

## **Chapter 6: Duel for North America – Big Picture Themes**

1. Two dominant cultures emerged in the 1700s in North America: (a) England controlled the Atlantic seaboard from Georgia to Maine, and (b) France controlled the area of Quebec and along the Great Lakes and down the Mississippi River.
2. New England consisted of towns made up by farmers. They cleared the land and pushed the Indians out. New France was made up of fur trading outposts. They were scattered and lived with and often worked with the Indians in the forests and streams.
3. Like cats and dogs, England and France cannot live together that close. While separated, they were fine, but the two cultures began to rub against one another in the Ohio Valley. This started the French and Indian War.
4. The French and Indian War saw the English defeat France. France was totally kicked out of North America.

### **IDENTIFICATIONS:**

Samuel de Champlain

William Pitt

Pontiac

Huguenots

Albany Plan of Union

Proclamation of 1763

Pontiac's Rebellion

Paxton Boys

Five Nations of the Iroquois

Salutary Neglect

French and Indian War

King George's War

### **GUIDED READING QUESTIONS:**

#### **France Finds a Foothold in Canada**

Know: Huguenots, Samuel de Champlain, New France

1. How was the colony of New France different from the British North American colonies?

#### **New France Fans Out**

Know: Beaver, Coureurs de Bois, Voyageurs, Robert de La Salle

2. What factors led to the French settlement of New France?

#### **The Clash of Empires**

Know: Treaty of Utrecht, War of Jenkins's Ear, James Oglethorpe, Louisbourg

3. Describe the early wars between France and Britain.

#### **George Washington Inaugurates War with France**

Know: Fort Duquesne, George Washington, Fort Necessity, Acadians

4. How did George Washington spark the French and Indian War?

### **Global War and Colonial Disunity**

Know: Benjamin Franklin, Albany Plan of Union, "Join or Die"

5. What was meant by the statement, "America was conquered in Germany?"

### **Braddock's Blundering and Its Aftermath**

Know: Edward Braddock

6. What setbacks did the British suffer in the early years of the French and Indian War?

### **Pitt's Palms of Victory**

Know: William Pitt, James Wolfe, Battle of Quebec

7. What was the significance of the British victory in the French and Indian War?

### **Restless Colonials**

8. How did the French and Indian War affect the relationship between the colonies and with the mother country?

### **War's Fateful Aftermath**

Know: Treaty of Paris, Pontiac, Daniel Boone, Proclamation of 1763

9. How did French defeat lead to westward expansion and tension with Native Americans and the British?