

TITLE (TNR 14, Bold, Uppercase Letters Per Word, Bold, Middle)

Author
Affiliation
Corresponding Author:

Keywords:

Keyword 1, Keyword 2,
Keyword 3

ABSTRACT

The abstract is written in a single paragraph without subheadings, consisting of 150 to 200 words. It must be written in English using an academic, objective, and clear style to comprehensively reflect the substance of the research. The abstract should be formatted in **Times New Roman, size 10 pt, with single spacing (1.0)**. References or citations are not allowed. The abstract should end with a list of **three to five keywords** that are relevant to the content of the research and easily indexed.

The content structure of the abstract includes several main components, namely background, objective, method, findings and implications, and conclusion.

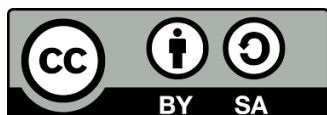
Background: provides a brief overview of the issue or problem underlying the research and its relevance to the field of study.

Objective: is briefly stated to indicate the direction and focus of the research conducted.

Method: describes the approach, design, and techniques of data collection and analysis used in the study.

Findings and Implications: present the main results of the research along with their impact or contribution to the development of knowledge, practice, or policy.

Conclusion: contains the final statement that answers the research objective and, if necessary, provides recommendations or directions for future research.



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INTRODUCTION

The introduction must contain (in order) general background, a review of the previous literature (state of the art) as the basis for the statement of scientific novelty of the article, the statement of scientific novelty, and the problem of research or hypothesis. At the end of the introduction, the purpose of the article study must be written. In the format of a scientific article, there is no literature review as in the research report, but it is manifested in the form of a previous literature review (state of the art) then followed by a statement of scientific novelty of the article.

Citations should be written using a bodynote format such as (Uwuigbe & Ajibolade, 2013), (Wang, 2016), (Muttakin et al., 2015) and relevant to the Bibliography/Bibliography (recommended using the Mendeley App).

METHOD

The research methods used in problem solving include analysis methods. The image caption is placed as part of the image title (figure caption) instead of being part of the image. The methods used in the completion of the research are written in this section.

In the Research Method, small and non-main tools (common in the lab, such as: scissors, measuring cups, pencils) do not need to be written, but just write down the main set of equipment, or the main tools used for analysis and/or characterization, even need to get to the type and accuracy; Write in full the location of the research, the number of respondents, how to process the results of observations or interviews or questionnaires, how to measure performance benchmarks; The common method does not need to be written in detail, but it is enough to refer to the reference book. The trial procedure should be written in the form of a news sentence, not a command sentence.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results and discussions contain the results of research findings and their discussion scientifically. Write down the scientific findings obtained from the results of the research that has been carried out but must be supported by adequate data. The scientific findings referred to here are not the data obtained from the research results. The scientific findings should be scientifically explained including: What are the scientific findings obtained? Why is that possible? Why is variable trend like that? All these questions must be explained scientifically, not only descriptively, if necessary supported by adequate basic scientific phenomena. In addition, it must also be explained that it is comparable to the results of other researchers who have almost the same topic. The research results and findings must be able to answer the research hypothesis in the preliminary section.

Manuscripts can be written in Indonesian or English with a maximum number of pages of 20 pages including images and tables. The manuscript must be written according to this article template in a print-ready form (Camera ready). The article must be written with an A4 field size (210 x 297 mm) and with a left margin format of 3 cm, right margin 3 cm, bottom margin 3 cm, and top margin 3 cm. The manuscript must be written in Times New Roman typeface with a font size of 12 pt spaced apart, and in a single-column format (except for the article title, author's name, and abstract). The distance between the columns is 1 cm away.

Foreign words or terms are italicized. We recommend avoiding using foreign terms for Indonesian articles. New paragraphs start 1.15 cm from the left boundary, while between paragraphs are not spaced between them.

Tables and Figures are placed in a group of text after the table or image is referenced. Each image must be given a Figure Caption at the bottom of the image and numbered in sequence followed by the image title. Each table should be titled Table (Table Caption) and numbered in sequence at the top of the table followed by the table title. Images must be guaranteed to be clearly printed (font size, resolution and line size must be sure to be printed clearly). Images and tables and diagrams/schemas should be placed in columns between text groups or, if too large, placed in the middle of the page. Tables should not contain vertical lines, while horizontal lines should be allowed but only for the essentials.

The use of tables and figures should be mentioned in the text by mentioning table 1; Figure 1 onwards

Table 1. Table Title		
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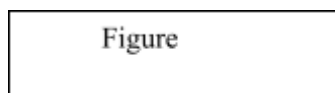


Figure 1. Description

When using a mathematical format, it can be written as follows:

$$n = a+b$$

The description of the formula can be written here

An explanation of the mathematical formula can be written here.

Examples of direct quotations are as follows:

Daddy kutipan secara langsung. Quote quote quote quote quote. quote The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows: quote quote quote quote

An explanation of the quote can be written here.

CONCLUSION

Conclusions describe the answers to the hypothesis and/or the purpose of the research or scientific findings obtained. The conclusion does not contain a repetition of the results and discussions, but rather a summary of the findings as expected in the objective or hypothesis. If necessary, at the end of the conclusion, you can also write down the things that will be done related to the next idea of the research.

FUNDING

The author(s) declared that financial support was not received for this work and/or its publication.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The author(s) declared that this work was conducted in the absence of any commercial or financial relationships that could be construed as a potential conflict of interest.

AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS

If applicable, the Author's Contribution Statement.

GENERATIVE AI STATEMENT

The author(s) declared that generative AI was used in the creation of this manuscript. The author(s) wish to acknowledge the use of Generative AI for refining the language clarity and grammatical structure of this manuscript. This application was conducted in adherence to established ethical guidelines regarding the use and disclosure of generative AI in scholarly research. Each author has provided substantial intellectual contributions to the work, which has been rigorously vetted for accuracy, and the author(s) assume full responsibility for the integrity and final content of the manuscript.

Any alternative text (alt text) provided alongside figures in this article has been generated by Frontiers with the support of artificial intelligence and reasonable efforts have been made to ensure accuracy, including review by the authors wherever possible. If you identify any issues, please contact us.

REFERENCES

The main references are international journals and proceedings. All references should be to the most pertinent, up-to-date sources **and the minimum of references are 15 entries** (for original research paper) and **50 entries** (for review/survey paper). References are written in **APA 7th style**. For more complete guide can be accessed at (<http://ipmuonline.com/guide/refstyle.pdf>). Use of a tool such as **EndNote**, **Mendeley**, or **Zotero** for reference management and formatting, and choose **American Psychological Association (APA) 7th style**. Please use a consistent format for references-see examples (10 pt):

See the examples:

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