

Unit Title:	Forces & Motion
Unit Vocabulary:	Frame of reference, Balanced forces, Unbalanced forces, Force Diagram, Contact Forces, Non-Contact Forces, Net Force, Vector, Magnitude, Applied Force, Normal Force, Friction, Gravity, Normal Force, Magnetism, Newton, Inertia, Mass, Acceleration, Gravity, Mass, Weight, Air Resistance, Speed, Velocity, Acceleration, Distance, Time, Newton's Laws
<b>Upcoming Common Assessments</b> (MasteryConnect):	Forces Quiz (Mastery Connect)

Teachers: Taylor, Dando, Blasabas Grade/Subject: Science 8

Standard(s) + Learning Objective	Activating Experience	Learning Experience  (Work Time: SB Materials and Resources, Vocab, Scaffolds/Supports, SWRL, Costas)	Formative or Summative Assessment(s)	Summarizing Experience	WICOR, AVID and/or ELLevation Strategies
	(Opening, may include "Scholar Starter")	scanolus/supports, swkL, Costas)		(Closing)	(aligned with learning objective)

M 8.PS2.2 Plan an investigation to provide evidence that the change in an object's motion depends on the sum of the forces on the object and the mass of the object.

## **Learning Objective**

Skill (what), Content (why), Product (how):

The scholars will be able to identify the differences between balanced and unbalanced forces and contact and non-contact forces by observing and citing real-life examples

Activity: The Human Force Scale

#### **Balanced Force:**

-Two students of similar size push their palms against each other with equal effort.

#### **Unbalanced Force:**

-A larger student pushes palms with a smaller student. The smaller student will move backward.

### **Standards Based Materials & Resources:**

Forces Graphic Organizer w/slide show (2 different ones in forces & motion

folder)

What is Force?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LlwqZQOnMKc

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FnieXqwKbbU Contact Force

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nk35aGgJ-F8 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kUVZIRz7PKs

Non-contact Force

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SybIX2nEn1E https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eTuiLNYz7JM

## **Content/Academic Vocabulary:**

Balanced forces
Unbalanced forces
Net Force
Vector
Contact Force
Non-Contact Force
Net Force

### **ILAP/IEP/504 Scaffolds & Supports:**

ILAP - Access to videos ahead of time -uploaded in google classroom

IEP - using of Videos for discussion

504 - Visual cues/highlights on key points during video playback

### **Opportunities to SWRL:**

S - Activating Experience

W - Learning/Summarizing Experience

R - Formative Assessment

L - Video Presentation/Peer Discussion

## **Costa's Levels of Thinking/Questioning:**

**Level 1:** When forces are balanced, what is the net force?

**Level 2:** How are balanced and unbalanced forces

different?

Level 3: What would happen if friction didn't exist?

ormative

Exit Ticket

Activity:
Introduction to
Forces

Forces Graphic Organizer

W - Activity Sheet
I - Activating
Experience
C - Think-Pair-Share
(Activity Sheet
Discussion)
O - Avid Binder

R - Review graphic

organizer

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# Standard (write out):

**8.PS2.2** Plan an investigation to provide evidence that the change in an object's motion depends on the sum of the forces on the object and the mass of the object.

### **Learning Objective**

Skill (what), Content (why), Product (how):

The scholars will be able to predict how an object will move by drawing a free-body diagram and then calculating the net force acting on it.

Starter:

Liveworksheets

Balanced or **Unbalanced Forces** 

### **Standards Based Materials & Resources:**

1. Use graphic organizer and slideshow (\*emphasizing vectors, net force, and force diagrams) - to learn how to calculate net force.

2. PhET Net Force Interactive With graphic organizer

#### 3. Net Forces Practice

- a. Gradual release for problems 1-4
- b. For 6-10, each scholar completes at least 2 problems.
- c. Give 1 Get 1: Scholars have 3 minutes to give 1 answer and get 1 answer from classmates.

### **Content/Academic Vocabulary:**

Balanced forces Unbalanced forces Net Force

Vector

Friction

Gravity

Magnetism

## **ILAP/IEP/504 Scaffolds & Supports:**

ILAP - Access to videos ahead of time -uploaded in google classroom

IEP - using of Videos for discussion

504 - Visual cues/highlights on key points during video playback

### **Opportunities to SWRL:**

S - Net Forces Practice

W - Net Forces Practice

R - Net Forces Practice

L - Think-Pair-Share (Net Force Computation)

### **Costa's Levels of Thinking/Questioning:**

**Level 1:** What is a free-body diagram?

Level 2: Draw a free-body diagram for a book resting on

a table. What forces are acting on the book?

**Level 3:** You see a ball rolling and slowing down. What

forces might be acting on it?

**Net Forces** Practice -**Interactive** formative questions at end

(turn these into sentence stems)

Liveworksheets Net Force | Free Worksheets | 1662414

Calculate the net force

W - graphic organizer I - formative assessment/level of thinking/questions C - problem solving/liveworksheet O - avid binder R - formative assessment

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	Standard (write out):	Liveworksheet	<b>Standards Based Materials &amp; Resources:</b>	Net Forces	Gradual release	W/R/O - graphic
W				<u>Practice</u> - Check	for problems 1-4	organizers, word
E	<b>8.PS2.2</b> Plan an	Balanced and	1. Use <u>slideshow</u> or video to present types of	for Understanding		problems on practice
D	investigation to provide	unbalanced forces	contact and non-contact forces. Use graphic	sentence stems		I - predictions on PhET
N	evidence that the		organizer.	with word bank -		forces
E	change in an object's		2. Learner experiences: magnetism activity, applied	MINOR GRADE		
S	motion depends on the		and normal force activities, friction and gravity	(h		
$\mathbf{D}$	sum of the forces on the		activity	(turn these into sentence stems)		
A	object and the mass of		activity	sentence stems)		
Y	the object.					
ı	Learning Objective		Content/Academic Vocabulary:			
	Skill (what), Content		Contact forces			
	(why), Product (how):		Normal force			
			Applied force Friction			
	Scholars will predict		Non-contact forces			
	the motion of an		Gravity			
	object by analyzing		Magnetism			
	the forces acting on		Electric force			
	the object.					
			ILAP/IEP/504 Scaffolds & Supports:			
			ILAP - Access to videos ahead of time -uploaded in			
			google classroom			
			IEP - using of Videos for discussion			
			504 - Visual cues/highlights on key points during			
			video playback			
			Opportunities to SWRL:			
			S - Activating Experience			
			W - graphic organizer			
			R - Net Force Practice			
			L - Peer Discussion (Net Force Practice)			
			Costa's Levels of Thinking/Questioning:			
			Level 1: What does it mean when forces are balanced?			
			Level 2: If two people push a box from opposite sides,			
			how can you tell which way it will go?			
			Level 3: If you change one of the forces, how will the			
			object's motion change?			

T H U R S D A Y	Standard (write out):  8.PS2.2 Plan an investigation to provide evidence that the change in an object's motion depends on the sum of the forces on the object and the mass of the object.  Learning Objective Skill (what), Content (why), Product (how):  The scholars will be able to do an investigation to show that how much an object moves depends on what the forces are acting on the object and the object's mass.	Starter: Force, Mass, and Change in Motion https://www.youtub e.com/watch?v=wjY wbHw4GpU  Questions: 1. What are the two things that affect change in motion? Sentence stem: Two things that affect a change in motion are 2. What effect does a greater force have on the change in motion? Sentence stem: When a bigger force is used, the object will 3. How does mass affect motion? Sentence stem: When an object has more mass, it	Standards Based Materials & Resources:  Experiment: How Force and Mass Affect Motion  Content/Academic Vocabulary: Force Motion Mass  ILAP/IEP/504 Scaffolds & Supports: Manipulatives, peer support/collaboration, word banks  Opportunities to SWRL: Reading & listening to lab directions, collaboration S/L  Costa's Levels of Thinking/Questioning: Level 1: What happened when you pushed the toy car harder? Level 2: How did adding more weight affect the car's movement? Level 3: What would happen if you used a heavier object? Why?	Lab Conclusion  1.What have you learned about adding mass changes how far an object moves?  I learned that when you add more mass to an object, it moves  because  2. How force (a push or pull) and mass both matter when it comes to how things move.  When you push or pull harder, objects move  but if they are heavier, they move	Lab Conclusion - which forces required contact and which did not require contact?	W/R/I/C - forces labs
F R I D A Y	8.PS2.2 Plan an investigation to provide evidence that the change in an object's motion depends on the sum of the forces on the object and the mass of	Classroom Quiz Bowl	1. Wordwall Activity (5) 2. Quizlet Live - vocabulary practice (20) 3. Quizizz for Review & Practice (20)  ILAP/IEP/504 Scaffolds & Supports: Visuals, peer support, vocabulary development  Opportunities to SWRL:	Formative: Quizizz	Quizlet Live	R - Quizizz C - Quizlet Live

the object.	Quizlet Live	
Learning Objective Skill (what), Content (why), Product (how): Review for the quiz on Tuesday (Forces) Students will be able to review and reinforce their understanding of key concepts related to forces (including types of forces, balanced and unbalanced forces) by actively participating in a team-based quiz bowl, demonstrating their ability to recall, explain, and apply	Costa's Levels of Thinking/Questioning: Level 1: Identify the net force acting on an object when two equal forces are applied in opposite directions. Level 2: Classify the forces acting on a soccer ball that is being kicked. Level 3:Design an experiment to test the relationship between net force and acceleration using different weights and surface types.	