, procession,
processor
produce, producer, product,
productively
production, reproduction,
productivity
profession, professional,
professionalism
profit, profitability, profiteer,
profiteering
progress, progression
proof
protection, protector, protectionism,
protectorate
provider, provision, provisions

W O R D F A M I L I E S

Verbs
pack, unpack, package
pain
paint
part, partition, depart, impart
pass
painfully, painlessly
part, partially, partly
Adjectives
packed
pained, painful, painless
partial, parting, impartial
passing, passable
patient, impatient
unpaid, underpaid

peaceful
perfect, imperfect
Adverbs
patiently, impatiently
pay, repay
pacify
perfect
perform
permit
personalize, personify
persuade, dissuade
photograph
picture
place, displace, replace
plan
plant, transplant
play, outplay, replay, downplay,
underplay
please, displease
peacefully
perfectly
permissible, impermissible, permissive
personal, impersonal, personalized,
personable
persuasive
photogenic, photographic
pictorial, picturesque
misplaced
unplanned
playful, playable
pleasant, unpleasant, pleased,
displeased, pleasing, pleasurable
poetic
pointed, pointless, pointy
polite, impolite
political, politicized
popular, unpopular
populated, unpopulated, populous
possible, impossible
postal
powerful, overpowering, powerless
practicable, practical, impractical
practised/US practiced, practising/
US practicing
precise, imprecise
preferable, preferential, preferred
prepared, unprepared, preparatory
present, presentable
pressed, pressing, pressurized
preventable, preventive/preventative
overpriced, priceless, pricey/pricy
printed, printable
private
probable, improbable
processed, processional
productive, counterproductive,
reproductive, unproductive
professional, unprofessional
profitable, unprofitable
progressive
proven, unproven
protected, unprotected, protective,
protectionist, protectively
provisional
personally
persuasively
playfully
pleasantly, unpleasantly
poetically
pointlessly, pointedly
politely, impolitely
politically
popularly
point
politicize
popularize
populate
possibly, impossibly
post
power, empower, overpower
powerfully
practically
practise/US practice
precisely
preferably
prefer
prepare

present, represent
presently
press, pressure/pressurize, depress, repress
prevent
price
print
imprison
privatize
privately
probably, improbably
process
produce, reproduce
unproductive,
professionally
profit
progress
prove, disprove, proof
protect
provide
profitably
progressively
provisionally

WORD FAMILIES

Nouns

public, publication, publicist, publicity
publisher, publishing
punishment
purification, purist, purity, impurity,
purifier
purpose, purposelessness
push, pusher, pushiness
qualification, disqualification,
qualifier
quarter, quarters
question, questioning, questioner,
questionnaire
quiet, disquiet
race, racism, racist
rarity
rate, rating, ratings
reaction, reactor, reactant
read, reader, readership, reading
readiness
realism, realist, reality, unreality,
realization
reason, reasoning, reasonableness
receipt, receipts, receiver, reception,
recipient, reciprocity
recognition
record, recorder, recording
referee, reference, referral
reflection, reflector
regret
regular, regularity, irregularity
relation, relations, relationship,
relative
relaxation
reliability, reliance
religion
the remainder, remains
remark
repair, disrepair
repeat, repetition
report, reporter
representation, representative
reputation, disrepute
respect, disrespect, respectability,
respector, respects
respondent, response, responsiveness
responsibility, irresponsibility
rest, unrest, restlessness
retiree, retirement
reward
riches, richness, enrichment, the rich
ride, rider, riding
right, rightness, rights, righteousness,
rightist
roll, roller
romance, romantic, romanticism
rough, roughage, roughness
round, rounders, roundness
royal, royalist, royalty
rudeness
rule, ruler, ruling, unruliness
run, rerun, runner, running, rundown
sadness
safe, safety
satisfaction, dissatisfaction

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Adjectives

public
published, unpublished
punishable, punishing
pure, impure
purposeful, purposeless
pushed, pushy
qualified, unqualified
quarterly
questionable, unquestionable
quiet
racial, multiracial, racist
rare, rarefied, rarified
overrated, underrated
reactionary
readable, unreadable
ready
real, unreal, realistic, unrealistic,
realisable
reasonable, unreasonable, reasoned

receptive, reciprocal, received
recognizable, unrecognizable,
recognized
recorded, unrecorded
reflective
regrettable, regretful
regular, irregular
related, unrelated, relative
relaxed, relaxing
reliable, unreliable, reliant
religious, irreligious
remaining
remarkable, unremarkable
irreparable
repeated, repetitive/repetitious
unreported
representative, unrepresentative
reputable, disreputable, reputed
respectable, respected, respectful,
disrespectful, respective
responsive, unresponsive
responsible, irresponsible
restless, rested, restful
retired, retiring
rewarding, unrewarding
rich
overriding, riderless
right, righteous, rightful, rightist
push
qualify, disqualify
quarter
question
quieten/quiet
race
rate, underrate
react, overreact
read
realize
reason
receive
recognize
record
refer, referee
reflect
regret
regulate
relate
relax
rely
remain
remark
repair
repeat
report
represent
respect
readily
real, really, realistically
reasonably, unreasonably
reciprocally
recognizably
quarterly
unquestionably
quietly
racially
rarely
Verbs
publicize
publish
punish
purify
Adverbs
publicly
punishingly
purely
purposefully, purposely,
purposelessly
reflectively
regrettably, regretfully
regularly, irregularly
relatively
reliably
religiously
remarkably
irreparably
repeatedly, repetitively
reportedly

reputedly, reputably
respectably, respectfully,
disrespectfully,
respectively, irrespective
responsively
responsibly, irresponsibly
restlessly
respond
rest
retire
reward
enrich
ride, override
right
roll, unroll
romance, romanticize
rough, roughen
round
richly
right, rightly, rightfully
romantic, unromantic, romanticized
rough
round, rounded
royal, royalist
rude
ruling, unruly
running, runny
sad, saddened
safe, unsafe
satisfactory, unsatisfactory,
satisfied, dissatisfied, unsatisfied,
satisfying
romantically
rough, roughly
round, roundly
royally
rudely
rule, overrule
run, outrun, overrun
sadden
satisfy
sadly
safely
satisfactorily,
unsatisfactorily
save, saver, saving, savings, saviour/
US savior
scare
save
scared, scary
scare

Nouns
Adjectives
Verbs
W O R D F A M I L I E S
Adverbs
scholastically
scientifically
searchingly
secretly, secretively
sensibly, sensitively,
insensitively, senselessly
inseparably, separately
seriously
school, pre-school, schooling
pre-school, scholastic
school
science, scientist
scientific, unscientific
score, scorer
scoreless
score, outscore, underscore
search, research, researcher
searching, searchable
search, research
seat, seating
seated
seat, unseat
secrecy, secret, secretiveness
secret, secretive
sense, nonsense, sensibility, sensitivity, sensible, senseless, sensitive,
sense, sensitize, desensitize
insensitivity, sensitiveness, sensor
insensitive, nonsensical, sensory
separation, separatism, separatist
separable, inseparable, separate
separate
seriousness
serious
servant, serve, server, service,
serviceable, servile
serve, service
disservice, services, serving, servitude,
servicing
sex, sexism, sexuality
sexist, sexual, bisexual, sexy, asexual
shadow, shade
shadowy
shadow, overshadow
shake, shakiness, shaker
shaky
shake
shape, shapeliness, shapelessness
shapeless, shapely, shaped
shape
(pencil) sharpener, sharpness
sharp
sharpen
shine, shininess
shiny
shine, outshine
shock, shocker
shocked, shocking, shockable
shock
shop, shopper, shopping
shop
short, shortage, shortness, shorts
short, shortish
shorten
shyness
shy
shy
sick, sickness
sick, sickening, sickly
sicken
sight, insight, oversight, sighting
sighted, unsightly
sight
sign, signal, signatory, signature,
signed, unsigned
sign, signal
signing
significance, insignificance,
significant, insignificant
signify
signification
silence, silencer

silent
silence
similarity
similar, dissimilar
simplicity, simplification
simple, simplistic
simplify
singer, singing
unsung
sing
single, singles
single, singular
single
skill
skillful/US skillful, skilled, unskilled
sleep, sleeper, sleepiness, sleeplessness asleep, sleepless, sleepy, sleeping
sleep
slight
slight, slighted, slightest
slight
slip, slipper
slippery
slip
smoke, smoker, non-smoker, smoking smoked, smoking, non-smoking, smoky,
smokeless
smoothness, smoothie
smooth
smooth
society, sociologist, sociology,
sociable, unsociable, social,
socialize
socialism, socialist, socialite
anti-social, unsocial, sociological
softness, softy, softener
soft
soften
solid, solidarity, solidity, solids
solid
solidify
solution, solvent, solubility, solvency soluble, insoluble, unsolved, solvent, solve
solvable
south, southerner
south, southerly, southern, southbound,
southward, southernmost
speaker, speech
unspeakable, speechless, outspoken, speak
unspoken
special, specialized
specialize
special, specialist, speciality/US
specialty, specialization, specialism
speed, speeding, speediness
speedy
speed
spelling, speller
spell, misspell
spoils
spoilt/spoiled, unspoiled/unspoilt
spoil
sport
sporting, sporty, unsporting
sport
spot
spotted, spotless, spotty
spot
stand, standing, standoff, standstill
standing, outstanding
stand, withstand
standard, standardization
standard, substandard
standardize
start, starter, non-starter
start, restart
statement, understatement
understated
state, overstate
steam, steamer
steamy, steaming
steam
steepness
steep
steepen
sticker, stickiness
sticky, stuck, unstuck
stick
stiffness
stiff

stiffen
stone
stoned, stony
stone
stop, stoppage, stopper
non-stop
stop
storm
stormy
storm
straight
straight
straighten
stranger, strangeness
strange, estranged
strength
strong
strengthen
sexually, sexily
shakily
shapelessly
sharp, sharply, sharpish
shockingly
short, shortly
shyly
sickeningly
significantly,
insignificantly
silently
similarly
simply
singly
skillfully/US skillfully
sleepily
slightly
smoke
smoothly
socially, sociologically
softly
solidly
south, southward(s),
southbound
unspeakably
specially
speedily
spotlessly
outstandingly
steeply
stiff, stiffly
non-stop
straight
strangely
strongly

WORD FAMILIES

Nouns

stress, distress
strike, striker
structure, restructuring, structuralism,
structuralist
student, study, studies, studiousness
stupidity
style, stylist, stylishness
substance
success, succession, successor
unsuccessfully
suddenness
sufferer, suffering, sufferance
suggestion
summer, midsummer
supplier, supplies, supply
support, supporter, supportiveness
supposition
surface
surprise
surroundings, surrounds
survival, survivor
suspect, suspicion
swearing
sweet, sweetener, sweetness, sweetie
swim, swimmer, swimming
symbol, symbolism, symbolist
sympathy, sympathizer, sympathies
system, systematization
takings, undertaking, taker
talk, talks
taste, distaste, taster
tax, taxation
teacher, teaching, teachings
tear, tearfulness
technicalities, technicality, technician,
technique
technology, technologist
thanks, thankfulness
theorist, theory, theorem
thick, thickness, thickener
thinness, thinner
think, rethink, thinker, thinking
thirst
thought, thoughtfulness,
thoughtlessness
threat
tie
tightness
time, overtime, timer, timing
tiredness
title, subtitles, surtitle, titles
top, topping
touch
trade, trader, trading
tradition, traditionalist, traditionalism
trainee, trainer, training, retraining
transport, transportation, transporter
treat, treatment, mistreatment,
maltreatment
trick, trickery
trouble
trust, distrust, mistrust, trustee,
trusteeship
truth, untruth, truthfulness
try, trier
turn, upturn, turning, turnout,
turnaround, turnover
twist, twister

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Adjectives

stressed, stressful, distressing
striking, strikebound
structural, structuralist
studious, studied
stupid
stylish, stylistic
substantial, insubstantial, substantive
successful, unsuccessful, successive
sudden
insufferable
suggestive, suggestible
summery
supportive, supporting
supposed
surface

surprised, surprising
 surrounding
 surviving, survivable
 suspect, suspected, unsuspecting,
 suspicious
 sworn
 sweet
 symbolic, symbolist
 sympathetic, unsympathetic
 systematic
 taken
 talkative
 tasteful, distasteful, tasteless, tasty
 taxable, taxing
 taught
 tearful
 technical
 technological
 thankful, thankless
 theoretical
 thick
 thin
 unthinkable
 thirsty
 thoughtful, thoughtless
 threatening
 tight
 timeless, timely, untimely
 tired, tireless, tiresome, tiring
 titled
 top, topless, topmost
 touched, untouched, touching, touchy
 tough
 traditional
 untrained
 untreated
 tricky
 troubled, troublesome, troubling
 trusting, trustworthy
 true, untrue, truthful
 trying, untried
 upturned
 twisted, twisty
 Verbs
 stress
 strike
 structure, restructure
 study
 style
 substantiate
 succeed
 Adverbs
 distressingly
 strikingly
 structurally
 studiously
 stupidly
 stylishly, stylistically
 substantially
 successfully,
 suddenly
 insufferably
 suggestively
 suffer
 suggest
 supply
 support
 suppose, presuppose
 surface, resurface
 surprise
 surround
 survive
 suspect
 swear
 sweeten
 swim
 symbolize
 sympathize
 systematize
 take, overtake, undertake
 talk
 taste
 tax
 teach
 supportively
 supposedly
 surprisingly

suspiciously
sweetly
swimmingly
symbolically
sympathetically
systematically
tastefully, distastefully,
tastelessly
tearfully
technically
technologically
thankfully
theoretically
thickly
thinly
thirstily
thoughtfully,
thoughtlessly
threateningly
tight, tightly
tirelessly, tiredly,
tiresomely
thank
theorize
thicken
thin
think, rethink
threaten
tie, untie
tighten
time
tire
entitle
top
touch
toughen
trade
train
transport
treat, mistreat, maltreat
trick
trouble
trust, distrust, mistrust, entrust
touchingly, touchily
toughly
traditionally
troublingly
trustfully
truly, truthfully
try
turn, overturn
twist

10
Nouns
type, typing, typist
understanding, misunderstanding
W O R D F A M I L I E S
Verbs
typify
understand, misunderstand
upset
use, misuse, reuse
value, devalue, evaluate
vary
invariably, variously
urgently
usefully
Adjectives
Adverbs
typically
understandably
typical
understandable, understanding,
misunderstood
upset
upset, upsetting
urgency, urge, urging
urgent
usage, use, disuse, misuse, usefulness, reusable, used, disused, unused,
user
useful, useless
valuables, value, values, valuer,
valuable, invaluable, undervalued,
valuation
valueless
variable, variance, variant, variety,
variable, varied, various
variation
vegetable, vegetarian
vegetarian
view, overview, preview, review, viewer
violence
violent, non-violent
visit, visitor, visitation
vote, voter, voting
want, wants
wanted, unwanted
war, warfare, warrior
postwar, warring, warlike
warmth
warm
wash, washer, washing, washout
washable, unwashed, awash
wastage, waste, waster
waste, wasteful
watch, watchfulness
watchful
water, waters
underwater, waterproof, watery
way, subway
wayward
weakling, weakness
weak
wear, underwear
wearing, worn, wearable
week, midweek
weekly, midweek
weight, weights, weighting
overweight, underweight, weighted,
weighty, weightless
welcome
welcome, unwelcome, welcoming
west, western, westerner,
westerly, western, westernized,
westernization
westbound, westernmost
white, whiteness, whitening, whites white, whitish
whole
whole, wholesome, unwholesome
width
wide
wild, wildness
wild
willingness, unwillingness
willing, unwilling
win, winner, winnings
winning
winter, midwinter
wintry

wire, wireless, wiring
wiry
woman, womanhood
womanly
wonder
wonderful
wood
wooded, wooden, woody
wool, woollens, woolliness
woollen/US woolen, woolly/US
wooly
word, wording
wordy, worded, wordless
work, workaholic, worker, workings, workable, unworkable, overworked,
workout
working
world, underworld
world, worldly, unworldly, worldwide
worry, worrier
worried, unworried, worrying,
worriedly, worrisome
worth, worthlessness
worth, worthless, worthwhile, worthy,
unworthy
writer, writing, writings
written, unwritten
wrong, wrongdoer
wrong, wrongful
year
young, youngster, youth
yearly
young, youthful
view, preview, review
violate
visit, revisit
vote
want
warm
wash
waste
watch
water
weaken
wear
weigh, outweigh
welcome
westernize
whiten
widen
violently
warmly
wastefully
underwater
midway
weakly
weekly, midweek
weightlessly
west, westward(s),
westbound
wholly
wide, widely
wildly
willingly, unwillingly
win
wire
womanize
wonder
wonderfully
woodenly
word, reword
work, rework
worldwide
worryingly
worthily
write, rewrite
wrong
worry
wrong, wrongly,
wrongfully
yearly
youthfully