

**Name:** ..... **Adm. No** ..... **Class**.....

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**Time 2 ½ Hours**

**311/2**

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**Instructions**

**The paper contains three sections A, B and C**

**Answer All questions in section A, Three questions in section B and TWO questions in section C in the answer sheets provided.**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (25 MARKS)**

1. State two advantages of land enclosure system in Britain (2mks)
2. State two industries that were established by the early man (2mks)
3. Give one result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia (1mk)
4. Name the first people to use iron in the world (1mk)
5. Identify two terms of the Berlin conference of (1885). (2mks)
6. Name any two countries that were colonized by Portugal in Africa (2mks)
7. State two roles of the tuaregs in the trans-saharan trade (2mks)
8. State the contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in communication (1mk)
9. Name the two territories acquired by Germany from France during the France – Prussian war of 1870 – 1871. (2mks)
10. State two functions of the Buganda tradition at parliament (2mks)
11. Mention two functions of the Emirs in Northern Nigeria during the colonial period (2mks)
12. Give two reasons functions of London as an early urban centre in Europe (2mks)
13. Identify two uses of Broze in Egypt (2mks)
14. Identify the MAIN factor that led to the use of the ancient town of Meroe (1mk)
15. Name one country that was not colonized by Europeans in Africa (1mk)

## **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any 3 questions from this section**

16. (a) State 5 uses of tools made by man in the middle stone age period (5mks)  
(b) Describe the way of life of the early man in the New stone age period (10mks)
17. (a) State five ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade.  
(b) Explain five factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade (10mks)
18. (a) State five causes of the maji maji rebellion (5mks)  
(b) Explain 5 results of Lewanika's collaboration with the British
19. (a) Name three early written forms of communication (3mks)  
(b) Explain six ways in which the modern society has benefited from the development in telecommunication (12mks)

## **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any 2 questions from this section**

- 20.(a) State Three symbols of royal authority in Buganda Kingdom (3mks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda kingdom (12mks)
21. (a) State five characteristics of a good constitution (5mks)  
(b) Explain 5 advantages of a written constitution. (10mks)
22. (a) State Three reasons why the British applied the policy of indirect rule in their colonies (3mks)  
(b) Explain six results of African collaboration to European Invasion (12mks)

