

Cuba Country Conditions Research on Selected Topics

Updated 01/24/2023

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COI : GENERAL

2023

- **World Report 2023 (Cuba), Human Rights Watch**
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2023/country-chapters/cuba>

2022

- **Cuba: Freedom in the World 2022, Freedom House**
<https://freedomhouse.org/country/cuba/freedom-world/2022>
- **World Report 2022 (Cuba), Human Rights Watch**
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2022/country-chapters/cuba>
- **Human Rights Watch, “Prison or Exile - Cuba’s Systematic Repression of July 2021 Demonstrators”, July 2022, available at:**
<https://www.hrw.org/report/2022/07/11/prison-or-exile/cubas-systematic-repression-july-2021-demonstrators>.

2021

- **Cuba 2021 Human Rights Report, US Department of State**
<https://www.state.gov/reports/2021-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/cuba/>
2022 Report available April 2023
- **Amnesty International Cuba 2021**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/americas/central-america-and-the-caribbean/cuba/report-cuba/>
2022 Report available March 2023

2020

- **Cuba 2020 Human Rights Report, U.S. Department of State**
<https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/CUBA-2020-HUMAN-RIGHTS-REPORT.pdf>

POLITICAL DISSENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS

2022

- **AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Cuba: New Criminal Code is a Chilling Prospect for 2023 and Beyond 12/2/22**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/12/cuba-el-nuevo-codigo-penal-presenta-un-panorama-aterrador-para-2023-y-anos-posteriores/>
- **AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Cuba: Tactics of Repression Must Not be Repeated 10/5/22**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/10/cuba-repression-must-not-be-repeated/>
- **HRW: Cuba: Crackdown on Protests Creates Rights Crisis 7/11/22**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/07/11/cuba-crackdown-protests-creates-rights-crisis>
- **HRW: Prison or Exile 7/11/22**
<https://www.hrw.org/report/2022/07/11/prison-or-exile/cubas-systematic-repression-july-2021-demonstrators>
- **Last Year, Cubans Took to the Streets. Now They're Fleeing the Island 7/11/22**
<https://wapo.st/3R50fsX>
- **US DEPARTMENT OF STATE: The Harsh Sentencing of Human Rights Defenders in Cuba 6/30/22**
<https://www.state.gov/the-harsh-sentencing-of-human-rights-defenders-in-cuba/>
- **Cuba Sentences Almost 300 to Prison Following Last Year's Protests 6/13/22**
<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/latino/cuba-sentences-almost-300-prison-last-years-protests-rcna33379>
- **HRW: Cuba: Release Imprisoned Artists 5/26/22**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/05/26/cuba-release-imprisoned-artists>
- **Rights Groups Say New Cuba Penal Code Tougher on Dissent 5/16/22**
<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/rights-groups-cuba-penal-code-tougher-on-dissent-84761547>
- **New Cuban Penal Code 'Turning the Screw' on Dissent, Critics Say 5/12/22**
<https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20220512-new-cuban-penal-code-turning-the-screw-on-dissent-critics-say>
- **Cuban Migrants Arrive to U.S. in Record Numbers, on Foot, Not by Boat 5/4/22**
https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/03/world/americas/cuban-migration-united-states.html?unlocked_article_code=6Bsg2QC6omOgLd3ILsciTTzL2WCeLDQUHqYJbxyDBRMLwPWcoskRQ8cogZgq60tvma1w1xn4z2YKGOOH2SRISXegRfkWQIU0rls8x7Rm4ect2RB4ya5zjbWqEafxVFVPX_aexydg2BgJ_pv1jbTfTNkYsUe5LJf9V0oz9eXnd8sZQZ_3hwXIOTBJD4Cd0_djzn7jMaXM378YP1QteCEeE9UjbVp_AruASh9AIV

[uejR4jIwJpSbDog7s-qmcgDzObGRdedhS5dqENzyRbedKozby1JMIWpJGWKTK2FOYHNsWn1NHbBuPTr-4Rng8ejjWpopgVyN8WxnURz-g161Ruhe_LbAmrClzyiaUc1_lz&smid=share-url](https://www.facebook.com/uejR4jIwJpSbDog7s-qmcgDzObGRdedhS5dqENzyRbedKozby1JMIWpJGWKTK2FOYHNsWn1NHbBuPTr-4Rng8ejjWpopgVyN8WxnURz-g161Ruhe_LbAmrClzyiaUc1_lz&smid=share-url)

- **Record Number of Cubans Arriving to US Borders 4/28/22**
<https://news.miami.edu/stories/2022/04/record-number-of-cubans-arriving-to-us-borders.html>
- **AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Cuba: Amnesty International Calls for Access to Country to Monitor Trials of 11J Protesters 3/24/22**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/03/cuba-amnesty-calls-for-access-trials-protesters/>
- **Joint Letter to UN High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Human Rights Situation in Cuba 3/7/22**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/03/07/joint-letter-un-high-commissioner-human-rights-human-rights-situation-cuba>
- **Under Cuba's Repressive Regime, the Show Trials Never End 1/22/22**
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/01/22/under-cubas-repressive-regime-show-trials-never-end/>

2021

- **Human Rights Watch, "Cuba: Peaceful Protesters Systematically Detained, Abused," 10/19/2021,**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/10/19/cuba-peaceful-protesters-systematically-detained-abused>.
- **Cuba: Rejection of Request to Protest is yet Another Example of Intolerance of Freedom of Expression 10/22/21**
https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/10/cuba-rejection-request-protest-another-example-intolerance-freedom-expression/?utm_source=annual_report&utm_medium=epub&utm_campaign=2021&utm_term=english
- **Amnesty International, "Cuba: Amnesty International names prisoners of conscience amidst crackdown on protesters," 19 August 2021,**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/08/cuba-amnesty-international-names-prisoners-of-conscience/>.
- **Cuba's Crackdown on Protesters is Getting Even More Brutal 7/15/21**
<https://www.vice.com/en/article/g5g8k3/cubas-crackdown-on-protesters-is-getting-even-more-brutal>

2020

- **HRW: Cuba's Government Targets Social Media Influencers – YouTubers Have Faced Police Harassment and Death Threats 10/19/20**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/10/19/cubas-government-targets-social-media-influencers>

PRISONS AND PRISON CONDITIONS

2022

- **OAS General Secretariat Expresses Concern over Health of Political Prisoners in Cuba 5/3/22**
https://www.oas.org/en/media_center/press_release.asp?sCodigo=E-024/22
- **HRW: Joint Letter to the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Human Rights Situation in Cuba 3/7/22**
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/03/07/joint-letter-un-high-commissioner-human-rights-human-rights-situation-cuba>

JOURNALISTS

2023

- **As Independent Media Blossoms in Cuba, Journalists Face a Crackdown 1/20/23**
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/jan/20/independent-media-cuba-journalists-crackdown>

2022

- **AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Cuba: New Criminal Code is a Chilling Prospect for 2023 and Beyond, 12/2/22**
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/12/cuba-el-nuevo-codigo-penal-presenta-un-panorama-aterrador-para-2023-y-anos-posteriores/>
- **Dissident Says Cuba Regime has Unleashed ‘Repressive Fury’ 4/12/22**
<https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20221204-dissident-says-cuba-regime-has-unleashed-repressive-fury>

2021

- **RSF: Cuba Urged to Free Reporters under House Arrest or Jailed since a Wave of Protests a Month Ago 8/13/21**
<https://rsf.org/en/cuba-urged-free-reporters-under-house-arrest-or-jailed-wave-protests-month-ago>

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS

2022

- **Cuban Activists Want Law to Protect Women Abused at Home 11/17/2022**
<https://apnews.com/article/health-cuba-violence-495bc923941e68e428cccd63a5375bac>
- **REPORT 2020: Gender Observatory of Alas Tensas (OGAT) 10/31/22**
<https://alastensas.com/wings/report-ogat-2020-femicides-on-cuba/>
- **Report 2021: Gender Observatory of Alas Tensas (OGAT), 10/27/2022**
<https://alastensas.com/wings/report-2021-gender-observatory-of-alas-tensas-ogat/>
- **Femicide Cases Increase in Cuba 9/5/22**
<https://aldianews.com/en/politics/policy/femicides-increase-cuba>
- **The Struggle against Gender-Based Violence and for the Advancement of Women in Cuba: More Signs of the Regime's Inefficiency 6/16/22**
https://diariodecuba.com/cuba/1655406865_40280.html

2021

- **CEDAW and its Impact on Women's Lives: An Intersectional Perspective (Section on CUBA), May 2021**
https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Q1s3tfA_9d0iJUo3shqMWVdkkY4GUmFI/view

2020

- **Cuba Slow to Act over Domestic Abuse 8/25/20**
<https://iwpr.net/global-voices/cuba-slow-act-over-domestic-abuse>
- **ResearchGate: Femicide in Cuba 5/16/20**
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341423276_Femicide_in_Cuba
- **Danger in Cuba for Potential Rise in Violence against Women 4/7/20**
<https://havanatimes.org/features/danger-in-cuba-for-potential-rise-in-violence-against-women/>

LGBTQI+

2022

- **Cuba's New Family Code is a Window into the Political Ecosystem 11/11/22**
<https://nacla.org/cubas-new-family-code-window-political-ecosystem>
- **Cuba's Family Code Referendum is Sparking Deep Debates 9/15/22**
<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/cubas-family-code-referendum-is-sparking-deep-debates/>
- **In Cuba a Split over Government Reforms in Favor of Gay Marriage, Boosting Women's Rights 3/30/22**
<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/latino/cuba-split-govt-reforms-favor-gay-marriage-boosting-womens-rights-rcna22169>
- **William M. LeoGrande, "A New Culture of Dissent Is Remaking Cuba's Politics," World Politics Review, 03/08/2022,**
<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/30380/in-cuba-protest-culture-is-remaking-politics>

2021

- **Javier Corrales and Scott Brasesco, "Why Cuba's Díaz-Canel Is Still in Trouble," Americas Quarterly, 07/27/2021,**
<https://americasquarterly.org/article/why-cubas-diaz-canel-is-still-in-trouble/>.

Pre-2020

- **Gay Pride Crackdown: 4 Things to Know about LGBTQ Rights in Cuba 5/16/19**
<https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/cuba-lgbtq-rights-gay-pride-crackdown/>