

TITLE

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List of Abbreviations

AAAA: Aaaaa Aaa Aaaaa

BB: Bbb Bbbbb

CCC: Cc Ccc Ccccc

ABSTRACT

A single paragraph of about 375 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts without headings: (1) Introduction: Place the background of the study; (2) Objective, (3) Methods: briefly describe the main methods or implementation applied; (4) Results: summarize the article's main findings; (5) Conclusions: indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to five pertinent keywords specific to the article)

INTRODUCTION

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be carefully reviewed, and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square

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brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

METHODS

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. Please note that the publication of your manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

Research manuscripts reporting large datasets that are deposited in a publicly available database should specify where the data have been deposited and provide the relevant

accession numbers. If the accession numbers have not yet been obtained at the time of submission, please state that they will be provided during review. They must be provided prior to publication.

Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies that require ethical approval, must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

RESULTS

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

Subsection

*All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



Figure 1. Figure title: followed by the reference.

**Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.*

Table 1. Table title: followed by reference.

**Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.*

| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 |
|---------|---------|-------------------|
| entry 1 | data | data |
| entry 2 | data | data ¹ |

Table 2. Table title: followed by reference.

**Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.*

| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 | Title 4 |
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| entry 2 | data | data | data |
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| entry 3 | data | data | data |
| | data | data | data |
| | data | data | data |
| entry 4 | data | data | data |
| | data | data | data |

**Tables may have a footer.*

DISCUSSION

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

LIMITATION

This section is mandatory for the research paper.

CONCLUSION

This section is mandatory for both research papers and case studies.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

In this section, you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

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CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Declare conflicts of interest or state “The authors declare no conflict of interest.” Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please state “The funders had no role in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results”.

APPENDIX A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

APPENDIX B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

REFERENCES

1. Author– Family name and initials. Title of article. Abbreviated journal title. Publication year, month, day (month & day only if available);volume(issue):pages.
Ex (one authors): Snowdon J. Severe depression in old age. *Med Today*. 2002 Dec;3(12):40-47.
Ex (two authors): McInnes D, Bollen J. Learning on the job: metaphors of choreography and the practice of sex in sex, *Ã©on,Ã©premises venues*. *Venereology*. 2000;13(1):27,Ã©36.
Ex (three to six authors): Skalsky K, Yahav D, Bishara J, Pitlik S, Leibovici L, Paul M. Treatment of human brucellosis: systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. *Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)*. 2008 Mar 29;336(7646):701-4
Ex (more than six authors): Hanna JN, McBride WJ, Brookes DL, Shield J, Taylor CT, Smith IL, Craig SB, Smith GA. Hendra virus infection in a veterinarian. *Med J Aust*. 2006 Nov 20;185(10):562-64.
2. Title of article. Abbreviated journal title. Publication year, month, day (month and day only if available);volume number(issue number):pages.
Ex (no authors): New accreditation product approved for systems under the ambulatory and home care programs. *Comm Perspect*. 2005 May;25(5):8.
3. Authors separated by commas – Family name and initials. Title of article. Abbreviated journal title. Publication year, month, day (month & day only if available);volume(issue). Forthcoming - year of expected publication.
Ex (article in press): Rourke E, Hussain R, Buscombe JR, Hilson AJ. Overlying urostomy bag simulating urinary leak in a postrenal transplant MAG3 study. *Clin Nucl Med*. Forthcoming 2006

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4. Author(s) - Family name and initials. Title of article. Abbreviated journal title [Internet]. Publication year, month, day (month and day only if available) [cited date - year, month, day]; volume number(issue number): page numbers. Available from: URL. doi:
Ex (electronic journal article with DOI number): Puri S, O'Brian MR. The hmuQ and hmuD genes from *Bradyrhizobium japonicum* encode heme-degrading enzymes. *J Bacteriol* [Internet]. 2006 Sep [cited 2012 Aug 2]; 188(18):6476-82. Available from: <http://jb.asm.org/cgi/content/full/188/18/6476?view=long&pmid=16952937>. doi:10.1016/j.psychsport.2009.03.009
5. Author(s) - Family name and initials. Title of article. Abbreviated journal title [Internet]. Publication year, month, day (month and day only if available) [cited date - year, month, day]; volume number(issue number): page numbers. Available from: URL
Ex (electronic journal article without DOI number): Lemanek K. Adherence issues in the medical management of asthma. *J Pediatr Psychol* [Internet]. 1990 [cited 2010 Apr 22]; 15(4):437-58. Available from: <http://jpepsy.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/15/4/437>
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12. Australia. Parliament. Senate. Select Committee on Climate Policy. *Climate policy report*. Canberra (AU): The Senate; 2009.

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