

9. Westphalia treaty marked,
- The end of thirty years war
 - The beginning of modern state system
 - Recognition of sovereignty of each kings
 - All
10. Of the following actors of international relations, one is an example of TNOs,
- UN
 - USA
 - Oil Libya
 - NOC
11. Some scholars stated that the 2018 Ethio-Eritrean rapprochement is caused by the improvement of Ethiopia's foreign policy towards Eritrea. This kind of IR analysis is called,
- Individual level of analysis
 - State level of analysis
 - System level of analysis
 - Group level of analysis
12. Of the following, which one is **incorrect** about Uni - polar international system?
- Vulnerable to the zero-sum game politics
 - One state controls the world economic, military and technological power
 - Post-cold war period is a good example
 - None
13. Many Western media outlets have reported that the Ukraine-Russia conflict is caused by the aggressive behavior of Russian president Putin. This kind of analyzing an international phenomena is called,
- Individual level of analysis
 - Group level of analysis
 - State level of analysis
 - System level of analysis
14. Of the following, one is known for his statement that "nature did not arm man against man"
- Keneth Waltz
 - Hans Morgenthau
 - John Lock/Lockean
 - Thomas Hobbes/Hobbesian
15. Of the following theories of International Relations, one states that anarchy is **what we make** of it,
- Structuralism
 - Constructivism
 - Neo Marxism
 - None
16. According to structuralist, the capitalist structure of the international system is characterized by,
- Equalities of wealth between North and South
 - Improved life of the vast majority of world population
 - Increased dependency and exploitation of developing countries
 - All
17. Of the following, which one can be a reason for the failure of liberalism and emergence of realism?
- The effective arbitration effort of League of Nation
 - The outbreak of world war II
 - The end of cold war
 - The emergence of UN

Global Trends Mid Exam

Multiple Choices

Choose the Correct Answers from the Given Alternatives (1pts each)

1. Of the following, one is **wrong** about Nationalism,
 - A. It is an ideology that asserts empire as the basic political unit in the international system
 - B. It served as a powerful force in striving for national independency
 - C. It has caused for the collapse of the Roman Empire
 - D. None
2. Which one of the following is **correct** about State and Nation?
 - A. State is the wider concept that goes beyond the idea of nation
 - B. The former is a geographical fixation but not the latter
 - C. While the former is the legal and political entity, the latter is a cultural entity
 - D. All
3. International relation is the study of who gets what, when and how in matters crossing state boundary. In this definition, the **what aspect** of international relation refers to,
 - A. Diplomacy
 - B. National Interest
 - C. Actors
 - D. All
4. Studying about international relations used to understand not only world events but also to one's own state or region,
 - A. True
 - B. False
5. Which one of the following is **correct** about the Hobbesian conception of state of nature
 - A. Sociability served as a strongest bond between men
 - B. A situation of war of all against all
 - C. A situation of continual fear and violent death
 - D. All except A
6. The medieval period European state/political system is characterized by,
 - A. Provincialism
 - B. Both Local and Universalism
 - C. Nation state
 - D. None
7. As money is the currency for economics, _____ is the currency of international politics,
 - A. Sovereignty
 - B. Power
 - C. Authority
 - D. Anarchy
8. Of the following, one is **not** important for the formation of the modern European state system,
 - A. The emergence of strong king
 - B. The 16th century protestant reformation movement
 - C. The emergence of strong Emperor and Pope
 - D. The emergence of self-assertive territorial units

- D. Promise to give something
- Assume that the current Ethiopian government has conducted its foreign relation based on the scientific analysis of the practical utility of that relation to the national interest of the country. The criteria that the Ethiopian government used to determine its foreign relation is called,
- A. Pragmatic criteria
 - B. Partisan Criteria
 - C. Ideological criteria
 - D. Legal and Moral criteria
27. Russia's invasion of Ukraine to defend or liberate the Russian speaking ethnic groups of east Ukraine and to stop Ukrainian governments claim to join NATO is a part of,
- A. Short range objective
 - B. Middle range objective
 - C. Long range objective
 - D. All
28. _____ is what a particular government aspires to fulfill in its future interaction with the outside world,
- A. Foreign policy
 - B. Diplomacy
 - C. National interest
 - D. Sovereignty
29. Of the following, one is the unique feature of the post 1991 Ethiopian foreign policy strategy and objective,
- A. Maintaining territorial integrity
 - B. Outward looking approach
 - C. Inward looking approach
 - D. Using diplomacy and military power as an instrument of its foreign policy
30. All are the common features of the Ethiopian foreign policy under the imperial regime (Emperor Tewodros – Haile Selassie), **But**
- A. Using religion as a criteria of defining their relation
 - B. Ensuring survival of the state
 - C. Ensuring regime survival
 - D. The significant role of Ethiopia in world peacekeeping missions

perennialist,

- A. International law is non-binding and international institutions are ineffectual
- B. Values are context bounded
- C. International politics is a struggle for power
- D. All

9. Identify the **correct** statement about idealism/liberalism.

- A. War is an inevitable event
- B. Human being is innately bad
- C. International system is characterized by cooperation not by domination
- D. International institutions will never mitigate the anarchic nature of IR

10. Of the following theories of IR, one believe that the international system is patriarchal.

- A. Feminism
- B. Marxism
- C. Constructivism
- D. Idealism

11. Of the following, one is **incorrect** about the Idealist view on the criteria's of defining national interest.

- A. They advise foreign policy makers to consider ideological criteria while defining national interest
- B. They advise leaders to prioritize international norms and values while defining their national interest
- C. They argues that practical utility should be the guiding principle of foreign policy
- D. They believed that foreign policy makers should act based on general spirit of equity and justice

12. Identify the **correct** matching

- A. Self – preservation -----> maintaining the status quo -----> LDCs
- B. Self – extension -----> revising the status quo in one's own favor -----> Russia
- C. Self – abnegation -----> revising the status quo in some else's favor -----> China
- D. None

23. _____ is formal agreement between states to provide mutual military support.

- A. Isolationism
- B. Alliance
- C. Non-Alignment
- D. All

24. Economic instrument of foreign policy will become effective,

- A. When the targeted state has alternative market
- B. When the targeted state has genuine need of economic aid
- C. When the targeted state has strong economic power
- D. All

25. In the "carrot and stick" diplomatic approach, the **stick** approach represents

- A. Economic aid
- B. Offering project grants
- C. Laying economic sanction