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INTRODUCTION/PENDAHULUAN

(Gunakan sub-judul mulai pendahuluan sampai simpulan sesuai bahasa yang digunakan)

The **Introduction** section should contain the research background, the problems addressed, the state of the art, research gaps, research novelty, and research objectives, which are systematically and comprehensively presented. The background should explain the phenomena or conditions underlying the research by relating them to current issues, scientific developments, and relevant theories or concepts.

Authors are required to describe the **state of the art** through a review of relevant and recent previous studies to demonstrate the development of knowledge related to the research topic. The discussion should not merely summarize previous studies but should critically analyze and compare their findings, approaches, methods, objects, variables, and research contexts to illustrate the position of the current study within the advancement of scientific knowledge.

Based on the review of previous studies, authors must clearly identify the **research gap**, which may include limitations of previous findings, inconsistencies or differences among previous results, methodological limitations, unexplored variables, differences in research objects or locations, or other aspects requiring further investigation. The research gap should be formulated argumentatively and supported by relevant references to explain the scientific rationale underlying the importance of conducting the study.

Furthermore, the introduction should explain the **research novelty** as the contribution that distinguishes the present study from previous research. Novelty may involve the development of concepts, approaches, or methods; the use of specific variables or indicators; application to previously underexplored objects or contexts; integration of several approaches; or findings that provide new perspectives for scientific advancement and/or practical problem-solving. The novelty statement should be presented specifically and should not rely solely on differences in research location or time period unless such differences have a clear scientific basis and provide meaningful contributions.

At the end of the introduction, authors should emphasize the **urgency and contribution of the research**, followed by a clear, specific, and consistent statement of the research objectives in accordance with the identified problems and research gaps. The introduction should be structured logically, progressing from a general context toward a more specific research problem, and should be supported by relevant and up-to-date scientific references.

METHODS/METODE

This section should provide a detailed and clear description of the research location and timeline. It must specify the research method used (qualitative, quantitative, experiment, or mixed-methods), along with details regarding data collection and analysis techniques. If a pre-established method is employed, the appropriate references must be cited.

Research involving humans or animals must include information regarding **ethical approval** (*ethical clearance*), including the name of the ethics committee that granted approval and the approval letter number or ethical approval code. For studies involving human participants, authors must also state that **informed consent** was obtained from the respondents or their legally authorized representatives prior to participation.

For review articles, the specific methodology must be clearly stated. This includes types such as Systematic Review, Critical Review, Meta-analysis, Scoping Review, Integrative Review, Rapid Review, or Narrative Review. Additionally, the data collection process should be detailed, including search keywords, the time range of sources, the search databases or applications used, and the types of referenced journals (e.g., reputable indexed journals, national journals, etc.). A minimum of 10 articles must be used as references if the topic has been extensively researched previously.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION/HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

This section presents research results through detailed discussions, data, and statistical analysis. These findings should be discussed by comparing them with previous studies on similar topics to identify consistencies or discrepancies. Provide clear and comprehensive scientific reasoning for these results to establish the research's position. **It is recommended to merge the Results and Discussion into a single section to avoid redundancy or ambiguity.**

No notations or numbering should be used for headings and subheadings, except for sub-subheadings, which use Roman numeral 1. Any subsequent sections within the sub-subheading should use 1.1 and so forth. Sub-subheadings must be written in bold, not italicized. They should be left-aligned and consistent with the previous sub-section's position. Images, graphs, and photographs must be sharp and clear to ensure high-quality printing, and they must include their original sources. All symbols within these visuals must be explained. Like tables, captions for images, graphs, and photos must be self-explanatory. For graphs, fonts must be adjusted according to the specified guidelines (see Example Figure 2). **Graphs or similar figures included in the manuscript must be in an editable format and not a screenshot.**

Images, graphs, and photographs must be discussed within the manuscript. All captions and information within **images, graphs, and tables must be written in a single language (English)**. Figure titles must be typed in 11 pt Bookman Old Style. For graphs, use 9 pt Bookman Old Style (Italic) for the source—specifically for secondary data—and ensure it is center-aligned.

Tables derived from primary data do not require a source citation; however, if the table contains secondary data, the source must be explicitly provided. Tables should be self-explanatory, allowing the presented information to be understood independently. **All tables included in the manuscript must be in an editable format (created in Microsoft Word) and not as screenshots or image files (JPG, PNG, etc.).** If a table exceeds the page margin, the title must be repeated on the following page. Each table should be numbered sequentially and discussed within the manuscript. Table titles should be placed above the table, center-aligned, and followed by a period (.) after the table number. The title font must be 11 pt Bookman Old Style, while the table content uses 10 pt Bookman Old Style. For the source section (if any), use 9 pt Bookman Old Style, left-aligned.

Example Figure 1

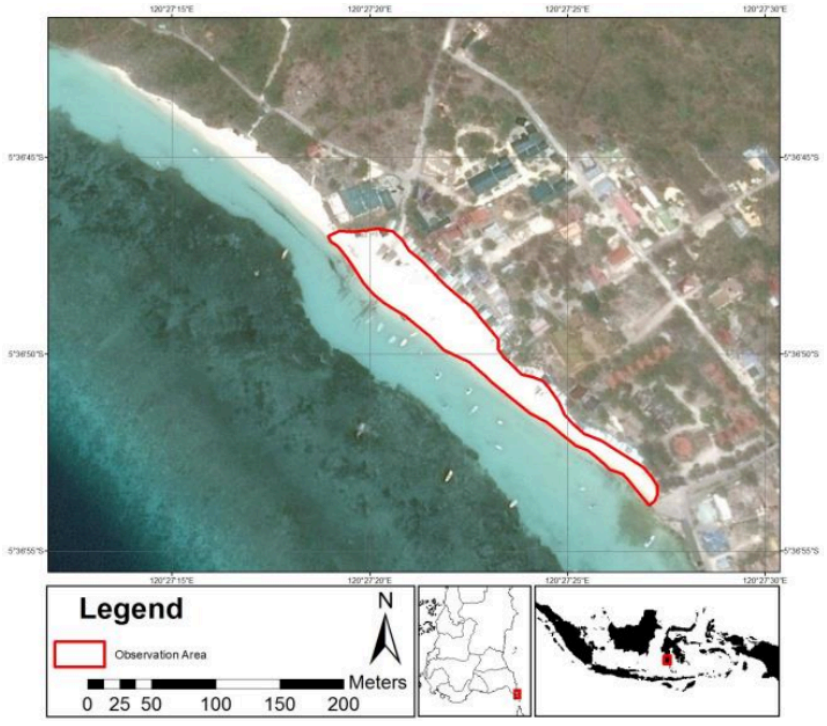


Figure 1. Location Map of Tanjung Bira Beach
Source: (if applicable). If using primary data, the source should not be listed

Example Figure 2

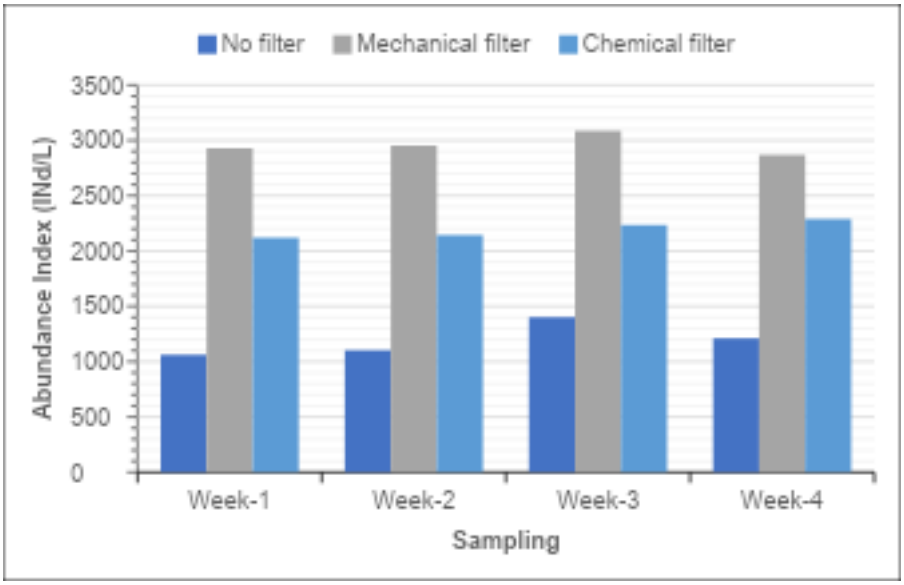


Figure 2. Phytoplankton Abundance Graph Index

Example of Table Derived from Primary Data

Table 1. Total Economic Value of Mangroves in the Merauke Regency Coastal Area

Economic Value Category	Total Value (IDR/Year)	Total Value (IDR/Ha/Year)
Direct Use Value	121.120.873.947	11.964.919
Indirect Use Value	48.361.817.303,4	4.777.419
Bequest Value	2.728.107.120	269.496
Total	177.419.407.910	17.528.367

Numbers are used to express (a) measurements, such as length, weight, area, volume, and time, and (b) values, such as monetary values and percentages. For example: 0.5 centimeters, 2.5 cm, 5 kilograms, 5.5 kg, 1 hour 20 minutes, 01:35:20, IDR 5,000, five thousand rupiahs, 5%, 7 percent, 50 °C, 50 degrees Celsius.

Example of Table Derived from Secondary Data

Table 1. Gender

No	Gender	Total	Percentage
1.	Male	19	100%
2.	Female	0	0%
	Total		100%

Source: (DKP, 2020)

Equations or formulas must be presented clearly and in detail, strictly adhering to the specified writing format. All equations must be created using the Equation tool (not inserted as text) and the font size must be adjusted to ensure clarity. Equations must not be submitted as image files (JPG, PNG, etc.) and should remain in an editable format.

$$PCC = \frac{A}{A_u} \times R_f \quad (1)$$

Description:
PCC : Physical Carrying Capacity
A : Effective area available for public use

Au : Area required per user (m^2)
Rf : Rotation factor (total time/usage duration)

CONCLUSION/SIMPULAN

The conclusion should be outlined concisely and clearly, referencing the main discussion points and articulating key findings that directly address the research objectives. It must be written in two or three clear sentences and presented in one paragraph and narrative format (not in bullet points). Statements in the conclusion should be free from statistical phrases or terms, such as '...significantly influenced ($p < 0.05$).

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS/UCAPAN TERIMAKASIH

An acknowledgment section is mandatory only if the research was supported (funding, facilities, and personnel) by relevant institutions or agencies, research sponsors, or individuals directly involved in the study's execution. Expressions of gratitude should be concise and not excessive. **(This section is optional and may be included or removed as necessary)."**

AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS STATEMENT/PERNYATAAN KONTRIBUSI PENULIS

The authors declare that the contributions of each author to this work are as follows: (first author's initials) as the lead contributor/corresponding author/member (select one), responsible for research design, conceptualization, data collection, data analysis, validation of data analysis, manuscript editing, and providing additional discussion (select or add other forms of contribution); (initials of the second author, etc.) as the corresponding author/member, responsible for research design, conceptualization, data collection, data analysis, validation of data analysis, and manuscript editing (select or add other forms of contribution). The authors have attached the signed Author Declaration Form. **(Mandatory for authors to complete)**

CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT/PERNYATAAN KONFLIK KEPENTINGAN

The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest with any party regarding the publication of this article. **(No editing required)**

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DECLARATION OF GENERATIVE AI/PERNYATAAN PENGGUNAAN AI GENERATIF

During the preparation of this manuscript, the author(s) used [name of AI tool/service] for [state the purpose, e.g., improving language, readability, or clarity]. All AI-assisted outputs were carefully reviewed, verified, and edited by the author(s). The author(s) take full responsibility for the accuracy, integrity, originality, and content of the published article. **(If generative AI or AI-assisted technologies were not used in the preparation of the manuscript, this section may be omitted)**

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Three or more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Group author with abbreviation	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Group author without abbreviation	University of Pittsburg (2005)	University of Pittsburg (2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)
Same author, two works form same year	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)*	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)*	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)

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