

ON THI ĐẠI HỌC 64

Chọn phương án (A,B,C hoặc D) đúng với từ có phần nguyên âm được gạch chân có cách phát âm khác với ba từ còn lại trong mỗi câu

- Câu 1. A. produced B. believed C. stopped D. laughed
Câu 2. A. unless B. unique C. united D. union
Câu 3. A. grow B. throw C. cow D. sew
Câu 4. A. alien B. alloy C. alley D. anthem
Câu 5. A. sugar B. solar C. super D. subsidy

Chọn phương án (A,B,C hoặc D) đúng với từ có trọng âm chính rơi vào âm tiết có vị trí khác với ba từ còn lại trong mỗi câu.

- Câu 6. A. curious B. receptionist C. unique D. achieve
Câu 7. A. relationship B. equipment C. customer D. deliberate
Câu 8. A. concentration B. satisfaction C. character D. realistic
Câu 9. A. intimate B. literature C. participate D. powerful
Câu 10. A. distinguish B. satisfy C. evidence D. readable

Chọn phương án (A,B,C hoặc D) để hoàn thành mỗi câu sau.

- Câu 11. You all look tired. Let's _____ a rest.
A. have B. get C. take D. either A or C
- Câu 12. Our school _____ about 600 new students every year .
A. admits B. accepts C. allows D. gets
- Câu 13. A week or two before New Year's Days, the markets are _____ people selling and buying things.
A. filled with B. crowded C. ready for D. crowded with
- Câu 14. I'm allergic to most canned foods. That's why I always look for something fresh and _____. A. air-tight B. environment friendly C. chemical free D. home-brewed
- Câu 15. _____ fish can hear, they have neither external ears nor eardrums.
A. Although B. But C. However D. Despite
- Câu 16. The kind-hearted woman _____ all her life to helping the disabled and the poor.
A. wasted B. spent C. dedicated D. lived
- Câu 17. Smoking has been _____ from all offices.
A. banned B. abandoned C. given up D. prevented
- Câu 18. Scientists can grow _____ that are not affected by disease.
A. crops B. harvests C. animals D. things
- Câu 19. The job they offer _____ very interesting with a fashion house in the city centre.
A. hears B. sounds C. appears D. looks
- Câu 20. Perhaps men _____ more from heart disease than women because they do not cry enough.
A. are sick B. have C. trouble D. suffer
- Câu 21. The situation was _____ because of the economy.
A. worsened B. removed C. devastated D. threatened
- Câu 22. I don't like that soup. It _____ horrible.
A. touches B. feels C. sounds D. tastes
- Câu 23. Lucy was late for school this morning because the alarm didn't _____ as usual.
A. ring off B. get off C. go off D. take off
- Câu 24. The _____ of the radio by Marconi played an important part in the development of communication.
A. development B. discovery C. invention D. research
- Câu 25. Marie Curie was the first woman to _____ two Nobel prizes .
A. win B. award C. reward D. achieve
- Câu 26. We _____ in persuading a lot of people to join our protest against low-quality products.
A. managed B. succeeded C. achieved D. fulfilled
- Câu 27. I met Jim at college. It was the start of a _____ friendship .
A. longlife B. prolonged C. lifelong D. lengthened
- Câu 28. Cold-blooded animals such as reptiles and fish do not dream, but _____ ones, including mammals and birds do.
A. cool-blooded B. warm-blooded C. hot-blooded D. cold-blooded
- Câu 29. In the early 16th century, the geography of the globe still _____ a mystery.
A. continued B. maintained C. was D. remained

Câu 30. Thousands of antibiotics _____, but only about thirty are in common use today.

A. have developed B. are developing C. have been developed D. have been developing

Câu 31. You are not allowed to drive your car in the city centre at rush hour _____ there is too much traffic then.

A. because of B. because C. although D. in spite of

Câu 32. These days almost everybody _____ the dangers of smoking.

A. know of B. are aware of C. is aware about D. is aware of

Câu 33. The Internet makes it much easier _____ communicate with one another.

A. to people for B. for people C. that people can D. for people to

Câu 34. Because it was faster, Jim _____ on my taking the plane to London instead of the train.

A. resisted B. insisted C. refused D. reminded

Câu 35. _____ places which attract so many visitors as Venice, Italy.

A. Fewer B. As few C. There are few D. That fewer

Câu 36. If you need more information, _____ this number.

A. phone B. you will phone C. you would phone D. you phoned

Câu 37. _____ the girls has turned in the papers to the the instructor yet.

A. Neither of B. Both of C. None of D. All of

Câu 38. Nha Trang, _____ last year, is excellent for holiday-makers.

A. we visited B. which we visited C. that we visited D. visited

Câu 39. Bats avoid _____ objects by emitting high-frequency sounds and listening for echoes.

A. to run into B. running onto C. running into D. to run onto

Câu 40. _____ Ann by phone, James decided to email her.

A. Having failed to contact B. Having failed contacting

C. He failed to contact D. That he failed contacting

Đọc kĩ đoạn văn sau và chọn phương án đúng án đúng (A,B,C hoặc D) cho mỗi chỗ trống.

Reading is Fun

More and more people are discovering that sharing and talking about their favourite books with others can be as rewarding as the act of reading (41) _____. For people who feel that they are too busy to sit down with a book, a book club helps them schedule time to read, others have gained self-confidence by (42) _____ in or leading a discussion. And most people enjoy the chance to (43) _____ new friends.

A successful book club should have a group that is small enough so even the quiet people can be heard but also big enough for many different (44) _____. The best arrangement is a (45) _____ of ages, sexes, and backgrounds for more reading variety and livelier discussions.

The book club could (46) _____ in one subject or type of book, like mysteries, science fiction, or biographies. Or the members could read books of all types, as long as the book is highly recommended by someone who thinks it would be (47) _____ discussing.

Some book clubs meet in places like bookstores, public libraries, or restaurants, but most have their meetings in members' homes. This approach simply (48) _____ more privacy and time for longer meetings.

To make the meeting go smoothly, a leader should be (49) _____. The leader will usually start the discussion by asking what the author's main idea was. Book club members should never be afraid to offer their opinions, even if they don't like a book. They just need to be prepared to explain (50) _____ they didn't like something.

Câu 41. A. it B. itself C. themselves D. oneself

Câu 42. A. participating B. taking C. talking D. sitting

Câu 43. A. do B. make C. form D. gather

Câu 44. A. characters B. issues C. attitudes D. opinions

Câu 45. A. mixture B. range C. number D. lot

Câu 46. A. focus B. talk C. specialize D. concentrate

Câu 47. A. valuable B. busy C. worth D. useful

Câu 48. A. offers B. supplies C. encourages D. takes

Câu 49. A. called B. named C. suggested D. appointed

Câu 50. A. what B. why C. how D. where

Đọc kĩ đoạn văn sau và chọn phương án đúng án đúng (A,B,C hoặc D) cho mỗi câu.

According to the best evidence gathered by space probes and astronomers, Mars is an inhospitable planet, more similar to Earth's Moon than to Earth itself – a dry, stark, seemingly lifeless world. Mars' air pressure is equal to Earth's at an altitude of 100,000 feet. The air **there** is 95 percent carbon dioxide.

Mars has no ozone layer to screen out the sun's lethal radiation. Daytime temperatures may reach above freezing, but because the planet is blanketed by the mere wisp of an atmosphere, the heat radiates back into space. Even at the equator, the temperature drops to -50C (-60F) at night. Today there is no liquid water, although valleys and channels on the surface show evidence of having been carved by running water. The polar ice caps are made of frozen water and carbon dioxide, and water may be frozen in the ground as permafrost.

Despite these difficult conditions, certain scientists believe that there is a possibility of transforming Mars into a more Earth-like planet. Nuclear reactors might be used to melt frozen gases and eventually build up the atmosphere. This in turn could create a " **greenhouse effect** " that would stop heat from radiating back into space. Liquid water could be thawed to form a polar ocean. Once enough ice has melted, **suitable** plants could be introduced to build up the level of oxygen in the atmosphere so that, in time, the planet would support animal life from Earth and even permanent human colonies. " This was once thought to be so far in the future as to be irrelevant," said Christopher McKay, a research scientist at NASA. " But now it's starting to look practical. We could begin work in four or five decades."

The idea of " terra-forming" Mars, as enthusiasts call it, has its roots in science fiction. But as researchers develop a **more profound** understanding of how Earth's ecology supports life, they have begun to see how it may be possible to create similar conditions on Mars. Don't plan on homesteading on Mars any time soon, though. The process could take hundreds or even thousands of years to complete and the cost would be staggering.

Câu 51. With which of the following is the passage primarily concerned?

- A. The possibility of changing the Martian environment. B. The challenge of interplanetary travel.
C. The advantages of establishing colonies on Mars. D. The need to study the Martian ecology.

Câu 52. The word " **stark** " in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to

- A. harsh B. unknown C. dark D. distant

Câu 53. The word " **there** " in paragraph 2 refers to

- A. a point 100 miles above the Earth B. the Earth's Moon C. Mars D. outer space

Câu 54. Which of the following does the author NOT list as a characteristic of the planet Mars that would make colonization difficult?

- A. There is little liquid water. B. Daytime temperatures are dangerously high.
C. The sun's rays are deadly. D. Night time temperatures are extremely.

Câu 55. According to passage, the Martian atmosphere today consist mainly of.

- A. carbon dioxide B. oxygen C. ozone D. water vapour

Câu 56. It can be inferred from the passage that the "greenhouse effect" mentioned in paragraph 3 is

- A. the direct result of nuclear reactions. B. the cause of low temperatures on Mars.
C. caused by the introduction of green plants. D. possible means of warming Mars.

Câu 57. The word " **suitable** " in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to

- A. resistant B. altered C. appropriate D. native

Câu 58. According to Christopher McKay, the possibility of transforming Mars

- A. could only occur in science fiction stories. B. will not begin for hundreds, even thousands of years.
C. is completely impractical. D. could be started in forty to fifty years.

Câu 59. The phrase " **more profound** " in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to

- A. deeper B. more practical C. more up-to-date D. brighter

Câu 60. According to the article, the basic knowledge need to transform Mars comes from

- A. the science of astronomy B. a knowledge of Earth's ecology
C. data from space probes D. science fiction stories

Đọc kỹ đoạn văn sau và chọn phương án đúng (A , B , C hoặc D) cho mỗi câu.

Probably the most important factor governing the serenity of forest fires is weather. Hot, dry weather lowers the moisture content of fuels. Once a fire has started, wind is extremely critical because it influences the oxygen supply and the rate of spread. Forest type and forest conditions are also important factors. For example, fire is more likely to occur in conifers than in hardwoods; slash-covered or brushy areas are especially hazardous because the rate at which combustion consumes fuels is proportional to fuel volume and surface area.

Some fires are caused by lightning; others are caused by people. Those caused by people may be accidental or intentional (incendiary). The causes of fire in the United States show large regional differences. In the Rocky Mountains more than 70 percent of the fires are caused by lightning, whereas incendiary fires amount to only about 1 percent. In contrast, more than 40 percent of the fires in the South are incendiary, whereas lightning causes only 1 percent.

Câu 61. In this passage the author's main purpose is to

- A. argue B. inform C. persuade D. entertain

Câu 62. Which of the following best describes the organization of the passage?

- A. A comparison and contrast of the factors governing forest fires is followed by a list of causes.
- B. A description of the conditions affecting forest fires is followed by a description of the causes.
- C. An analysis of factors related to forest fires is followed by an argument the causes of fires.
- D. Several generalizations about forest fires are followed by a series of conclusions.

Câu 63. It can be concluded from this passage that

- A. there are not many people living in the Rocky Mountain area
- B. there are more fires in hardwood forests than in pine forests
- C. winter is the worst season for fires
- D. fire prevention techniques vary from region to region

Câu 64. The paragraph following this passage would most likely be about

- A. the causes of hot, dry weather
- B. the various uses of hardwoods
- C. methods of controlling fires
- D. the geographical differences between the Rocky Mountain area and the Shouthers states

Câu 65. The author of this passage would most likely be

- A. a forest ranger
- B. a meteorologist
- C. a historian
- D. a business person

Chọn phương án (A, B, C, hoặc D) ứng với cụm từ / từ có gạch chân cần phải sửa trong các câu sau.

Câu 66. New laws should be introduced to reduce the number of traffic in the city center.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Câu 67. Since fireworks are dangerous, many countries have laws preventing businesses to sell them.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Câu 68. A majority students in this university are from overseas.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Câu 69. You should stop to smoke because it is very harmful for your health.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Câu 70. One of the students who are being considered for the scholarship are from this university.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Chọn phương án (A, B, C, hoặc D) ứng với câu có nghĩa gần đúng nhất so với mỗi câu cho sẵn sau đây.

Câu 71. *It rained heavily, so the football match was cancelled.*

- A. The match was cancelled because of the heavy rain.
- B. If it didn't rain, the match would't be cancelled.
- C. Despite the heavy rain the match was cancelled.
- D. If it hadn't been for the heavy rain, the match wouldn't be cancelled.

Câu 72. *The newspaper reports that James was awarded the first prize.*

- A. It is reported that James wins the first prize.
- B. It is reported that James to be awarded the first prize.
- C. James is reported to have been awarded the first prize.
- D. The first prize is reported to award to James.

Câu 73. *It is possible that we won't have to take an entrance exam this year.*

- A. Perhaps we don't have to take an entrance exam this year.
- B. We mustn't take an entrance exam this year.
- C. We mightn't take an entrance exam this year.
- D. It is very likely that we will take an entrance exam this year.

Câu 74. *In spite of his tiredness, Joe managed to finish his work.*

- A. Although he is tired, Joe managed to finish his work.
- B. Joe managed to finish his work but he was tired.
- C. Despite he was tired, Joe managed to finish his work.
- D. Tired as he seemed to be, Joe managed to finish his work.

Câu 75. *"No, I didn't tell Jim our plan," said Tom.*

- A. Tom refused to tell Jim their plan.
- B. Tom denied having told Jim their plan.
- C. Tom denied to tell Jim their plan.
- D. Tom didn't agree to tell Jim their plan.

Chọn phương án (A,B,C hoặc D) để hoàn thành mỗi câu sau.

Câu 76. Published in July 2007, _____

- A. Dang Thuy Tram's Diary soon became popular with Vietnamese young people.
- B. Dang Thuy Tram wrote a Diary and soon became popular with Vietnamese young people.
- C. Vietnamese young people soon became interested in Dang Thuy Tram's Diary.
- D. Dang Thuy Tram soon became popular with Vietnamese young people for her Diary.

Câu 77. By this time next year, _____

- A. we will be completing the course
- B. we will have completed the course
- C. we will have been completing the course
- D. we will complete the course

Câu 78. They have two children, _____

- A. none of whom are living with them.
- C. neither of whom are living with them

- B. both of them are living with them
- D. all of whom are living with them

Câu 79. The more challenging the job is, _____

- A. the more he finds it interesting
- C. he finds it more interesting

- B. the more interesting it is to him
- D. more interesting he finds it

Câu 80. It was his cheerful disposition _____

- A. who made him successful as a group leader
- C. which helped him a successful group leader

- B. that he succeeded as a group leader
- D. that made him successful as a group leader