

UNIT 6: NATURAL WONDERS

LESSON 3-1

I. **New words**

- access (v,n) /ək'ses /	: tiếp cận
☐ accessible /ək'sesəbl / (a) # inaccessible	: có thể tiếp cận
- border (v, n) /'bɔ:rdə /	: tiếp giáp, biên giới
- limit (v) /'lɪmɪt /	: hạn chế
☐ limited (adj) /'lɪmɪtɪd /	: bị hạn chế
☐ limitation (n) /'lɪmɪ'teɪʃn /	: sự giới hạn
- sea level (n) /'si:levl /	: Mực nước biển
- volume (n) /'vɒljʊ:m /	: Thể tích, khối lượng
- describe (v) /dɪ'skraɪb /	: Diễn tả, mô tả
☐ description (n) /dɪ'skrɪpʃn /	: sự diễn tả, sự mô tả

II. **Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.**

- Sơn Đoong cave is one of the most impressive natural _____ in the world.
A. wonders B. villages C. mountains D. rivers
- Rangers shouldn't let people _____ animals in the national park.
A. fine B. hunt C. consider D. litter
- Mount Everest is the _____ point on Earth above sea level.
A. high B. height C. highest D. higher
- Mr Hồ Khanh, _____ is a local man, discovered Sơn Đoong cave in 1991.
A. who B. which C. where D. how
- I loved Hà Giang. It's much more scenic than our town. - _____
A. Nice idea B. That's too bad C. That's nice D. Oh, I'm sorry about that
- If people _____ the wildlife, it could have a bad effect.
A. keep B. create C. disturb D. float
- We hate littering. Don't people know that it _____ the natural beauty here.
A. explores B. spoils C. reaches D. climbs
- Hoa: Should rangers let tourists explore on their own? Nga: _____
A. Yeah, I loved it B. Yes, I do C. No. That's cause damage D. No, I hate them
- It's also known _____ "The smoke that thunders in the local language"
A. for B. with C. on D. as
- The view from the top of the mountain is _____.
A. tall B. accessible C. as D. spectacular

UNIT 6: NATURAL WONDERS

LESSON 3-2

I. Word family

1. scene (n) <input type="checkbox"/> scenic (a) <input type="checkbox"/> scenically (adv.) 2. mountain (n) <input type="checkbox"/> mountainous (a) <input type="checkbox"/> mountaineer (n) 3. form (v) <input type="checkbox"/> formation (n) 4. spectacle (n) <input type="checkbox"/> spectacular (a) 5. to access (v) <input type="checkbox"/> accessible (a) # inaccessible	6. actual (a) <input type="checkbox"/> actually (adv.) 7. damage (v) <input type="checkbox"/> damaging (a) 8. explore (v) <input type="checkbox"/> exploration (n) <input type="checkbox"/> explorer (n) 9. tour (n) <input type="checkbox"/> tourist (n) <input type="checkbox"/> tourism (n) 10. discover (v) <input type="checkbox"/> discovery (n)	11. visit (v) <input type="checkbox"/> visitor(n) 12. impress (v) <input type="checkbox"/> impression (n) <input type="checkbox"/> impressive (a) 13. challenge (n) <input type="checkbox"/> challenging (a) 14. limit (n) <input type="checkbox"/> limitation (n) <input type="checkbox"/> limited (a) 15. decide (v) <input type="checkbox"/> decision (n)
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Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

- A lot of _____ to the Galapagos island is limited to preserve its unique ecosystem. (visit)
- She asked me to _____ Ha Long bay in detail. (description)
- Finland is a great place to see the _____ lights. (north)
- Ha Long bay _____ became is one of the seven natural wonders of the world.(official)
- The cave is not _____ because of its narrow entrance. (access)
- How can we get people to stop _____ endangered animals? (hunt)
- Christopher Columbus was a famous Italian _____. (explore)
- Sơn Đoong cave is one of the most _____ natural wonders in the world. (impress)
- They live in a remote area, _____ except by car. (access)
- Massive rock _____ rise abruptly some 1 500 feet above the canyon floor. (form)
- Students were unhappy with the _____ space available for study. (limit)
- The island attracts _____ from all over the world. (tour)
- It's unclear what _____ happened that night. (actual)
- Living in the apartment is fine but it does have its _____, for example you don't have your own garden. (limit)

II. Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 1 to 4 are True or False and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for the questions 5 and 6.

It's not a perfect trip if you visit Vietnam without (1) _____ its wilderness. There are national that you must visit to experience the (2) _____ of nature.

At the top of the list is Cúc Phương. The first national park of Vietnam. It became official in 1962 with an area of over 200 square kilometers. It's a top place for hiking because travelers can watch (3) _____ kinds of rare trees and animals there after 3-hours car drive from Ha Noi.

The second on the list is Cát Tiên national park. It's one of the (4) _____ spectacular wonders of southern Vietnam with an area of 700 square km, it's larger than Cúc Phương park and is the best place for mountain biking and bird-watching.

The final must see is Phú Quốc national park, (5) _____ is on a southern island of Vietnam. There, visitors can enjoy a wide range of nature beauty such as forests, sea, mountains, streams and waterfalls. Especially, there's no entrance fee (6) _____ it a budget friendly destination.

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|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. explore | B. exploring | C. explored | D. to explore |
| 2. A. place | B. north | C. beauty | D. border |
| 3. A. much | B. many | C. such | D. a little |
| 4. A. better | B. larger | C. large | D. best |
| 5. A. which | B. where | C. how | D. when |
| 6. A. making | B. doing | C. having | D. watering |

III. Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 1 to 4 are True or False and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for the questions 5 and 6.

The Grand Canyon, which is in the state of Arizona, is the 11th largest national park in the USA. It's over 446 km long, 29 km wide and 1.8 km deep. Overall, it is 4,962 km in size. Scientists believe the Colorado River, which runs through the canyon, began creating the canyon around 6 million years ago. People travel from all over the world to see the Grand Canyon. More than 5 million people visit the Grand Canyon every year. This make it the second most popular national park in the USA. Spring and fall, when is the weather nicest, are the best seasons to visit. It's usually too hot during the summer and they often close some part of the park during the winter. There are several ways to get to the Grand Canyon. The nearby cities of Phoenix and Las Vegas both have airports. You can fly to and bus services to the canyon. Or you can go to Williams, Arizona and take a train to the canyon.

1. The Grand Canyon is one of the national park in USA. _____
2. People can't go to Phoenix and Las Vegas by plane. _____
3. Only five million people visit the Grand Canyon each year. _____
4. There are many ways to get to the Grand Canyon. _____
5. When is the best time to visit the Grand Canyon? - In the _____
 A. Fall B. Summer C. Spring and Fall D. Winter
6. How many national parks are bigger than the Grand Canyon in the USA? _____
 A. five B. ten C. fifteen D. eleven