

IEEE REFERENCE STYLE

In IEEE style, references should be numbered in sequence [in square brackets] in the text and listed in the same numerical order in the reference section.

See below examples of references listed in the IEEE style:

STANDARD JOURNAL ARTICLE

All author names should be listed instead of *et al.*

R.R. Duncan, "Remediation of lead in water supplies," *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech.*, vol. 99, no. 18, 257-278, Nov. 1986.

E.P. Wigner, "Theory of traveling wave optical laser," *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635-A646, Dec. 1965.

J.U. Duncombe, "Infrared navigation - Part I: An assessment of feasibility," *IEEE Trans. Electron. Devices*, vol. ED-11, pp. 34-39, Jan. 1959.

G. Liu, K.Y. Lee, and H.F. Jordan, "TDM and TWDM de Bruijn networks and shufflenets for optical communications," *IEEE Trans. Comp.*, vol. 46, pp. 695-701, June 1997.

ARTICLE IN NON-SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

R. Manning, "Super organics". *Wired*, pp. 176-181, May 2004.

SINGLE AUTHOR

W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Wadsworth: Belmont, CA, 1993, pp. 123-135.

S.M. Hemmington, *Soft Science*. University of Saskatchewan Press: Saskatoon, 1997.

EDITED WORK

D. Sarunyagate, Ed., *Lasers*. McGraw-Hill: New York, 1996.

WITH EDITION

K. Schwalbe, *Information Technology Project Management*, 3rd ed. Course Technology: Boston, 2004.

M.N. DeMers, *Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems*, 3rd ed. John Wiley: New York, 2005.



MORE THAN ONE AUTHOR

T. Jordan, and P.A. Taylor, *Hackivism and Cyberwars: Rebels with a Cause?* Routledge: London, 2004.

U.J. Gelinis Jr., S.G. Sutton, and J. Fedorowicz, *Business Processes and Information Technology*. Cincinnati: South-Western/Thomson Learning, 2004.

CORPORATE AUTHOR (i.e.: A COMPANY OR ORGANISATION)

World Bank, *Information and Communication Technologies: A World Bank Group Strategy*. World Bank: Washington, DC, 2002.

CHAPTER IN A BOOK

L. Rosenfeld, and P. Morville, "Designing Navigation Systems," In: *Information Architecture for the World Wide Web*, 2nd ed. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly, 1998, pp. 47-71.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

T.J. van Weert, and R.K. Munro, Eds., *Informatics and the Digital Society: Social, Ethical and Cognitive Issues: IFIP TC3/WG3.1&3.2 Open Conference on Social, Ethical and Cognitive Issues of Informatics and ICT, July 22-26, 2002, Dortmund, Germany*. Kluwer Academic: Boston, 2003.



PAPER-PRESENTED IN-CONFERENCE

H.A. Nimr, "Defuzzification of the outputs of fuzzy controllers," In: *5th International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*, Cairo: Egypt, 1996.

M. Weiser, "Program slicing," In: *Proc. 14th Int'l Conf. Data Eng. (ICDE 98)*, 1998, pp. 439-449.

N. Zhong, "Toward web intelligence," In: *Advances in Web Intelligence: 1st Int'l Atlantic Web Intelligence Conf. (AWIC 2003)*, 2003, pp. 1-14.

TECHNICAL MEMO/REPORT/MANUALS

TECHNICAL MEMO

"Requirements for Software-Engineering Databases," Tech. Memo, Imperial Software Technolog: London, 1983.

TECHNICAL REPORT WITH REPORT NUMBER

C. Hoffman, and J. Hopcroft, "Quadratic Blending Surfaces", Tech. Report TR-85-674, Computer Science Dept., Cornell Univ., 1985.



TECHNICAL REPORT WITHOUT REPORT NUMBER

E. Yarwood, "*Toward Program Illustration*", Tech. Report, Computer Systems Research Group, Univ. of Toronto: Toronto, 1977.

TECHNICAL OR USER MANUAL

"*The Unix System V Interface Definition*", vol. 1. AT&T Bell Laboratories, Murray Hil: N.J., 1991.

THESIS OR DISSERTATION

R. Colvin, "*Contextual and Data Refinement for the Refinement Calculus for Logic Programs*", PhD thesis, The University of Queensland, Australia, 2002.

MANUAL

Bell Telephone Laboratories Technical Staff, "*Transmission System for Communications*", Bell Telephone Laboratories: NJ, 1995.

PATENT

K. Kimura, and A. Lipeles, "*Fuzzy controller component*", U.S. Patent 14,860,040, December 14, 1996.

OTHER PUBLISHED MATERIALS

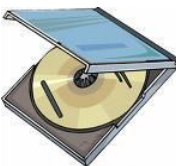
DICTIONARY AND ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA REFERENCES-

D. Ince, "Acoustic coupler", In: *A Dictionary of the Internet*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. [Online]. Available: Oxford Reference Online, <http://www.oxfordreference.com> [Accessed: 24th May 2005].



CD-ROM

W.M. Newman, and R.F. Sproull, "*Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics*", CD-ROM, McGraw-Hill, 1979.



NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM ONLINE DATABASE

J. Riley, "Call for new look at skilled migrants", *The Australian*, p. 35, May 31, 2005. Available: Factiva, <http://global.factiva.com> [Accessed 31th May 2005].



NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM THE INTERNET

C. Wilson-Clark, "Computers Ranked as Key Literacy", *The West Australian*, March 29, 2004. [Online]. Available: <http://www.thewest.com.au> [Accessed 18th Sept. 2004].

LEGAL MATERIAL

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION

Australia. Attorney-Generals Department. "*Digital Agenda Review*", 4 Vols. Canberra: Attorney- General's Department, 2003.

US SUPREME COURT DECISIONS

- *Olmstead v. United States*, *US Reports*, vol. 277, 1928, p. 438.
- *Olmstead v. United States*, *US Reports*, vol. 277, 1928, p. 478 (Justice Brandeis, Dissenting).

LOWER COURT DECISIONS

- *US v. Councilman*, *Federal Supplement*, 2nd Series, vol. 245, 2003 p. 321 (US District Court for the District of Mass.).
- *US v. Councilman*, *Federal Reporter*, 3rd Series, vol. 373, 2004, p. 204 (US Court of Appeals for the First Circuit).

UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL

PRIVATE COMMUNICATION

A. Harrison, private communication, May 1995.

ELECTRONIC MATERIAL

ARTICLE IN A CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

H. Goto, Y. Hasegawa, and M. Tanaka, "Efficient Scheduling Focusing on the Duality of MPL Representatives," In: *Proc. IEEE Symp. Computational Intelligence in Scheduling* (SCIS 07), IEEE Press, Dec. 2007, pp. 57-64, doi:10.1109/SCIS.2007.357670.

JOURNAL ARTICLE IN ELECTRONIC JOURNAL

P.H.C. Eilers, and J.J. Goeman, "Enhancing scatterplots with smoothed densities," *Bioinformatics*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 623-628, March 2004. [Online]. Available from: www.oxfordjournals.org [Accessed: 18th Sept. 2004].
H.-J. Bart, M.M. Attarakih, T. Steinmetz, M. Dietzena, and N.M. Faqir, "LLECMOD: A Bivariate Population Balance Simulation Tool for Liquid- Liquid Extraction Columns", *Open Chem. Eng. J.*, vol. 2, pp. 10-34, 2008. Available from: <http://www.bentham.org/open/tocengi/openaccess2.htm> [Accessed: 4th March, 2008].



PERSONAL INTERNET SITE

G. Sussman, "Home page - Dr. Gerald Sussman," July 2002. [Online]. Available from: <http://www.comm.pdx.edu/faculty/Sussman/sussmanpage.htm> [Accessed: 12th Sept. 2004].

GENERAL INTERNET SITE

J. Gerald, "Sega Ends Production of Dreamcast," *vnunet.com*, para. 2, Jan. 31, 2001. [Online]. Available: <http://nl1.vnunet.com/news/1116995> [Accessed: 12th Sept. 2004].

INTERNET DOCUMENT, NO AUTHOR GIVEN

"A 'layman's' explanation of Ultra Narrow Band technology," Oct. 3, 2003. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vmsk.org/Layman.pdf> [Accessed: 3rd Dec. 2003].

OTHER PUBLISHED MATERIALS

MICROFORM

W.D. Scott, and Co., "*Information Technology in Australia: Capacities and opportunities: A Report to the Department of Science and Technology*". [Microform]. W.D. Scott & Company Pvt. Ltd. in association with Arthur D. Little Inc. Canberra: Department of Science and Technology, 1984.

COMPUTER GAME

The Hobbit: "The prelude to the Lord of the Rings". [CD-ROM]. United Kingdom: Vivendi Universal Games, 2003.

SOFTWARE

Thomson ISI, *EndNote 7*. [CD-ROM]. Berkeley, Ca.: ISI ResearchSoft, 2003.

