SỞ GDĐT BẮC NINH TRƯỜNG THPT THUẬN THÀNH SỐ 1, SỐ 2

-----(Đề thi có 4 trang)

Ho và tên:

ĐỀ THI THỬ TỐT NGHIỆP LẦN 1 NĂM HỌC 2024 - 2025 MÔN: Tiếng Anh

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút (không kể thời gian phát đề)

Số báo danh:

Mã đề 512

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				sheet to indicate the option			
that bestfits e	•	d blanks from 1 to 6					
		-	uce Waste at Home				
Making small	changes at home ca	n make a big differe	nce. Here are some effe	ective actions you can take:			
• Use reusable	e items instead of dis	sposable ones to redu	ace (1) waste pro	oduced each year.			
				action helps (2) the			
	-	s and reduces your v		1			
-		2		(3) easier and helps			
prevent waste	-	,, pp	P	(c) tustes used see-F2			
1		oose a reusable bag t	hat lasts longer and is	eco-friendly			
` /	0.1	•	_	es the need for long-distance			
		1 0 0 11		es the need for long-distance			
		s and benefits the en		a into (6)			
-		e, as this process tra	ansforms organic waste	e into (6) soil, useful			
for plants and	C						
Question 1.	A. much	B. some	C. every	D. many			
Question 2.	A. put up with	B. hold back	C. run out of	D. cut down on			
Question 3.	A. collection	B. storage	C. conservation	D. recycling			
Question 4.	A. Even if	B. However	C. Instead of	D. Although			
Question 5.	A. development	B. travel	C. transport	D. connection			
Question 6.	A. healthy	B. fertile	C. abundant	D. various			

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 7 to 14.

In the modern era, social media has become deeply ingrained in the daily routines of millions of teenagers worldwide. Platforms like Instagram, TikTok, Facebook, and Snapchat provide young people with the ability to stay connected with their friends, share their daily experiences, and **express** themselves in ways that were not possible just a few decades ago. Social media also offers opportunities for teenagers to showcase their creativity through content creation, whether it be posting photos, videos, or written content. However, it is important to recognize that it also comes with certain drawbacks, particularly concerning mental health.

On the positive side, social media has made it easier for teenagers to maintain relationships, regardless of geographical distance. It allows them to participate in online communities, discuss topics they are passionate about, and find individuals with similar interests. Furthermore, social media has emerged as an educational tool, with many teens using it to follow educational influencers or access online tutorials to enhance their learning.

However, this constant connectivity comes at a cost. The pressure to present a flawless image on social media has caused many young people to feel <u>inadequate</u>, comparing themselves to the highly curated, often unrealistic portrayals of others' lives. This comparison culture can lead to anxiety, depression, and a distorted sense of self-worth. <u>Additionally, excessive use of social media has been linked to addictive behaviors, negatively affecting mental health and academic performance</u>.

Teenagers may spend hours scrolling through their feeds, neglecting their responsibilities or losing sleep due to late-night browsing. Over time, **this** can negatively impact their academic performance and overall well-being. Despite these challenges, social media remains an integral part of teenage life, and it is crucial for parents, educators, and teenagers themselves to understand both the benefits and risks.

Question 7. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the addictive nature of social media?

Question 8. Which of the following	is TRUE according	to the passage?	
A. Teenagers use social media les	ss for education and n	nore for relaxation.	
B. Social media is essential for a	Il teenagers' education	1.	
C. The pressure to maintain onlin	ne friendships reduces	mental stress.	
D. Social media can cause feeling			
Question 9. Which of the following			ocial media on teenagers?
A. Keeping in touch with the frie		_	ny academic studies
C. Encouraging people's creativi			tunities for relaxation
Question 10. The word "express" in	2	2 11	
A. suppress B. hid		C. deny	D. communicate
Question 11. The word "this" in part	rograph 1 rafors to	C. uchy	D. Communicate
A Staying up lete browging	ragraph 4 refers to	D Ionarina rasnana	ibilitias
A. Staying up late browsing	.1.1 D. XI	B. Ignoring respons	
C. Excessive social media use an	-	-	
Question 12. The word "inadequat			
		C. confident	
Question 13. In which paragraph do	oes the writer mention	the benefits of social	media for educational
purposes?			
		C. Paragraph 4	
Question 14. Which of the followin	g best paraphrases the	e underlined sentence	in paragraph 3?
Additionally, excessive use of socia	<u>al media has been lin</u>	iked to addictive beh	<u>aviors, negatively</u>
affecting mental health and acade	mic performance		
A. Excessive use of social media	can result in addictio	n, but it does not affec	t academic performance.
B. Spending too much time on so			
school performance.		, ,	
C. Social media addiction has be	en shown to improve	academic performance	e despite its negative
impact on mental health.	on one will be improve	www.compenser	a despite its negative
D. Using social media too much	only affects mental he	ealth with no link to a	cademic performance
D. Comg social media too macii	only arrects memarin	outin, with no mik to us	eddenne performance.
Read the following advertisment an	nd mark the letter A	R C and D on your a	nswer sheer to indicate
the option that best fit each of the		•	iswer sheer to indicate
the option that best fit each of the h	•		
American lealing for a place to	Fit & Active Gym N	_	Crym ryslaamaa all fitmaa
Are you looking for a place to			=
levels in a (15) environmen			
including weightlifting, yoga, and ca		1 0	•
Become a member for only \$35			
can also download our app (17) _			
with other members online. Our per	rsonal trainers are her	re to help you achieve	your fitness goals and stay
motivated.			
Start your journey toward a h	ealthier you (19)	Fit & Active G	ym—where fitness meets
convenience! Join today and (20)	your first month	free!	-
Question 15. A. supportive			D. supportedly
Question 16.			
A. high-quality Japanese new		B. new Japanese high-	-quality
C. Japanese high-quality new		D. high-quality new Ja	± •
Question 17. A. is allowed	B. allowing	C. allowed	D. that allow
-	_		
Question 18. A. keep	B. play	C. stay	D. make
Question 19. A. to	B. with	C. at	D. by
Question 20. A. received	B. receive	C. receiving	D. to receive
	_		

C. Paragraph 2

D. Paragraph 4

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 3

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 21 to 25.

Question 21. a. Over the past few years, I've journeyed to various parts of the world, from the bustling

Question 21. a. Over the past few years, I've journeyed to various parts of the world, from the bustling streets of Tokyo to the serene beaches of Bali.

b. My love for adventure and curiosity about different ways of life has fueled my desire to explore,

c. Traveling to new countrie d. Each destination offers un or connecting with locals wh	nique adventures, whether it'		-
e. In conclusion, being a glo reminding me of the beauty	betrotter not only enriches n	ny life but also broadens my	y perspective,
A. d-c-b-a-e Question 22. Hi Susan,	B. a-b-c-d-e	C. b-c-d-e-a	D. c-a-d-b-e
a. I hope you had a great time	as with swaryons and I prop	nisa ta maka it un ta yau sa	an.
b. Please forgive me for not			
time.			
c. I feel terrible about missir			•
d. It was really irresponsible e. Let's catch up sometime t	2	earlier that I couldn't make	ıt.
Alex			
A. c-a-d-b-e	B. a-d-b-c-e	C. d-b-a-c-e	D. b-e-a-d-c
Question 23. a. Anna: I mos	stly do Hatha yoga; it's perfe	ect for beginners and really	focuses on breathing
and relaxation.			_
b. Anna: I've started doing yc. Sarah: That sounds great!			S.
A. c-a-b	B. a-c-b	C. c-b-a	D. b-c-a
Question 24. a. Despite thes			encing different
cultures continues to attract			8
b. This surge in tourism has flourish, thereby boosting th	also encouraged local busin		ouvenir shops, to
, ,			1 atuain an
c. However, with increased to	foot traffic comes chantenges	s, such as overcrowding and	i strain on
infrastructure.	1	1.41 1.1 66 :	41
d. Tourism has become a vit	-	fround the world, offering c	ountless
opportunities for growth and	-		
e. In recent years, popular de		ficant increase in visitors, le	eading to a vibrant
atmosphere filled with cultu	<u> </u>		
A. d-b-c-e-a	B. d-a-e-b-c	C. d-e-b-c-a	D. d-c-a-b-e
Question 25. a. Jim: Exactly		lace to study economics. As	nd how about you?
What kind of career are you			
b. Mai: Well, I'd love to wor	k in a hospital. I want to bed	come a doctor.	
c. Jim: I'm looking for work	in marketing companies. I'd	l love to do smartphone mai	rketing.
d. Mai: What kind of job are	you looking for?		
e. Mai: I see. You want to ga	ain work experience, and say	ve up some money for unive	ersity.
A. c-e-d-b-a	B. c-b-a-e-d	C. d-c-e-a-b	D. d-e-a-b-c
Read the following passage	and mark the letter A. B. C	C or D on vour answer shee	t to indicate the
option that best fits each of		•	
	as a powerful leader and a		Born in South
Africa in 1918, he grew up t			
joined the African National	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>
rights of Black South Africa	ans. His activism, (27)	, led to his imprisonmen	iliation haliaving that
the challenges he faced in	=	with a message of reconc	mation, believing that
forgiveness was essential for	_	1. : 41	C C41- A Ci 4
	, Mandela played a crucial		
democratic nation. In 1994,			
and symbolizing hope for			
power of resilience and the	impact of unity in overcom	ing oppression. (29)	_to stand up for justice
and equality.	ب در در	11 11	1.1
	ires, motivating people wo		
influence (30), serv	ing as a reminder of the stre	ength of the human spirit a	nd the lasting power of

making each trip more rewarding than the last.

hope.

Question 26.

- **A.** his activism ended apartheid and promoted equality
- **B.** fought tirelessly for the rights of Black South Africans
- C. he inspired a nation with his courage and determination
- **D.** with leadership brought justice to South Africa

Question 27.

- A. when sacrifices demonstrated his unwavering commitment to justice
- **B.** that ultimately resulted in him being sentenced to decades in prison
- C. which exposed the harsh realities of apartheid to the world
- **D.** of which the consequences shaped the course of his nation's history

Question 28.

- **A.** Mandela's presidency was a testament to resilience and justice.
- **B.** His leadership transformed South Africa into a symbol of hope and progress.
- **C.** He used his position to promote reconciliation and healing.
- **D.** This moment marked the beginning of a new era in South Africa.

Question 29.

- **A.** Through his work, Mandela became a global symbol of equality
- **B.** As a leader, he showed the importance of unity in diversity
- C. By overcoming adversity, he inspired people around the world
- **D.** His actions motivated millions to fight for their rights

Ouestion 30.

- **A.** lives on through the lives of those he touched
- **B.** continues to inspire movements for peace and equality worldwide
- C. remains an enduring symbol of hope and perseverance
- **D.** serves as a legacy of unity and strength for future generations

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Urbanization: Reasons and Results

Urbanization, the movement of people from rural to urban areas, has become a defining trend globally. [I]. The primary reason for urbanization is the search for better economic opportunities. Cities typically offer more jobs, higher wages, and career growth potential, attracting people from less developed regions. [II]. In addition, urban areas often provide greater access to education, healthcare, and essential services, which are typically limited in rural regions. [III]. Collectively, these factors make cities particularly appealing to young people who seek to improve their quality of life and to families looking for better opportunities for their children. [IV]

Another major driver of urbanization is infrastructure development. Cities often invest heavily in transportation, advanced communication networks, and reliable public services, which make urban living more convenient and efficient. Such infrastructure attracts both businesses and residents, contributing to a city's economic **expansion** and reinforcing the cycle of urban growth. This availability of resources and opportunities makes cities desirable for companies and individuals, boosting both local economies and international business appeal.

However, urbanization also presents significant <u>challenges</u>. Overcrowding, traffic congestion, and increased pollution are common in highly urbanized areas. These problems strain city resources and can reduce the quality of life for residents. Furthermore, as cities expand, they often encroach on natural landscapes, leading to habitat destruction and a loss of biodiversity. This encroachment affects local ecosystems and can create environmental issues that extend beyond city borders. Balancing urban growth with sustainable practices remains a critical issue for many cities worldwide.

In response, some cities are adopting "smart growth" policies. These policies aim to manage urban expansion in a way that minimizes environmental impact and promotes a higher quality of life. By focusing on sustainable infrastructure, green spaces, and efficient resource management, smart growth policies attempt to address the downsides of urbanization while still supporting economic and social development.

Question 31. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Managing urban growth sustainably is a challenge many cities currently face. **B.** The majority of urban growth happens in developing countries. **C.** Urbanization is likely to decrease in the future as cities face more issues. **D.** Cities with limited infrastructure are better suited to handle population growth. **Question 32.** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2? **A.** Smart growth policies can manage urban expansion. **B.** Infrastructure development enhances urban life and drives economic growth. **C.** People move to cities for education and healthcare access. **D.** Urbanization often causes environmental challenges for cities. **Question 33.** The word "expansion" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to **B.** suppression C. development **D.** reduction A. decrease **Question 34.** Where in paragraph 1 would the following sentence best fit in the passage? "This population shift can have both positive and negative impacts on cities." **B.** [I] C. IIII D. IIVI Question 35. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE about smart growth policies? **A.** They limit job growth in order to reduce population density. **B.** They emphasize industrial development and economic incentives in cities. **C.** They aim to reduce access to education and healthcare in rural areas. **D.** They focus on green spaces and infrastructure to manage urbanization sustainably. **Question 36.** Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a cause of urbanization? **A.** Need for environmental policies **B.** Search for employment **D.** Greater educational opportunities C. Development of infrastructure Question 37. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1? "The primary reason for urbanization is the search for better economic opportunities." **A.** Economic opportunity drives many people to move to cities. **B.** Urban areas are attracting residents due to economic incentives. C. People move to cities mainly to find improved education. **D.** Better living conditions are the main reason for migration. **Question 38.** The phrase "these factors" in paragraph 1 refers to **A.** cities and rural areas **B.** jobs, education, and healthcare C. infrastructure and environmental policies **D.** population and income **Question 39.** The word "challenges" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to A. obstacles **B.** problems C. difficulties **D.** opportunities **Question 40.** Which of the following best summarizes the passage? A. Urbanization in many developing countries often results in significant economic benefits for rural regions. **B.** Urbanization is driven by economic opportunities and improved services but causes environmental challenges. C. Cities are expanding too quickly, that's why it often leads to overpopulation, pollution and lack of resources. **D.** Smart growth policies are urgently needed to address the consequences of rapid urbanization in rural areas. ---- THE END -----

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Α	D	D	C	С	В	В	D	D	D	D	A	A	В	A	D	В	С	В	В
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
D	A	D	С	С	В	С	В	С	В	Α	В	С	В	D	Α	A	В	D	В