Topic: Reading Information

Unit of Study: Digging Deeper Into Informational Text

Grade 4

Comprehension Strategies

■ NCSU K-6 Progressions: Comprehension Strategies

CCSS ELA:

RI.4.3 Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.

RI.4.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area

RI.4.5 Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.

RI.4.6 Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic, describe the differences in focus and the information provided.

RI.4.8 Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

RI.4.9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

Essential Questions

- How do authors support their particular points in text?
- How do readers present information from two texts to demonstrate their understanding?

Knows: Vocabulary

- How to explain (e.g., what and why)
- Key ideas/concepts, events, steps in informational texts.
- Specific details that explain key ideas, events, steps
- Key features of content-specific texts (e.g., science, technical and historical texts) based on text features (e.g., events, steps, procedures)
- Transition/linking words that signal explanations (e.g., because, then, as a consequence, in contrast) for informational texts.
- Word choice
- Context clues
- Literal/ Denotative meaning
- Connotative meaning
- Figurative language or non-literal meaning (e.g., simile, metaphor, personification, hyperbole/exaggeration)
- Text structure/patterns of organization (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution)
- Firsthand account (primary) of an event or topic
- Secondhand (secondary) account of an event or topic
- Author's viewpoint/focus/attitude

- Author's roles/purposes (to inform, to persuade, to explain how, to entertain) for writing a text
- Key/supporting details
- Purpose for gathering information
- Methods to manage and organize selected information (e.g., graphic organizers, electronic notes)
- How to integrate information in a purposeful way

Understands

- Authors include specific information to explain events, procedures, ideas and concepts in scientific, technical and historical texts and why they occur.
- Readers understand the relationships between and among events, ideas/concepts or steps/procedures and use that information to make sense of what they read.
- Authors make purposeful language choices to enhance the meaning of informational text(s).
- Readers actively seek the meaning of unknown words/phrases to deepen their understanding of informational text(s).
- Authors of informational text use various structures to share information.
- Readers use text features to locate relevant information.
- An author's focus/viewpoint affects the choices he/she makes (e.g., style, word choice, content) in shaping a text.
- Readers look at first and secondhand accounts of the same event or topic to obtain different information.
- Readers recognize that the same event can be interpreted differently when told from different perspectives/viewpoints.
- Authors of informational text provide information and key details on topics in different ways.
- Readers make meaning of informational texts by integrating important information presented in two texts in order to present it for a specific purpose.

Writing About Reading

 Graphic organizers supporting genre study including examples of books, noticings from inquiry and working definitions of genres

Do: Outcome Assessment

Fourth NCSU Outcome Assessment Digging Deeper into Informational Texts

Resources

Fountas and Pinnell

- The Reading Minilessons Book
- Interactive Read Alouds

Teachers College Reading Units of Study

Oakland School Resource

Informational Reading Learning Progressions

Writing About Reading Ideas and Continuum

- NCSU Speaking and Listening Continuum K-6.docx
- Fourth NCSU Alignment Document Digging into Informational Text