

References

Reference numbers are set flush left and form a column of their own, hanging out beyond the body of the reference. The reference numbers are on the line, enclosed in square brackets. In all references, the given name of the author or editor is abbreviated to the initial only and precedes the last name. References may not include all information; please obtain and include relevant information. Do not combine references. There must be only one reference with each number. If there is a URL included with the print reference, it can be included at the end of the reference.

All references have to be cited within the paper; otherwise they will be removed from the reference list.

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J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of His Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx-xxx.

Basic format for periodicals:

J. K. Author, "Name of paper," *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx-xxx, Abbrev. Month, year, DOI. 10.1109.XXX.123456.

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Legislative body. Number of Congress, Session. (year, month day). *Number of bill or resolution, Title*. [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

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Name of the invention, by inventor's name. (year, month day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

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J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, City of Conf., Abbrev. State (if given), Country, year, pp. xxxxxx.

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J. K. Author, "Title of patent," U.S. Patent x xxx xxx, Abbrev. Month, day, year.

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b) J. K. Author, "Title of dissertation," Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.

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a) J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.

b) J. K. Author, "Title of paper," unpublished.

c) J. K. Author, "Title of paper," to be published.

Basic formats for standards:

a) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date.

b) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date.

Article number in reference examples:

- [1] R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, "Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.
- [2] J. Zhang and N. Tansu, "Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGa_N quantum wells on ternary InGa_N substrates," *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art. no. 2600111.